

Confidential
Data used for Research Purposes only

The Role of Informal Conversations on Fertility and AIDS Behavior in Malawi 2001
WOMEN'S QUESTIONNAIRE
ENGLISH

INTRODUCTION TO RESPONDENT

My name is _____. I am working with a research team from the University of Malawi and the University of Pennsylvania. The research team was here three years ago, and now we're back to see how things here have changed. Like we did when we were here before, I'd like to ask you some questions. Your answers will help us understand the experiences and concerns of those living in this region today. Most of the questions are about health issues, particularly family planning and AIDS. As you know, AIDS is a big problem here. The research team would like to know what people here think about AIDS, and what they are doing about it.

I'd like begin with some questions about you yourself, your religion, your household and your marriages and children. I'll then ask you about family planning and about AIDS. Please ask me to explain if you don't understand any of the questions that I ask. If there are any questions you don't want to answer, please let me know and we can skip them. Everything you tell us will be seen only by the research team and will be kept fully confidential.

Is it all right with you if I ask you questions? YES NO

SECTION 1: IDENTIFICATION

Traditional Authority (TA) _____ Village _____
 Headman's name _____
 Head of compound _____
 Respondent's name _____
 Respondent's other names/nicknames/new names _____
 Respondent's father's name _____
 Respondent's birthplace (District and Village) _____
 Husband's name _____ Compound Personal
 Husband's other names/nicknames _____
 Husband's birthplace (District and village) _____

House material: Sun-burnt bricks.....1 Fired bricks.... 2 Mud.....3 Other.....4

Roof material: Metal sheet/sisal titles.....1 Thatch.....2 Other....3

Language of interview Tumbuka...1 Yao...2 Chichewa...3 Other (Specify _____).4

Interviewer's Name _____

Date of Interview _____ Time begun _____

Outcome of Interview:

First Visit: Complete...1 Refused...2 Other (SPECIFY) _____3

Second Visit: Complete...1 Refused...2 Other (SPECIFY) _____3

Third Visit: Complete...1 Refused...2 Other (SPECIFY) _____3

If interview not completed:

Reason: Died Moved (to _____) Other (SPECIFY) _____

Did respondent live in this village in 1998 (three years ago)? YES NO

Does respondent have a new husband since 1998 (three years ago)? YES NO

Is this a new respondent? YES NO If yes, ID of respondent's husband: _____

Supervisor's initials _____ Final checker's initials _____ Data entry person's initials _____

SECTION 2: BACKGROUND QUESTION

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
<p><i>“I would like to begin by asking you a few questions about yourself—your age, your schooling, your religion, and where you have lived.”</i></p>			
B1	In what year were you born?	(YEAR): _____ Don't know..... 88	
B1b	IF RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW YEAR OF BIRTH, ESTIMATE AGE	ESTIMATED AGE: _____	
B5a	Did you ever go to school?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0	->B5d
B5b	What is the highest level of school you went to?	Primary.....1 Secondary2 University 3 Other.....4 Don't know.....88	->B5d
B5c	How many years of school did you complete at that level?	Years: _____ Don't know..... 88	
B5d	Can your mother read and/or write? IF MOTHER DEAD, ASK ABOUT WHEN SHE WAