

## THE ROLE OF INFORMAL CONVERSATIONS ON HEALTH AND AIDS BEHAVIOR IN MALAWI, 2004 ADOLESCENT GIRL'S QUESTIONNAIRE

RESPONDENT'S IDENTIFICATION				
Traditional Authority (TA): 1.....KALEMBO    2.....MKANDA    3.....MWAHENGA    4.....MWANKHUMIKIRA				
Village name and number _____				[ ][ ]
Headman's name _____				
Head of compound _____				
Household number [ ][ ][ ][ ]				
Respondent's name and number _____				[ ][ ][ ][ ][ ]
Respondent's other names/nicknames _____				
Respondent's birthplace (District and Village) _____				
Respondent's father's name _____				

INTERVIEWER'S VISITS				
	VISIT # 1	VISIT # 2	VISIT # 3	FINAL VISIT
DATE (DD/MM/YY):	[ ][ ]/[ ][ ]/[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]/[ ][ ]/[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]/[ ][ ]/[ ][ ]	DAY [ ][ ]
TIME (hh:mm):	[ ][ ]:[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]:[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]:[ ][ ]	MONTH [ ][ ]
INTERVIEWER'S NUMBER:	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]	[ ][ ]	YEAR [ 2   0   0 ]
RESULT*:	OUTCOME [ ]	OUTCOME [ ]	OUTCOME [ ]	INTERVIEWER [ ][ ][ ]
NEXT VISIT:	DATE _____ TIME _____	DATE _____ TIME _____	DATE _____ TIME _____	RESULT* [ ] LANGUAGE** [ ]
* RESULT CODES:	0 = DEAD 1 = PARTIAL COMPLETE 2 = COMPLETE	3 = MOVED 4 = AWAY TEMPORARILY	5 = AWAY / LABOR MIGRANT 6 = UNKNOWN	7 = HOSPITALIZED 8 = REFUSED 9 = OTHER (SPECIFY)
** LANGUAGE CODES:	1 = TUMBUKA	2 = YAO	3 = CHICHEWA	4 = OTHER( [ ] )

	SUPERVISOR	LOGGED BY	CHECKED BY	ENTERED BY
INITIALS	_____	_____	_____	_____
DATE	_____	_____	_____	_____

HOUSE AND ROOF MATERIAL				
<b>HOUSE MATERIAL:</b>	1. SUN-BURN BRICKS	2. FIRED BRICKS	3. MUD	4. OTHER
<b>ROOF MATERIAL:</b>	1. METAL SHEET/SISAL TILES	2. THATCH	3. OTHER	

**THE ROLE OF INFORMAL CONVERSATIONS ON HEALTH AND AIDS BEHAVIOR IN MALAWI, 2004**  
**ADOLESCENT GIRL'S QUESTIONNAIRE**

**INFORMED CONSENT**

INTERVIEWER: READ TO THE RESPONDENT BEFORE THE BEGINNING OF THE INTERVIEW

"My name is \_\_\_\_\_. I am working with a research team from the Kamuzu College of Nursing, the Malawi College of Medicine and the University of Pennsylvania. The research team was here three years ago and also visited your household in the past few weeks. I am part of that same research team and we are back to continue with this study. Now I'd like to ask you some more questions. I hope you will agree.

Let me tell you something about our study. It's being conducted in Balaka, Mchinji and Rumphi Districts. We are contacting about 1200 people in each district. The purpose of the study is to help us understand the experiences and concerns of those living in Malawi today. The interview will last approximately one hour and a half and will cover a range of topics about family life, religion, and health issues, including AIDS. As you know, AIDS is a big problem in Malawi.

If you agree to participate, you do not have to answer any questions that you do not feel comfortable talking about and you may stop the interview at any time. I also want to emphasize that everything you tell us will be completely confidential.

Your participation is entirely voluntary: if you do not want to participate, please tell me.

Do you agree to participate in our study?                      YES                         NO  

Interviewer's signature \_\_\_\_\_

Respondent's signature or thumb print \_\_\_\_\_

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR DATA ENTRY TEAM:**

*IF THE INFORMED CONSENT STATEMENT IS NOT COMPLETED OR IF THE RESPONDENT DENIED PARTICIPATION IN THE SURVEY DO NOT PROCEED TO ENTER THE DATA, EVEN IF THE QUESTIONNAIRE IS, FOR ANY REASON, FILLED OUT.*

**TIME BEGUN** [ ][ ][ ][ ] (24 HOUR TIME)

**SECTION 1: HOUSEHOLD ROSTER**

LINE NO.	FULL NAME	*	SEX	REGULAR MEMBER	AGE	RELATIONSHIP TO RESPONDENT	MORTALITY		MOBILITY	SCHOOLING		MARITAL STATUS FOR ALL 10+	HEALTH																																
							Q8	Q9		Q10	Q11		Q12	Q13	Q14	Q15	Q16																												
	Please give me the names of all individuals who slept here last night, beginning with you.  AFTER LIST: Is there someone else who usually sleeps here but did not last night?  <b>Mark an * next to the person code of the household head in the next Column1.</b>		Is (NAME) male or female?	Is (NAME) a regular HH member?	How many years old is (NAME)?  OR What year was (NAME) born?	What is (NAME)'s relationship to you?	Is (NAME)'s mother alive?	Is (NAME)'s father alive?	In what year did (NAME) move here?	What is the highest level of schooling (NAME) went to?	Is (NAME) still in school?	Is (NAME) currently married? If yes, to another household resident?	Is (NAME) ill?	Is (NAME) seriously ill?	Is (NAME) often ill?																														
			M = 1 F = 2	YES = 1 NO = 0	COMPLETED YEARS	CODE BOX DK = 88	YES = 1 NO = 0 DK = 88	YES = 1 NO = 0 DK = 88	SINCE BIRTH= SB DK = 88	STANDARD FORM HIGHER = 44	YES=1 NO=0 DK=88	WRITE LINE NO. (Q1) OF SPOUSE CODE BOX'	YES=1 NO=0 DK=88	YES = 1 NO = 0 DK = 88	YES = 1 NO = 0 DK = 88																														
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**SECTION 2: RESPONDENT'S BACKGROUND**

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
<b>B2</b>	<i>"Now I would like to ask you a few questions about yourself—the languages you speak, your tribe, where you have lived, your siblings and your children."</i>		
<b>B3</b>	What languages can you speak well enough to have a conversation? (DO NOT READ LIST – MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE)	A CHICHEWA..... 1 B TUMBUKA..... 1 C YAO..... 1 D ENGLISH..... 1 E NGONI ..... 1 F TONGA..... 1 G SENA ..... 1 H SENA ..... 1 I NONE..... 1 J OTHER (SPECIFY _____) 1	
<b>B4</b>	What tribe do you belong to? (DO NOT READ LIST – ONLY ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE)	A YAO..... 1 B CHEWA..... 1 C LOMWE..... 1 D TUMBUKA..... 1 E NGONI ..... 1 F SENA..... 1 G TONGA ..... 1 H SENA ..... 1 I OTHER (SPECIFY _____) 1 J DON'T KNOW..... 88	
<b>B8a</b>	How old were you when you first left your childhood home to live somewhere else independently?	AGE: [ ] [ ] NEVER LEFT HOME..... 99	→ <b>B9</b>
<b>B8b</b>	Why did you leave home?	MARRIAGE..... 1 EMPLOYMENT..... 2 ECONOMIC HARDSHIP..... 3 SECONDARY EDUCATION..... 4 HIGHER EDUCATION..... 5 DEATH OF PARENT..... 6 CONFLICT WITH HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS..... 7 OTHER (SPECIFY _____) 8	
<b>B8c</b>	Who did you leave with?	SPOUSE..... 1 RELATIVE..... 2 FRIEND..... 3 LIVED ALONE..... 4 AT SCHOOL..... 5 OTHER (SPECIFY _____) 6	
<b>B9</b>	Since you were age 15, have you stayed outside this District for 6 months or more?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 CAN'T REMEMBER..... 88	
<b>B10</b>	In the last 12 months did you stay outside this District for more than one month?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 CAN'T REMEMBER..... 88	
<b>B11</b>	How many children did your mother give birth in total, including those that have died?	NUMBER: _____ DON'T KNOW..... 88	
<b>B12</b>	How many of your surviving maternal siblings are older than you and how many are younger than you?	YOUNGER SIBLINGS: _____ OLDER SIBLINGS: _____	
<b>B13</b>	Now let's talk about your own children (if any). Can you give me the total number of children you have ever given birth to?  IF THE GIRL IS CHILDLESS, SKIP TO B18	NUMBER OF CHILDREN BORN: _____	
<b>B14</b>	Would you please tell me the number of the children you gave birth to who are still living?	NUMBER OF CHILDREN ALIVE: _____	

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP																																													
B15	In which year <u>and</u> month was your last child born? FILL OUT BOTH FIELDS CODE 'DON'T KNOW' AS 8888 (YEAR) OR '88' (MONTH)	YEAR: [ ][ ][ ][ ] MONTH: [ ][ ]																																														
B16	Is your last child still alive?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0	→B18																																													
B17	How old was your last child when he/she died? FILL OUT BOTH FIELDS	# OF MONTHS: [ ][ ] # OF YEARS: [ ][ ]																																														
B18	Are you currently pregnant?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 0 DON'T KNOW ..... 88																																														
B19	Have you yourself <u>ever used</u> any traditional or modern method of child spacing or family planning?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 0 DON'T KNOW ..... 88	→B22 →B22																																													
B20	Are you <u>now using</u> any traditional or modern method of child spacing or family planning?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 0 DON'T KNOW ..... 88	→B22 →B22																																													
B21	What methods are you now using? (DO NOT READ LIST – MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE)	A PILL..... 1 B INJECTION..... 1 C LOOP..... 1 D CONDOM..... 1 E ABSTINENCE..... 1 F STRING..... 1 G TRADITIONAL MEDICINE... 1 H OTHER (SPECIFY _____) 1 I DON'T KNOW METHOD 88																																														
B22	Has someone like a CBD Agent, TBA, or a Health Surveillance Assistant ever come to your home to give you information about health or child-spacing?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 0 DON'T KNOW ..... 88																																														
B23	Has someone like a CBD Agent, TBA, or a Health Surveillance Assistant ever come to your home to give you information about how people can protect themselves against AIDS?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 0 DON'T KNOW ..... 88																																														
NO.	QUESTION																																															
B24	Now a different type of question: What have you been most worried about over the past year?  Which is the most worrisome? (MARK # 1) Which is the least worrisome? (MARK # 3 IF RESP. MENTIONED THREE WORRIES)  INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE SOURCES OF WORRY THAT THE RESPONDENT SPECIFICALLY MENTIONS (UP TO THREE). FILL # 2 FOR REMAINING WORRY.	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th colspan="4">RANK</th> </tr> <tr> <th></th> <th>1</th> <th>2</th> <th>3</th> <th>9</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>A. AIDS-RELATED HEALTH PROBLEMS</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>B. NON AIDS-RELATED HEALTH PROBLEMS</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>C. FOOD SECURITY</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>D. OTHER MONETARY CONCERNS</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>E. OTHER CONCERNS ABOUT FAMILY</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>F. OTHER (SPECIFY _____)</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>G. NO WORRIES</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>9</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>IF RESPONDENT CANNOT RANK, CODE #9 FOR ALL NAMED WORRIES.</p>		RANK					1	2	3	9	A. AIDS-RELATED HEALTH PROBLEMS					B. NON AIDS-RELATED HEALTH PROBLEMS					C. FOOD SECURITY					D. OTHER MONETARY CONCERNS					E. OTHER CONCERNS ABOUT FAMILY					F. OTHER (SPECIFY _____)					G. NO WORRIES				9	
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B25	In the past 3 years has anyone in your household died?  CIRCLE ONE: YES = 1 NO = 0 → SKIP TO E1	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>B27 What year did they die? DK=88</th> <th>B28 How old were they when they died? DK=88</th> <th>B29 Were they male or female? M=1 F=2</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>1</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>2</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>4</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		B27 What year did they die? DK=88	B28 How old were they when they died? DK=88	B29 Were they male or female? M=1 F=2	1				2				3				4																													
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B26	How many? NUMBER: [ ][ ]																																															

**SECTION 3: ECONOMIC QUESTIONS**

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP																																																															
E1	"I'm now going to ask some questions about things that your household may have, and about what your household spends money on."																																																																	
E2	What is the main source of drinking water in your household?	RIVER/LAKE..... 1 OPEN/UNPROTECTED WELL..... 2 COVERED/PROTECTED WELL.... 3 BOREHOLE..... 4 COMMUNITY STANDPIPE.....5 PIPED INTO DWELLING/YARD..... 6																																																																
E3	Could you please tell me whether your household has any of the following?	HOUSEHOLD																																																																
		NO YES																																																																
		A Bed with mattress	0		1																																																													
		B Sofa Set	0		1																																																													
		C Table and chair(s)	0		1																																																													
		D Paraffin glass lamp	0		1																																																													
		E Television	0		1																																																													
		F Radio	0		1																																																													
		G Cell phone	0		1																																																													
		H Mosquito net	0		1																																																													
		I Solar electricity panels	0		1																																																													
		J Bicycle	0		1																																																													
		K Motorcycle	0		1																																																													
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M Hoe	0	1																																																																
N Oxcart	0	1																																																																
O Pit latrine	0	1																																																																
P Sanplat latrine	0	1																																																																
E4	<p>I'm now going to read a list of animals. Would you please tell me if your household owns any of these animals?</p> <p>INTERVIEWER: ASK E4a WORKING DOWN THE COLUMN. THEN WORK ACROSS THE ROW.</p> <p>CODE 'DON'T KNOW' AS '8888'. ASK TOTAL AMOUNT SOLD EVEN IF CURRENTLY OWNS ZERO</p> <table border="0" style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th style="text-align: center;">E4a</th> <th style="text-align: center;">E4b</th> <th style="text-align: center;">E4c</th> <th style="text-align: center;">E4d</th> <th style="text-align: center;">E4e</th> <th style="text-align: center;">E4f</th> </tr> <tr> <th></th> <th style="text-align: center;">DOES YOUR HHOLD OWN _____?</th> <th style="text-align: center;"># HHOLD OWNS</th> <th style="text-align: center;"># SOLD IN THE PAST 12 MO.</th> <th style="text-align: center;">TOTAL VALUE OF THE SALE</th> <th style="text-align: center;">IF IN KIND, WHAT WAS EXCHANGED</th> <th style="text-align: center;"># DONATED TOWARDS OR KILLED AT A FUNERAL</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>A Cattle</td> <td>YES NO</td> <td>[ ] [ ]</td> <td>[ ] [ ]</td> <td>_____</td> <td>_____</td> <td>[ ] [ ]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>B Goat</td> <td>YES NO</td> <td>[ ] [ ]</td> <td>[ ] [ ]</td> <td>_____</td> <td>_____</td> <td>[ ] [ ]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>C Pigs</td> <td>YES NO</td> <td>[ ] [ ]</td> <td>[ ] [ ]</td> <td>_____</td> <td>_____</td> <td>[ ] [ ]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>D Poultry</td> <td>YES NO</td> <td>[ ] [ ]</td> <td>[ ] [ ]</td> <td>_____</td> <td>_____</td> <td>[ ] [ ]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>E Sheep</td> <td>YES NO</td> <td>[ ] [ ]</td> <td>[ ] [ ]</td> <td>_____</td> <td>_____</td> <td>[ ] [ ]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>F Donkeys</td> <td>YES NO</td> <td>[ ] [ ]</td> <td>[ ] [ ]</td> <td>_____</td> <td>_____</td> <td>[ ] [ ]</td> </tr> <tr> <td>G Rabbits</td> <td>YES NO</td> <td>[ ] [ ]</td> <td>[ ] [ ]</td> <td>_____</td> <td>_____</td> <td>[ ] [ ]</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		E4a	E4b	E4c	E4d	E4e	E4f		DOES YOUR HHOLD OWN _____?	# HHOLD OWNS	# SOLD IN THE PAST 12 MO.	TOTAL VALUE OF THE SALE	IF IN KIND, WHAT WAS EXCHANGED	# DONATED TOWARDS OR KILLED AT A FUNERAL	A Cattle	YES NO	[ ] [ ]	[ ] [ ]	_____	_____	[ ] [ ]	B Goat	YES NO	[ ] [ ]	[ ] [ ]	_____	_____	[ ] [ ]	C Pigs	YES NO	[ ] [ ]	[ ] [ ]	_____	_____	[ ] [ ]	D Poultry	YES NO	[ ] [ ]	[ ] [ ]	_____	_____	[ ] [ ]	E Sheep	YES NO	[ ] [ ]	[ ] [ ]	_____	_____	[ ] [ ]	F Donkeys	YES NO	[ ] [ ]	[ ] [ ]	_____	_____	[ ] [ ]	G Rabbits	YES NO	[ ] [ ]	[ ] [ ]	_____	_____	[ ] [ ]		
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E5	Do you yourself own any land?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0	→E8																																																															
E6	How much land do you yourself own, that is, how many football pitches would fit on all of your land put together?	_____ FOOTBALL PITCHES																																																																
E7	Where did you get the land from?	INHERITED FROM NATAL KIN.. 1 INHERITED FROM PATERNAL KIN..... 2 BOUGHT BY SELF..... 3 BOUGHT BY SOMEONE ELSE... 4 GIVEN BY CHIEF..... 5																																																																

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
E8	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>E8a</b></p> <p>WHAR ARE THE MAIN CROPS THAT YOUR HHOLD PRODUCES? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)</p> <p>A Rice B Millet C Sweet potatoes D Sugar cane E Cassava F Groud nuts G Maize (shelled) H Tobacco I Cotton K Soy beans</p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>E8b</b></p> <p>HOW MUCH OF THIS CROP DID YOU PRODUCE LAST YEAR?</p> <p>_____ # of _____ KG bags _____ KG _____ KG</p>	
E9	<p>Now I would like to talk about your personal purchases. In the past 3 months, approximately how much did you spend in total on:</p> <p>A. Clothes, fabric for clothes, or shoes for yourself B. Medical expenses for yourself that were paid to a traditional healer or for traditional medicines C. Medical expenses for yourself at the hospital, for health care, doctor or medicines that are not considered traditional? D. Expenses related to funerals (such as funerals of your own family member, or funerals you attended and made donations)</p>	<p>A. _____ KWACHA B. _____ KWACHA C. _____ KWACHA D. _____ KWACHA</p>	
E10a	<p>Are you a caretaker of at least one child or the head of your household?</p>	<p>CARETAKER OF CHILD..... 1 HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD..... 2 BOTH..... 3 NEITHER..... 4</p>	→ E11
E10b	<p>Now let's talk about household purchases made in the past 3 months. Approximately how much did your household spend in total on:</p> <p>A. Clothes, fabric for clothes, or shoes for your children B. School fees, school materials, or books for your children C. Medical expenses for your children (including traditional) D. Fertilizer E. Seeds for planting F. Hired labor G. New agricultural tool/equipment H. Large expenses related to funerals or burials for you and you family members</p>	<p>A. _____ KWACHA B. _____ KWACHA C. _____ KWACHA D. _____ KWACHA E. _____ KWACHA F. _____ KWACHA G. _____ KWACHA H. _____ KWACHA</p>	
E11	<p>Now I want to ask you some questions about a hypothetical situation. Suppose you have earned 500 Kwacha for work that you have done for a trustworthy neighbor during the last week. The neighbor gives you an option for how he pays you for this work. One option is that you get paid today. The alternative option will be to get a slightly higher payment in a month from now.</p>		
E12	<p>Do you prefer to receive the 500 Kwacha for your work today, or would you prefer 600 Kwacha one month from now?</p>	<p>500 KWATCHA TODAY.....1 600 KWATCHA IN A MONTH.....2 DON'T KNOW.....88</p>	→ M1
E13	<p>Do you prefer to receive the 500 Kwacha for your work today, or would you prefer 750 Kwacha one month from now?</p>	<p>500 KWATCHA TODAY.....1 750 KWATCHA IN A MONTH.....2 DON'T KNOW.....88</p>	→ M1
E14	<p>How much would the neighbor have to pay you one month from today so that you would prefer to be paid in one month rather than today?</p>	<p>_____ KWATCHA DON'T KNOW.....88</p>	

**SECTION 4: MARRIAGE VALUES AND EXPECTATIONS**

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
M1	<i>"Now I would like to ask you some questions about your marriage hopes and expectations."</i>		
M2	Would you like to get married at some point in your life?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2 DON'T KNOW ..... 88	→ M4
M3	At what age would you like to get married?	_____ YEARS	
M4	Do you think a woman can avoid getting AIDS by getting married? What about man? (F=Female) (M=Male)	M F YES..... 1 1 NO..... 2 2 DON'T KNOW..... 88 88	→ M6
M5	At what age do you think one should get married to avoid getting AIDS?	_____ YEARS	
M6	IF RESPONDENT HAS A CHILD, CODE 99, THEN GO TO M8. IF RESPONDENT HAS NO CHILDREN, ASK: I know it might be a long way off, but would you like to have at least one child in your life?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2 DON'T KNOW ..... 88 HAS CHILD..... 99	→ M9 → M8
<b>IF M2=2, GO TO M8</b>			
M7	How long after you are married would you like to have that child?	_____ YEARS	
M8	And how many children do you think you would like to have in your lifetime in total?	_____ CHILDREN	
M9	Nowadays, how old do you think someone like yourself should be when they have their first child?	_____ YEARS	
M10	Nowadays, what is the youngest age a woman should get married? What about a man? (F=Female) (M=Male)	___ YEARS (F) ___ YEARS (M)	
M11	Nowadays, what is the oldest age a woman should get married? What about a man? (F=Female) (M=Male)	___ YEARS (F) ___ YEARS (M)	
<b>IF M2=2, GO TO R1</b>			
M12	At the time of your marriage, do you expect your family to receive money or gifts from the family of your spouse?	YES ..... 1 NO ..... 2 DON'T KNOW ..... 88	
M13	<i>"Now I want to ask you some more questions about your future spouse. I realize it may be difficult to know the future, but please try your best."</i>		
M14	After you and your husband get married, where do you think you will live? In the husband's home or village, in your home or village, or somewhere else?	HUSBANDS'S HOME..... 1 WIFE'S HOME..... 2 HUSBAND'S VILLAGE..... 3 WIFE'S VILLAGE..... 4 SOMEWHERE ELSE..... 5 DON'T KNOW..... 88	
M15	Do you think that your husband will be chosen for you, or do you think you and your husband will choose each other?	CHOOSE EACH OTHER..... 1 CHOSEN BY SOMEONE ELSE 2 DON'T KNOW..... 88	
M16	Do you expect your marriage to involve the mediation of an <i>ankhonswe</i> ?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 DON'T KNOW..... 88	
M17	How important is it to you that your future spouse belong to the same religious denomination as you?	VERY IMPORTANT..... 1 SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT..... 2 A LITTLE IMPORTANT..... 3 NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT..... 4 DON'T KNOW..... 88	



NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
M18	How important is it to you that your future spouse belong to the same tribe as you?	VERY IMPORTANT..... 1 SOMEWHAT IMPORTANT..... 2 A LITTLE IMPORTANT..... 3 NOT AT ALL IMPORTANT..... 4 DON'T KNOW..... 88	
M19	When you get married, do you think that you and your spouse will get tested for HIV/AIDS?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 DON'T KNOW..... 88	
M20	If you found out your future spouse was infected with HIV/AIDS, would you refuse to marry him?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 DON'T KNOW..... 88	
M21	Now I am going to read you a list. From this list, I would like you to tell me the three most important characteristics you are looking for in a future spouse.  READ LIST AND CIRCLE THE <b>THREE</b> NAMED MOST IMPORTANT CHARACTERISTICS. PROBE IF NECESSARY.	PHYSICAL ATTRACTIVENESS.. 1 EDUCATION LEVEL..... 2 EMPLOYMENT SITUATION.... 3 WEALTH..... 4 FROM THE SAME DISTRICT... 5 COOKING/CLEANING SKILLS..... 6 BE HIV NEGATIVE..... 7 GOOD PERSONALITY..... 8 IS FAITHFUL..... 9 SOMEONE OLDER..... 10 SOMEONE YOUNGER..... 11 ABOUT THE SAME AGE..... 12 OTHER (SPECIFY _____) 13	
M22	After you are married, do you expect you and your husband to pool/share income?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 DON'T KNOW..... 88	
M23	After you are married, do you expect your marriage to be monogamous?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 DON'T KNOW..... 88	

**SECTION 5: RELIGION**

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
R1	<i>"Now I am going to ask you about your <u>current</u> religion and religious practices."</i>		
R2	What is the name of the church/mosque that you usually attend? (e.g. St Mary's Catholic Church, Mbawa mosque) IF RESPONDENT SAYS 'NEVER ATTEND', CIRCLE '1'.	_____  NEVER ATTEND..... 1	→R5
R3	In what village or near what village is this church/mosque located?	_____	
R4	What is the name of the main pastor/imam in this church/mosque?	_____  RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW PASTOR'S NAME..... 88 CHURCH/MOSQUE HAS NO PASTOR/IMAM..... 99	
R5	INTERVIEWER: CODE RELIGION  IF RELIGION IS UNCLEAR FROM R2, ASK:  What religion are you?	NO RELIGION..... 0 CATHOLIC..... 1 QUADIRIYA MUSLIM..... 2 SUKUTU MUSLIM..... 3 CCAP..... 4 BAPTIST..... 5 ANGLICAN..... 6 PENTECOSTAL..... 7 SEVENTH DAY ADVENTIST..... 8 JEHOVAH'S WITNESS..... 9 INDIGENOUS CHRISTIAN..... 10 INDIGENOUS NON-CHR..... 11 OTHER (SPECIFY _____) 12	→ R7

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP				
R5a	IF RESPONDENT IS MUSLIM (R5=2 OR 3), ASK: Do you belong to an Islamic association?	YES..... 1 NO ..... 0	→R6				
R5b	What is it called?	_____					
R6	In what year did you begin to attend this church/mosque regularly?	YEAR _____ SINCE BIRTH.....SB					
R7	"Now I am going to ask you about your <u>past</u> religion and religious practices."						
R8	Did you belong to a different religion, denomination, or congregation than the one you currently belong to at any time during the past 5 years?	YES..... 1 NO ..... 0	→R15				
R9	To how many different religions/denominations or congregations did you belong to in the past 5 years?	NUMBER: _____ CAN'T REMEMBER..... 88					
R10	Would you tell me the names of these religions/denominations/ congregations? I would like you to start telling me the name of the one you belong to before/at the same time as your current religion, then the one before that, and so on.  INTERVIEWER: IF IN R9 THE RESPONDENT INDICATED MORE THAN 5 RELIGIONS/DENOMINATIONS/CONGREGATIONS STOP AFTER THE 5 <u>MOST RECENT</u> ONES.  WRITE THE NAMES, AND START ASKING THE QUESTIONS BELOW FOR <u>EACH</u> RELIGION NAMED ON THE RIGHT	RELIGION/DENOMINATION: 1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____ 5. _____					
NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	#1	#2	#3	#4	#5
R11	In which year did you join (NAME)?	YEAR _____ CAN'T REMEMBER..... 88					
R12	Do you still belong to this religion?  IF 'YES' SKIP R13-R15 AND PROCEED TO ASK R11 FOR THE NEXT RELIGION	YES..... 1 NO..... 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0
R13	In which year did you switch from (NAME) to (NAME)?	YEAR _____ CAN'T REMEMBER..... 88					
R14	Why did you change from (NAME) to (MORE RECENT CHURCH)? (DO NOT READ LIST – MORE THAN ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE)						
	A (YOU OR CHURCH) MOVED TOO FAR AWAY TO ATTEND	A	A	A	A	A	A
	B WAS CONVINCED BY FAMILY TO CHANGE	B	B	B	B	B	B
	C MARRIAGE	C	C	C	C	C	C
	D WAS CONVINCED BY FRIENDS TO CHANGE	D	D	D	D	D	D
	E PEOPLE RECEIVED MIRACLES AT NEW CHURCH	E	E	E	E	E	E
	F PREFER THE LESSONS AT NEW CHURCH	F	F	F	F	F	F
	G (IF CHRISTIAN) WANTED A SPIRIT-FILLED CHURCH	G	G	G	G	G	G
	H TOO MUCH CONFLICT IN PREVIOUS CHURCH	H	H	H	H	H	H
	I OLD CHURCH TOO STRICT OR CONSERVATIVE	I	I	I	I	I	I
	J OLD CHURCH TOO LENIENT OR LIBERAL	J	J	J	J	J	J
	K WANTED TO BE HEALED	K	K	K	K	K	K
	L AIDS	L	L	L	L	L	L
	M OTHER (SPECIFY) _____	M	M	M	M	M	M
	N DON'T KNOW	N	N	N	N	N	N

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
R15	When was the last time you went to a church/mosque?	IN THE LAST WEEK..... 1 IN THE LAST MONTH..... 2 LAST 2-6 MONTHS..... 3 6 MONTHS OR MORE..... 4 NEVER..... 5 DON'T KNOW..... 88	
R16	IF NON-MUSLIM AND R15=1, 2 OR 3, ASK: How often do you go to a prayer meeting?	MORE THAN ONCE A WEEK.. 1 ONCE A WEEK..... 2 2-3 TIMES PER MONTH..... 3 ONCE A MONTH..... 4 LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH.. 5 DON'T KNOW..... 88	
R17	IF MUSLIM ASK: What did you do to observe the month of Ramadan this past year?	DID NOT CHANGE BEHAVIOR 1 ATE AND DRANK IN PRIVATE DURING DAYLIGHT..... 2 DID NOT EAT DURING DAYLIGHT, BUT DRANK..... 3 DID NOT EAT OR DRINK..... 4 DID NOT SMOKE OR DID NOT HAVE SEX..... 5 DON'T KNOW..... 88	
R18	IF MUSLIM AND R15=1 ASK: How often did you do daily prayers during the past week?	5 TIMES PER DAY, EVERY DAY. 1 A FEW TIMES A DAY..... 2 ABOUT ONCE A DAY..... 3 FEW TIMES..... 4 ONCE..... 5 NOT AT ALL..... 6 DON'T KNOW..... 88	
R19	What other religious activities have you done in the last month? (READ LIST – CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)	NONE..... 1 CHOIR..... 1 ELDERS' MEETING..... 1 BIBLE/KORAN STUDY..... 1 PRAYER MEETING..... 1 VISITING THE SICK..... 1 REVIVAL MEETINGS..... 1 EVANGELICAL WORK..... 1 ISLAMIC SCHOOL/MADRASA.. 1 OTHER (SPECIFY _____) 1	
R20	IF MOSLEM, ASK: Have you made TAUBA? IF CHRISTIAN, ASK: Are you a born again?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 DON'T KNOW..... 88	→ R22 → R22
R21	IF MOSLEM, ASK: When did you make TAUBA? IF CHRISTIAN, ASK: When did you become a born again?	YEAR: [ ][ ][ ][ ] CAN'T REMEMBER..... 88	
R22	Which would you say is more important: A "My faith gives me spiritual power to gain health, prosperity, and block evil" B "My faith gives me ethical principles to guide my life"	SPIRITUAL POWER..... 1 ETHICAL PRINCIPLES..... 2 BOTH EQUALLY IMPORTANT.. 3 DON'T KNOW..... 88	
R23	I'm going to read a list of religious items. Would you please tell me about how many of these your household owns now? A Bibles (full or New Testament version) B Korans C Christian hymn books D Religious guide books	WRITE NUMBER OF ITEMS HOUSEHOLD OWNS: A _____ B _____ C _____ D _____	

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP			
R24	"Now I would like to ask you questions about the religion and religious practices of your closest friends."					
R25	How many people have you chatted with about religion? I mean people other than your or partner. 1. DO NOT INCLUDE HUSBAND; 2. IF LESS THAN FOUR ARE NAMED, PROBE: Can you think of anyone else? How about sitting in on a conversation, even if you yourself didn't say anything?	TOTAL NUMBER NAMED _____  IF NONE ARE NAMED AFTER PROBING, SKIP TO S1				
R26	Could you please give me the names of four of these? As I said earlier, this information will be completely confidential. You can also make up names, if you feel more comfortable.  WRITE THE FOUR NAMES, AND START ASKING THE QUESTIONS BELOW FOR EACH PARTNER NAMED ON THE RIGHT	NAME: 1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____				
NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	#1	#2	#3	#4
R27	Is (NAME) male or female?	MALE..... FEMALE.....	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
R28	What is your relationship to (NAME)?  CODES: 1=friend 2=father 3=brother 4=father-in-law 5=brother-in-law/brother in marriage 6=other male relative 7=mother 8=sister 9=co-wife 10=sister-in law/ sister in marriage 11=mother-in-law 12=other female relative 13=step parent 14=other female relative 15= acquaintance/workmate 16=family planning CBD 17=nurse/doctor/HSA 18=religious leader 19=other	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>				
R29	Where does (NAME) stay?	SAME HOUSEHOLD..... SAME COMPOUND..... SAME VILLAGE..... SAME TA..... SAME DISTRICT..... LILONGWE..... BLANTYRE..... MZUZU..... ZOMBA..... SOMEWHERE ELSE..... DON'T KNOW.....	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 88	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 88	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 88	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 88
R30	How intimate is (NAME) to you? Is he/she an acquaintance, just a friend or a confidant?	CONFIDANT..... JUST A FRIEND..... AN ACQUAINTANCE..... MET ONCE OR TWICE.....	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4
R31a	How much education has (NAME) had?	STANDARD _____  FORM _____  HIGHER _____				
R31b	Is (NAME) still in school?	YES..... NO..... DONT KNOW.....	1 0 88	1 0 88	1 0 88	1 0 88
R32	Is (NAME) Christian or Muslim?  IF RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW, SKIP TO R35	CHRISTIAN..... MUSLIM..... DON'T KNOW.....	1 2 88	1 2 88	1 2 88	1 2 88
R33	Does (NAME) attend the same church/mosque that you are part of?	YES..... NO..... DONT KNOW.....	1 0 88	1 0 88	1 0 88	1 0 88

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	#1	#2	#3	#4
R34	IF CHRISTIAN: Is (NAME) a born again?  IF MUSLIM: Has (NAME) made TAUBA?	YES..... NO..... DONT KNOW.....	1 0 88	1 0 88	1 0 88	1 0 88
R35	Is (NAME) more or less religious than you?	MORE..... EQUALLY..... LESS..... DONT KNOW.....	3 2 1 88	3 2 1 88	3 2 1 88	3 2 1 88
R36	Does (NAME) say he/she experienced miracles from God?	YES..... NO..... DONT KNOW.....	1 0 88	1 0 88	1 0 88	1 0 88
R37	Have you discussed AIDS with (NAME)?	YES..... NO.....	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0
R39	How worried is (NAME) about getting AIDS?	NOT WORRIED AT ALL..... WORRIED A LITTLE..... WORRIED A LOT..... DON'T KNOW.....	1 2 3 88	1 2 3 88	1 2 3 88	1 2 3 88
R40	<i>"I just have one last question about your beliefs."</i>					
R41a	Many people participate in traditional practices that may or may not have to do with their religious beliefs. Which of the following traditional activities have you done in the past year? (READ LIST AND CHECK ALL THAT APPLY)  A. Children / Family issues B. Famine / Hunger / Major problems C. Farming / Drought / Flooding / Harvest / Weather D. Food / Eating E. Health / Sickness F. Marriage / Sex	R41b If yes, how often? 1..... MORE THAN ONCE A WEEK 2..... ONCE A WEEK 3..... 2-3 TIMES PER MONTH 4..... ONCE A MONTH 5..... LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH  A _____ B _____ C _____ D _____ E _____ F _____				

**SECTION 6: SEXUAL BEHAVIOR AND ATTITUDES**

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
S1	<i>"Now I am going to ask some questions about sexual partners, by sexual partner I mean someone with whom you have penetrative vaginal sex. I understand that many people may feel shy about talking about this, but I want to remind you that all your answers will be confidential."</i>		
S2a	As you know, sometimes young women have sex with young men. What about you, have you yourself had sex with anyone?	YES..... 1 NEVER HAD SEX..... 0 REFUSE TO ANSWER..... 99	→ S2c
S2b	You haven't even had sex with a boyfriend or an expected spouse (P.T.M.)?	YES, HAD SEX W/ SOMEONE..... 1 NEVER HAD SEX..... 0 REFUSE TO ANSWER..... 99	→ A1 → A1
S2c	How old were you the first time you had sex?	_____ YEARS	
S3	<i>"Just to make sure I understand and have this right, I am going to ask you some more questions about partners with whom you may have had sex. Again, by sexual partner I mean someone with whom you have penetrative vaginal sex."</i>		
S4a	Have you ever had sex with an expected spouse (P.T.M.)?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 REFUSE TO ANSWER..... 99	→ S4c

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP		
S4b	How old were you the first time you had sex with an expected spouse?	_____ YEARS			
S4c	Have you ever had sex with a boyfriend?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 REFUSE TO ANSWER..... 99		→ S4e	
S4d	How old were you the first time you had sex with a boyfriend?	_____ YEARS			
S4e	Have you ever had sex with a friend, schoolmate or acquaintance?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 REFUSE TO ANSWER..... 99		→ S4g	
S4f	How old were you the first time you had sex with a friend, schoolmate or acquaintance?	_____ YEARS			
S4g	Have you ever had sex with relative or family member?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 REFUSE TO ANSWER..... 99		→ S4i	
S4h	How old were you the first time you had sex with relative or family member?	_____ YEARS			
S4i	Have you ever had sex with a teacher?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 REFUSE TO ANSWER..... 99		→ S4k	
S4j	How old were you the first time you had sex with a teacher?	_____ YEARS			
S4k	Have you ever had sex with an employer or someone you worked for?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 REFUSE TO ANSWER..... 99		→ S4m	
S4l	How old were you the first time you had sex with an employer or someone you worked for?	_____ YEARS			
S4m	Have you ever had sex with a stranger or someone you just met?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 REFUSE TO ANSWER..... 99		→ S5a	
S4n	How old were you the first time you had sex with a stranger or someone you just met?	_____ YEARS			
S5a	How many people overall you have <u>ever</u> had sex with?	NUMBER [ _   _ ]			
S5b	Have you had sex in the past 12 months? I mean with your boyfriend and/or someone else.	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 REFUSE TO ANSWER..... 99			
S6	Just so that you can remember, would you give me an initial or fictional name of the last two sexual partners?  WRITE INITIALS AND THEN ASK QUESTIONS S7–S32 BEGINNING WITH MOST RECENT PARTNER	INITIALS/FICTIONAL NAMES: 1. _____ 2. _____			
NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP	#1	#2
S7	What type of relationship did you have with (NAME)?	STEADY BOYFRIEND..... 1 EXPECTED SPOUSE..... 2 INFREQUENT PARTNER..... 3 OTHER FRIEND..... 4 ONE-NIGHT STAND/HIT-RUN..... 5 CLIENT..... 6 OTHER (SPECIFY _____) 7	→ S9 → S9	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7
S8	When did this relationship begin?	WITHIN LAST WEEK..... 1 WITHIN LAST MONTH..... 2 WITHIN LAST YEAR..... 3 YEAR (SPECIFY _____) CAN'T REMEMBER..... 88	→ S9a → S9a → S9a → S9a → S9a	1 2 3 88	1 2 3 88

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP	#1	#2
S9	When did you meet (NAME)?	WITHIN LAST WEEK..... 1 WITHIN LAST MONTH..... 2 WITHIN LAST YEAR..... 3 MORE THAN ONE YEAR AGO..... 4 CAN'T REMEMBER..... 88		1 2 3 4 88	1 2 3 4 88
S10	How old is (NAME)?	_____ YEARS DON'T KNOW..... 88			
S11	Was this the first man you had sexual intercourse with?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0		1 0	1 0
S12	When you first had sexual intercourse with this partner, was he single, married, separated or divorced?	SINGLE..... 1 MARRIED ..... 2 SEPARATED..... 3 DIVORCED..... 4 DON'T KNOW..... 88		1 2 3 4 88	1 2 3 4 88
S13	Is (NAME) still in school?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 DON'T KNOW..... 88		1 0 88	1 0 88
S14	What is the highest standard or form that (NAME) completed?	STANDARD _____ FORM _____ HIGHER _____			
S15	Where did you meet (NAME)?	SCHOOL..... 1 RELIGIOUS GATHERING..... 2 FAMILY GATHERING..... 3 TRADING CENTER..... 4 NEARBY VILLAGE..... 5 SAME VILLAGE..... 6 OTHER (SPECIFY _____) 7		1 2 3 4 5 6 7	1 2 3 4 5 6 7
S16	Why did you begin a relationship with this person?  (DO NOT READ LIST—MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE)	PHYSICAL ATTRACTION..... 1 LOOKING FOR MARRIAGE..... 2 FRIENDS CONVINCED ME..... 3 WANTED A BOYFRIEND..... 4 CURIOUS ABOUT HAVING SEX AFTER INITIATION CEREMONY..... 5 WANTED GIFTS/MONEY..... 6 NEEDED ASSISTANCE FROM HIM... 7 LOVE..... 8 OTHER (SPECIFY _____) 9		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
S17	Are you currently still in a relationship with this person?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0	→ S19	1 0	1 0
S18	Why did this relationship end?  (DO NOT READ LIST—MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE)	LACK OF LOVE..... 1 DID NOT TRUST PARTNER..... 2 PARTNER WOULD NOT MARRY..... 3 RECEIVED NO MONEY/GIFTS..... 4 PARTNER WAS UNFAITHFUL..... 5 WORRIED ABOUT PARTNER'S HIV/STI STATUS..... 6 PARTNER LIVED TOO FAR..... 7 WORK/MIGRATION..... 8 OTHER (SPECIFY _____) 9		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9
S19	Have you ever talked with him about the risk of HIV?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0		1 0	1 0
S20a	Did you ever use a condom with this partner?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0	→ S20i	1 0	1 0
S20b	Did you use a condom the first time you had sex with this partner?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0		1 0	1 0
S20c	Did you use a condom the last time you had sex with this partner?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0		1 0	1 0

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP	#1	#2
S20d	Why did you use a condom? Any other reason? (READ LIST AND RECORD FIRST RESPONSE ONLY)	TO PREVENT STD/AIDS..... 1 TO PREVENT PREGNANCY..... 2 DID NOT TRUST PARTNER ..... 3 PARTNER REQUESTED/INSISTED..... 4 OTHER (SPECIFY _____) 5		1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5
S20e	Are there any other reasons you used a condom? (DO NOT READ LIST – MORE THAN ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE)	TO PREVENT STD/AIDS..... 1 TO PREVENT PREGNANCY..... 2 DID NOT TRUST PARTNER ..... 3 PARTNER REQUESTED/INSISTED..... 4 OTHER (SPECIFY _____) 5 DON'T KNOW..... 88		1 2 3 4 5 88	1 2 3 4 5 88
S20f	Was it your idea or your partner's idea to use a condom?	RESPONDENT'S..... 1 PARTNER'S..... 2 OTHER..... 3		1 2 3	1 2 3
S20g	The time(s) when you used a condom, who brought it, you or your partner?	RESPONDENT..... 1 PARTNER..... 2		1 2	1 2
S20h	In general, with what frequency did you use a condom with this partner?	NEVER..... 1 AT THE BEGINNING..... 2 SOMETIMES..... 3 ALMOST EVERY TIME ..... 4 EVERY TIME..... 5		1 2 3 4 5	1 2 3 4 5
<b>IF S20a=1, GO TO S21</b>					
S20i	If you wanted to use a condom with this partner, do you think he would agree?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 DON'T KNOW..... 88		1 0 88	1 0 88
S21	In general, with what frequency did you have sex with this partner?	MORE THAN 3 TIMES PER WEEK.... 0 A COUPLE OF TIMES PER WEEK.... 1 A COUPLE OF TIMES PER MONTH. 2 LESS THAN TWICE A MONTH..... 3		0 1 2 3	0 1 2 3
S22	Do you think this partner had other partners during the time you were having sex?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 DON'T KNOW..... 88		1 0 88	1 0 88
S23	Were you having sex with other partners during the time you were having sex with this partner?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0	→S25	1 0	1 0
<b>IF S23=1, ASK S24 ONLY FOR PARTNER 2</b>					
S24	Was this partner the sexual partner you mentioned earlier? (i.e. Partner # 1)	NO..... 0 YES, PARTNER #1 ..... 1			1 0
S25	At the time of this relationship, how worried were you that this partner had an STD?	NOT WORRIED AT ALL..... 1 WORRIED A LITTLE..... 2 WORRIED A LOT 3 ..... 88 DON'T KNOW.....		1 2 3 88	1 2 3 88
S26	At the time of this relationship, how worried were you that this partner had an HIV/AIDS?	NOT WORRIED AT ALL..... 1 WORRIED A LITTLE..... 2 WORRIED A LOT 3 ..... 88 DON'T KNOW.....		1 2 3 88	1 2 3 88
S27	Did this person ever want to have sex when you really did not want to?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 DON'T KNOW..... 88	→ S30	1 0 88	1 0 88
S28	What happened when this person wanted to have sex and you did not want to?	I REFUSED AND HE ACCEPTED..... 1 HE PERSUADED ME TO DO IT..... 2 HE PHYSICALLY FORCED ME..... 3 OTHER (SPECIFY _____) 4	→ S30 → S30	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4



NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP	#1	#2
S29	How often did this person force you to have sex?	ONE TIME..... 1 OCCASIONALLY..... 2 OFTEN..... 3		1 2 3	1 2 3
S30	Would you say that this partner initiated sex more often or less often than you did?	MORE OFTEN..... 1 LESS OFTEN..... 2 ABOUT THE SAME..... 3 DON'T KNOW..... 88		1 2 3 88	1 2 3 88
S31	Have you ever refused to have sex with this person?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 DON'T KNOW..... 88	→ S33	1 0 88	1 0 88
S32	Why did you refuse?  (DO NOT READ LIST – MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE)	DID NOT WANT TO..... 1 SICK OR TIRED..... 2 WORRIED ABOUT PREGNANCY..... 3 ANGRY/UPSET WITH PARTNER..... 4 PARTNER WAS UNFAITHFUL..... 5 WORRIED PARTNER HAS STD..... 6 WORRIED PARTNER HAS HIV/AIDS.. 7 OTHER (SPECIFY _____) 8		1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8
S33	The last time you had sex with this partner, did he give you money or gifts for sex?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0	→A1	1 0	1 0
S34	What was the value of these gifts?	_____ KWATCHA DON'T KNOW..... 88			
IF THE RESPONDENT HAS REPORTED MORE THAN ONE PARTNER IN S6, RETURN TO S7 AND ASK THE QUESTIONS S7-S34 ABOUT THE OTHER PARTNER					

**SECTION 7: AIDS QUESTIONS**

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
A1	<i>"As you know, many people in Malawi today are concerned about HIV/AIDS. I am now going to ask you some questions about this disease. HIV/AIDS refers to the same disease. Only that HIV refers to the early stages of the disease (when people can still look healthy) and AIDS refers to the advanced stages. I'll begin with some general questions."</i>		
A2	How worried are you that you might catch AIDS?	NOT WORRIED AT ALL ..... 1 WORRIED A LITTLE ..... 2 WORRIED A LOT ..... 3 DON'T KNOW..... 88	→A4
A3	Women can become infected with HIV/AIDS in a number of ways. Which of the following ways are you most worried about for yourself?  (READ LIST – ONLY ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE)	BOYFRIEND..... 1 OTHER PARTNERS ..... 2 RAPE..... 3 NEEDLE / INJECTIONS..... 4 TRANSFUSIONS ..... 5 OTHER (SPECIFY _____) 6 DON'T KNOW..... 88	
A4	How many people known to you do you suspect have died from AIDS overall?  PEOPLE MAY NOT BE SURE, BUT ASK THEM TO JUST GUESS.	NUMBER: _____ DON'T KNOW..... 88	
A5	How many people known to you do you suspect have died from AIDS in the past 12 months?	NUMBER: _____ DON'T KNOW..... 88	
A6	How many people known to you do you suspect are sick with AIDS now?	NUMBER: _____ DON'T KNOW..... 88	

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
A7	Do you have any relatives who some people say have died or are sick with AIDS now?	NUMBER: _____ DON'T KNOW..... 88	IF ZERO OR DK → A8
A7a	Brothers or sisters?	NUMBER: _____	
A7b	Children?	NUMBER: _____	
A7c	Parents?	NUMBER: _____	
A7d	Other relatives?	NUMBER: _____	
A8	In your opinion, what is the likelihood (chance) that you are infected with HIV/AIDS now?	NO LIKELIHOOD..... 0 LOW..... 1 MEDIUM ..... 2 HIGH..... 3 DON'T KNOW..... 88	→A10
A9	In your opinion, what is the likelihood (chance) that you will become infected with HIV/AIDS in the future?	NO LIKELIHOOD..... 0 LOW..... 1 MEDIUM ..... 2 HIGH..... 3 DON'T KNOW..... 88	
A10	IF HAS BOYFRIEND: In your opinion, what is the likelihood (chance) that your boyfriend is infected with HIV/AIDS now?	NO LIKELIHOOD..... 0 LOW..... 1 MEDIUM ..... 2 HIGH..... 3 DON'T KNOW..... 88	
A11	Overall, do you think the AIDS problem in this village and the surrounding villages will get better, stay the same, or get worse in the future?	GET BETTER..... 1 STAY THE SAME..... 2 GET WORSE..... 3 DON'T KNOW..... 88	
A12	<i>"Now I am going to ask you some general questions about HIV/AIDS."</i>		
A13	If you have unprotected sex only one time with a person infected with HIV/AIDS, what do you think are the chances that you will get HIV/AIDS from him?	NONE..... 0 LOW..... 1 HIGH..... 2 CERTAIN..... 3 DON'T KNOW..... 4	
A14	What do you think are the best ways to protect yourself from getting AIDS? (DO NOT READ LIST - MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE) A. Advise spouse to take care B. Prayer can protect C. In God's hands D. Traditional medicine E. Use condoms with <u>all</u> other partners except spouse F. Use condoms with prostitutes/bargirls G. Use condoms with people from town H. Use condoms with people you think might be infect. I. Avoid sex with any partners except spouse J. Avoid sex with prostitutes/bargirls K. Avoid sex with many partners L. Avoid sex with people from town M. Avoid sex with people you think might be infected N. Avoid transfusions/ injections/sharing razor blades O. Abstinence P. Using charms/traditional rituals Q. Other (SPECIFY _____) R. Don't know S. No ways to protect	A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S	
A15	In the past month, have you heard or seen any information about HIV/AIDS?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 DONT KNOW..... 88	→ A17 → A17

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
A16	Where did you see it or hear it? (MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE)	RADIO..... 1 TV..... 2 POSTERS/BANNERS..... 3 BILLBOARDS..... 4 FUNERALS..... 5 RELIGIOUS GATHERING..... 6 DRAMA GROUP..... 7 CLINIC/HOSPITAL..... 8 OTHER (SPECIFY _____) 9	
A17	Do you think it is acceptable to use a condom with a spouse to protect against HIV/AIDS?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 DONT KNOW..... 88	→A18
A17a	How about when the one spouse suspects or knows that the other might have HIV/AIDS: is it acceptable to use a condom in that situation?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 DONT KNOW..... 88	
A18	Do you think it is acceptable to use a condom with a fiancé (P.T.M.) to protect against HIV/AIDS?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 DONT KNOW..... 88	→A19
A18a	How about when the one partner (P.T.M.) suspects or knows that the other might have HIV/AIDS: is it acceptable to use a condom in that situation?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 DONT KNOW..... 88	
A19	Have you personally made any changes in your sexual behavior to avoid getting HIV/AIDS?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 REFUSE TO ANSWER..... 99	→ A21 → A21
A20	What have you done?	ABSTAINING..... 1 ONLY SLEEP WITH BOYFRIEND.... 2 USE CONDOMS..... 3 SLEPT WITH FEWER PARTNERS..... 4 SELECTIVE ABOUT PARTNERS..... 5 HIV TEST POTENTIAL PARTNERS.... 6 ENDING RISKY RELATIONSHIP/DIVORCE..... 7 OTHER (SPECIFY _____) 8	
A21	Have you ever talked to your boyfriend/regular partner about the chances that you or he might get infected with HIV/AIDS?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 CAN'T REMEMBER..... 99	
A22	Do you suspect or know that your boyfriend/regular partner has had sexual relations?	YES, KNOW..... 1 SUSPECT..... 2 CAN'T KNOW WHAT HE DOES... 3 PROBABLY NOT..... 4 DON'T KNOW..... 88	
A23	If you found out that you were infected with HIV/AIDS, would you tell your boyfriend/regular partner?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 DONT KNOW..... 88	→A25 →A25
A24	Why would you not tell him? (MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE)	DON'T WANT TO UPSET PARTNER. 1 AFRAID TO LOSE HIM EMOTIONALLY 2 AFRAID TO LOSE HIM PHISICALLY.. 3 EVERYBODY WOULD KNOW..... 4 NONE OF HIS BUSINESS..... 5 OTHER (SPECIFY _____) 6	
A25	I don't want to know the results, but have you ever been tested to see if you have the AIDS virus?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0	→A27
A26	Did you get the results of the test?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0	
A27a	What about your boyfriend/regular partner, has he ever been tested for HIV/AIDS?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 DONT KNOW..... 88	→ A28 → A28

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP		
A27b	Did he communicate the results of the test to you?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 CAN'T REMEMBER..... 77			
A28	If you were offered a free HIV test, would you want to know the results of the test?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 DON'T KNOW..... 88			
A29	<i>"Now I'd like to ask you some questions about people you've chatted with about AIDS"</i>				
A30	How many people have you chatted with about AIDS? I mean people other than your husband or partner.  IF LESS THAN FOUR ARE NAMED, PROBE: Can you think of anyone else? How about sitting in on a conversation, even if you yourself didn't say anything?	TOTAL NUMBER NAMED _____  IF NONE ARE NAMED AFTER PROBING, SKIP TO D1			
A31	Could you please give me the names of four of these? As I said earlier, this information will be completely confidential. You can also make up names, if you feel more comfortable.  WRITE THE FOUR NAMES, AND START ASKING THE QUESTIONS BELOW FOR EACH PARTNER NAMED ON THE RIGHT	NAME: 1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____			
NO.	QUESTION	#1	#2	#3	#4
A32	Is (NAME) male or female? MALE..... FEMALE.....	1 2	1 2	1 2	1 2
A33	What is your relationship to (NAME)?  CODES: 1=friend 2=father 3=brother 4=father-in-law 5=brother-in-law/brother in marriage 6=other male relative 7=mother 8=sister 9=co-wife 10=sister-in law/ sister in marriage 11=mother-in-law 12=other female relative 13=step parent 14=other female relative 15= acquaintance/workmate 16=family planning CBD 17=nurse/doctor/HSA 18=religious leader 19=other	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]	[ ]
A34	Where does (NAME) stay? SAME HOUSEHOLD..... SAME COMPOUND..... SAME VILLAGE..... SAME TA..... SAME DISTRICT..... LILONGWE..... BLANTYRE..... MZUZU..... ZOMBA..... SOMEWHERE ELSE..... DON'T KNOW.....	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 88	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 88	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 88	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 88
A35	How intimate is (NAME) to you? (acquaintance, just a friend, confidant) CONFIDANT..... JUST A FRIEND..... AN ACQUAINTANCE..... MET ONCE OR TWICE.....	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4	1 2 3 4
A36a	How much education has (NAME) had? STANDARD..... FORM..... HIGHER.....				
A36b	Is (NAME) still in school? YES..... NO..... DON'T KNOW.....	1 0 88	1 0 88	1 0 88	1 0 88
A37	What religion is (NAME)?  IF RELIGION IS PROTESTANT, REVIVALIST, OR OTHER SPECIFY THE NAME OF THE DENOMINATION NO RELIGION..... CATHOLIC..... PROTESTANT..... REVIVALIST..... MOSLEM..... TRAD. AFRICAN..... OTHER (SPECIFY).....	0 1 2 3 4 5 6	0 1 2 3 4 5 6	0 1 2 3 4 5 6	0 1 2 3 4 5 6

NO.	QUESTION	#1	#2	#3	#4	
A38	Does (NAME) attend the same church/mosque as you?	YES.....	1	1	1	1
		NO.....	0	0	0	0
		DON'T KNOW.....	88	88	88	88
A39	How often do you speak with (NAME) about AIDS?	DAILY.....	1	1	1	1
		FEW TIMES A WEEK.....	2	2	2	2
		FEW TIMES A MONTH.....	3	3	3	3
		SELDOM.....	4	4	4	4
A40	What does (NAME) think are the best ways to protect himself/herself from getting AIDS? (DO NOT READ LIST - MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE)  A. Advise spouse to take care B. Prayer can protect C. In God's hands D. Traditional medicine E. Use condoms with <u>all</u> other partners except spouse F. Use condoms with prostitutes/bargirls G. Use condoms with people from town H. Use condoms with people you think might be infect. I. Avoid sex with any partners except spouse J. Avoid sex with prostitutes/bargirls K. Avoid sex with many partners L. Avoid sex with people from town M. Avoid sex with people you think might be infected N. Avoid transfusions/ injections/sharing razor blades O. Abstinence P. Using charms/traditional rituals Q. Other (SPECIFY _____) R. Don't know S. No ways to protect	A	A	A	A	
		B	B	B	B	
		C	C	C	C	
		D	D	D	D	
		E	E	E	E	
		F	F	F	F	
		G	G	G	G	
		H	H	H	H	
		I	I	I	I	
		J	J	J	J	
		K	K	K	K	
		L	L	L	L	
		M	M	M	M	
		N	N	N	N	
		O	O	O	O	
		P	P	P	P	
		Q	Q	Q	Q	
		R	R	R	R	
S	S	S	S			
A41	Has (NAME) ever mentioned to you that he/she has heard about HIV/AIDS from medical personnel or the media?	YES.....	1	1	1	1
		NO.....	0	0	0	0
		DON'T KNOW.....	88	88	88	88
A42	Is (NAME) married?	YES.....				
		NO.....				
<b>IF NWP IS MARRIED, ASK A43; IF NOT MARRIED, SKIP TO A45</b>						
A43	How many men/women other than his/her spouse do you think (NAME) had slept with in the last year?	NUMBER _____ DON'T KNOW..... 88 IF ZERO OR DON'T KNOW, SKIP TO A45				
A44	How do you know (NAME) had these partners?	SHE TOLD ME.....	1	1	1	1
		SAW HER COMING & GOING.....	2	2	2	2
		RUMOURS/OTHER PEOPLE TOLD ME.....	3	3	3	3
A45	How worried is (NAME) about getting AIDS?	NOT WORRIED AT ALL.....	1	1	1	1
		WORRIED A LITTLE.....	2	2	2	2
		WORRIED A LOT.....	3	3	3	3
		DON'T KNOW.....	88	88	88	88
A46	Is (NAME) one of the same people you told me you talked to about religion?	YES.....	1	1	1	1
		NO.....	0	0	0	0
IF THE ANSWER TO A46 IS YES, LOOK AT THE MATRIX AT THE END OF THIS SECTION AND IDENTIFY WHICH RELIGION NWP THIS IS. FILL OUT THE "SAME AS" COLUMN, MAKING SURE THAT THE NAMES ARE THE SAME. THEN RETURN TO A32 AND ASK THE QUESTIONS ABOUT THE NEXT CONVERSATION PARTNER UNTIL YOU FINISH ALL PARTNERS LISTED IN A31.  IF THE RESPONDENT MENTIONED LESS THAN FOUR CONVERSATION PARTNERS, PROBE: "IS THERE ANYONE ELSE YOU HAVE TALKED TO ABOUT AIDS THAT YOU DID NOT MENTION BEFORE?" IF THERE IS, GO BACK TO A31, WRITE THE PERSON'S NAME, AND ASK THE QUESTIONS ABOUT THAT PERSON FROM A32.						

**A47** "Finally, I would like to ask you how well all the people you told me you chat with about both AIDS and religion know each other. For each pair that I mention, please tell me whether they are confidants, just friends, acquaintances, or they do not know each other."

ASK WHETHER THE NETWORK PARTNER RECORDED IN ROWS AND THOSE RECORDED IN COLUMNS KNOW EACH OTHER AND HOW WELL THEY DO SO. RECORD THE CODE IN THE CORRESPONDING CELL.

Confidants ..... 1  
 Just friends ..... 2  
 Acquaintances ..... 3  
 Don't know each other ..... 4  
 Don't know ..... 5

Get names from Qs.		RELIGION				AIDS			
X	M1ax	X1ax	X1bx	X1cx	X1dx	X1ex	X1fx	X1gx	X1hx
	Same as	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
RELIGION	1								
	2								
	3								
	4								
AIDS	5			DO NOT WRITE IN SHADED AREA					
	6								
	7								
	8								

**SECTION 8: STIGMA**

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE
D1	"Now I want to ask you just a few questions about the social aspects of AIDS in your village, about how people in your village feel towards those with AIDS and how people with AIDS might feel living in your village. There are no right or wrong answers to the questions."	
D2	Based on what you observe in your village and how people with HIV are treated, how do you feel about the following statements:	
D3	Most people in your village are comfortable around someone with AIDS.	STRONGLY DISAGREE..... 1 DISAGREE..... 2 AGREE..... 3 STRONGLY AGREE..... 4 DON'T KNOW..... 88
D4	People in your village feel that those who are movious and got AIDS through sex have gotten what they deserve.	STRONGLY DISAGREE..... 1 DISAGREE..... 2 AGREE..... 3 STRONGLY AGREE..... 4 DON'T KNOW..... 88
D5	Religious leaders in your village feel that those who are movious and got AIDS through sex have gotten what they deserve.	STRONGLY DISAGREE..... 1 DISAGREE..... 2 AGREE..... 3 STRONGLY AGREE..... 4 DON'T KNOW..... 88
D6	People with AIDS lose their jobs when their employers find out.	STRONGLY DISAGREE..... 1 DISAGREE..... 2 AGREE..... 3 STRONGLY AGREE..... 4 DON'T KNOW..... 88
D7	People who are infected with AIDS are expelled from my church/mosque.	STRONGLY DISAGREE..... 1 DISAGREE..... 2 AGREE..... 3 STRONGLY AGREE..... 4 DON'T KNOW..... 88
D8	"For the following questions, try to put yourself in the shoes of someone with HIV. That is, imagine what would happen to you if you were HIV positive."	
D9	Do you think that you would stop socializing with some people because of their reactions to your having AIDS?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE
D10	Do you think that some people would act as though it is your fault that you have AIDS?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0
D11	<i>"Finally, I have few hypothetical questions."</i>	
D12	Would you buy fresh vegetables from a vendor who has the AIDS virus?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0
D13	If a female teacher has the AIDS virus but is not sick, should she be allowed to keep teaching school?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0

**SECTION 9: ATTITUDINAL QUESTIONS**

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE																																				
X1	<i>"Finally, I would like to ask your opinion on certain topics related to marriage and other issues."</i>																																					
X2	Do you think it is proper for a wife to leave her husband if: A He does not support her and the children financially? B He beats her frequently? C He is sexually unfaithful? D She thinks he might be infected with AIDS? E He does not allow her to use family planning? F She thinks he might have an STD? G He cannot provide her with children? H He doesn't sexually satisfy her?	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>NO</th> <th>YES</th> <th>DON'T KNOW</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>A</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>88</td></tr> <tr><td>B</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>88</td></tr> <tr><td>C</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>88</td></tr> <tr><td>D</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>88</td></tr> <tr><td>E</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>88</td></tr> <tr><td>F</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>88</td></tr> <tr><td>G</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>88</td></tr> <tr><td>H</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>88</td></tr> </tbody> </table>		NO	YES	DON'T KNOW	A	0	1	88	B	0	1	88	C	0	1	88	D	0	1	88	E	0	1	88	F	0	1	88	G	0	1	88	H	0	1	88
	NO	YES	DON'T KNOW																																			
A	0	1	88																																			
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D	0	1	88																																			
E	0	1	88																																			
F	0	1	88																																			
G	0	1	88																																			
H	0	1	88																																			
X3	Do you think you are at a higher risk of catching AIDS if you marry: A an older man, rather than a younger man B someone from your village, rather than from the nearest city C someone who is wealthy, rather than poor D someone who attends religious services regularly, rather than someone who does not attend them E someone who does not have other wives, rather than someone who has other wives F early in life rather than later in life	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>NO</th> <th>YES</th> <th>DON'T KNOW</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>A</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>88</td></tr> <tr><td>B</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>88</td></tr> <tr><td>C</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>88</td></tr> <tr><td>D</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>88</td></tr> <tr><td>E</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>88</td></tr> <tr><td>F</td><td>0</td><td>1</td><td>88</td></tr> </tbody> </table>		NO	YES	DON'T KNOW	A	0	1	88	B	0	1	88	C	0	1	88	D	0	1	88	E	0	1	88	F	0	1	88								
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D	0	1	88																																			
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F	0	1	88																																			
X4	<i>"I also would like to ask your opinion about certain issues related to sex. I will read out some opinions. For each one, I want you to tell me whether you agree or disagree."</i>																																					
	Do you agree or disagree that:	AGREE	DISAGREE	DON'T KNOW																																		
	A. A man can be sexually satisfied with one wife and no other sexual partners.	1	2	88																																		
	B. A woman can be sexually satisfied with one husband and no other sexual partners.	1	2	88																																		
	C. A woman should be a virgin when she marries.	1	2	88																																		
	D. It is acceptable for a man to force a woman to have sex.	1	2	88																																		
	E. A man feels proud if he has multiple sex partners.	1	2	88																																		
	F. Usually people do not plan to have sex, it just happens.	1	2	88																																		
	G. It is acceptable for a married man to have sexual relations outside marriage.	1	2	88																																		
	H. It is acceptable for a married woman to have sexual relations outside marriage.	1	2	88																																		
	I. Sex before marriage is acceptable if the couple loves each other.	1	2	88																																		
	J. Men need sex more frequently than women do.	1	2	88																																		

**SECTION 10: GROUP MEMBERSHIP AND SOCIAL PARTICIPATION**

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE		
G1	<i>"Now I am going to ask you about your recent social activities."</i>			
G2	How many times in last month have you been to: (READ LIST – MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE) A. A funeral? B. A drama performance? C. A beer place (bottled beer, Chibuku)? D. A place where people dance? E. A periodic market?		# OF TIMES	
		A	_____	
		B	_____	
		C	_____	
		D	_____	
		E	_____	
G3	How many times in last year have you been to: (READ LIST – MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE) A. A wedding? B. A drama performance about family planning or AIDS? C. A political meeting?		# OF TIMES	
		A	_____	
		B	_____	
		C	_____	
G4	<i>"In different areas of Malawi there are different types of groups which people are member of. I'm going to read a list of these kinds of group. Would you please tell me if you belong to any of them?"</i>			
	Are you a member of:		YES	NO
	A. Farmer's group (e.g. Seed Multiplication Group, Smallholders' Group)		1	0
	B. Health (Umoyo) Group (.e.g. Village Health Committee)		1	0
	C. AIDS Group (e.g. Drama Group, Edzi Group or committee)		1	0
	D. Finance/loan/credit group		1	0
G5	<i>"Now I would like to ask you about activities or things you do or talk about with a group of people who get together <u>regularly</u>."</i>			
NO.	Place (READ LIST)	G5x1 When was the last time you went to (PLACE)?	G5x2 How many other people were there?	G5x3 Did you hear a conversation about AIDS?
a.	The main community source of water?	TODAY/YESTERDAY.....1 IN THE LAST WEEK..... 2 IN THE LAST MONTH.....3 LAST 2–6 MONTHS.....4 6 MONTHS OR MORE.....5 NEVER.....6	NUMBER: _____	NO.....0 YES.....1
b.	The maize mill?	TODAY/YESTERDAY.....1 IN THE LAST WEEK..... 2 IN THE LAST MONTH.....3 LAST 2–6 MONTHS.....4 6 MONTHS OR MORE.....5 NEVER.....6	NUMBER: _____	NO.....0 YES.....1
c.	The Headman's bwalo (meeting place)?	TODAY/YESTERDAY.....1 IN THE LAST WEEK..... 2 IN THE LAST MONTH.....3 LAST 2–6 MONTHS.....4 6 MONTHS OR MORE.....5 NEVER.....6	NUMBER: _____	NO.....0 YES.....1
d.	The nearest trading centre?	TODAY/YESTERDAY.....1 IN THE LAST WEEK..... 2 IN THE LAST MONTH.....3 LAST 2–6 MONTHS.....4 6 MONTHS OR MORE.....5 NEVER.....6	NUMBER: _____	NO.....0 YES.....1



**SECTION 11: TRANSFERS AND TIME USE**

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
E15	<p><i>"Now I am going to ask you a few questions about how people help each other and how they spend their time."</i></p>		
E16	<p>Did you receive <u>any money, food or other items, or help</u> from anyone during the last 12 months? IF NO, PROBE</p>	<p>NO..... 0 YES..... 1</p>	→E21
E17	<p>From whom did you receive the most <u>money</u> or other items in the last 12 months?  INTERVIEWER: IF THE RESPONDENT ANSWERS "A RELATIVE" PROBE: "Who was this relative?" AND THEN CODE USING CODES FROM THE HOUSEHOLD ROSTER.  E17b. CIRCLE PERSON'S GENDER: 1. MALE 2.FEMALE</p>	<p>RECEIVED NO MONEY..... 0 FAMILY MEMBER..... [ ] [ ] FRIEND..... 19 OTHER (SPECIFY _____)</p>	
E18	<p>From whom did you receive the most <u>food</u> or other items in the last 12 months?  E18b. CIRCLE PERSON'S GENDER: 1. MALE 2.FEMALE</p>	<p>RECEIVED NO FOOD..... 0 FAMILY MEMBER..... [ ] [ ] FRIEND..... 19 OTHER (SPECIFY _____)</p>	
E19	<p>From whom did you receive the most <u>labor help</u> in the last 12 months?  E19b. CIRCLE PERSON'S GENDER: 1. MALE 2.FEMALE</p>	<p>RECEIVED NO LABOR..... 0 FAMILY MEMBER..... [ ] [ ] FRIEND..... 19 OTHER (SPECIFY _____)</p>	
E20	<p>If you put all these things together, from whom did you receive the most money, food or other items, or help during the last 12 months? A relative? A friend? Or someone else?  E20b. CIRCLE PERSON'S GENDER: 1. MALE 2.FEMALE</p>	<p>RECEIVED NOTHING..... 0 FAMILY MEMBER..... [ ] [ ] FRIEND..... 19 OTHER (SPECIFY _____)</p>	
E21	<p>In the last 12 months, have you given any money, food, or other items, or help to anyone? IF NO, PROBE</p>	<p>NO..... 0 YES..... 1</p>	→E26
E22	<p>To whom did you give the most <u>money</u> in the last 12 months?  E22b. CIRCLE PERSON'S GENDER: 1. MALE 2.FEMALE</p>	<p>GAVE NO MONEY..... 0 FAMILY MEMBER..... [ ] [ ] FRIEND..... 19 OTHER (SPECIFY _____)</p>	
E23	<p>To whom did you give the most <u>food</u> in the last 12 months?  E23b. CIRCLE PERSON'S GENDER: 1. MALE 2.FEMALE</p>	<p>GAVE NO FOOD..... 0 FAMILY MEMBER..... [ ] [ ] FRIEND..... 19 OTHER (SPECIFY _____)</p>	
E24	<p>To whom did you give the most <u>labor help</u> in the last 12 months?  E24b. CIRCLE PERSON'S GENDER: 1. MALE 2.FEMALE</p>	<p>GAVE NO LABOR..... 0 FAMILY MEMBER..... [ ] [ ] FRIEND..... 19 OTHER (SPECIFY _____)</p>	
E25	<p>Who did you give the most money, food or other items, or help during the last 12 months? A relative? A friend? Or someone else?  E20b. CIRCLE PERSON'S GENDER: 1. MALE 2.FEMALE</p>	<p>GAVE NOTHING..... 0 FAMILY MEMBER..... [ ] [ ] FRIEND..... 19 OTHER (SPECIFY _____)</p>	
E26	<p><i>"Now I'd like to ask you about some daily activities."</i>  INTERVIEWER: FIRST, CHECK IF YESTERDAY WAS A NORMAL WORKDAY. IF NOT, LET THE RESPONDENT TALK ABOUT THE LAST NORMAL WORKDAY AND SKIP HOLIDAYS AND HOLY DAYS (SUNDAYS FOR MOST CHRISTIANS, SATURDAY FOR SEVENTH DAY ADVENTISTS, AND FRIDAYS FOR MUSLIMS). FOR INSTANCE, IF YOU ARE TALKING TO A CHRISTIAN ON A MONDAY, ASK ABOUT SATURDAY.</p>		

<b>E27</b>	Would you tell me in detail what you did <u>yesterday</u> , starting when you got up?					
	<b>Activity Codes</b>	<b>ACTIVITY</b>		<b>ACTIVITY</b>		
	<u>Own Field/Agricultural Operations</u>	01:00	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	01:30	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	
	10 Field preparation	15 Weeding	02:00	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	02:30	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
	11 Ridging	16 Harvest	03:00	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	03:30	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
	12 Planting	17 Animal Care	04:00	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	04:30	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
	13 Transplanting/Supply (Kuwokela/kupakiza)	18 Gathering vegetables	05:00	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	05:30	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
	14 Fertilizing/Manuring	19 Other operations	06:00	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	06:30	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
	<u>Agricultural (off-farm) labor</u>		07:00	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	07:30	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
	20 Agricultural wage-labor (for cash)		08:00	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	08:30	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
	21 Agricultural wage-labor (in-kind labor)		09:00	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	09:30	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
	22 Group field labor		10:00	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	10:30	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
	30 Salaried employment		11:00	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	11:30	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
	<u>Non-agricultural economic</u>		12:00	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	12:30	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
	40 Marketing work/Sales	45 Basket/mat weaving	13:00	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	13:30	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
	41 Handicraft production (zaluso)	46 Carpentry	14:00	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	14:30	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
	42 Alcohol production	47 Charcoal/firewood preparation	15:00	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	15:30	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
	43 Transporting goods	48 Water collection for sale	16:00	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	16:30	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
	44 Metal work	49 Other cash activity	17:00	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	17:30	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
	<u>Domestic</u>		18:00	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	18:30	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
	50 Making food/Cooking	54 Washing clothes	19:00	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	19:30	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
	51 Fetching water	55 Repairing/building house/farm	20:00	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	20:30	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
	52 Fetching/splitting firewood	56 Cleaning inside/outside house	21:00	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	21:30	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
	53 Child care		22:00	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	22:30	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
	<u>Other Activities</u>		23:00	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	23:30	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
	90 Religious activities	95 Visiting with friends	0:00	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>	00:30	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
	91 Attending a funeral	96 Resting/sleeping				
	92 Village help/community work	97 Eating				
	93 Attending school, studying/ school related work	99 Other leisure activities				
	94 Political meeting					

**SECTION 12: SOCIAL DESIRABILITY**

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	
<b>X6</b>	Which of these statements about yourself do you agree with?	YES/AGREEE	NO/DISAGREE
	A. "I never regret my decisions."	A 1	0
	B. "I never get sad."	B 1	0
	C. "I never criticize other people."	C 1	0

*"These are the questions that I wanted to ask you. Thank you very much for talking with me today. We very much appreciate your help in this research project."*

TIME FINISHED  (24 HOUR TIME)

**SECTION 13: INTERVIEWER'S QUESTIONNAIRE**

SOON AFTER THE INTERVIEW, PLEASE ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE
I1	How well do you know the respondent's family?	NOT AT ALL..... 1 BY NAME ONLY..... 2 QUITE WELL..... 3 VERY WELL..... 4
I2	Are you related to the respondent (through blood or marriage)?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0 DON'T KNOW..... 88
I3	How wealthy do you think the respondent's household is in comparison with other households in the village?	ONE OF THE POOREST..... 1 QUITE POOR..... 2 AVERAGE..... 3 QUITE WEALTHY..... 4 ONE OF THE WEALTHIEST..... 5 CANNOT TELL..... 6
I4	Degree of cooperation	BAD..... 1 AVERAGE..... 2 GOOD..... 3 VERY GOOD..... 4
I5	Describe the most uncomfortable moment of the interview (ie. question numbers, how discomfort communicated): _____ _____ _____	
I6	Do you have any other comment about the interview? _____ _____ _____	
I10	Does this household have a pit latrine?	YES..... 1 NO..... 0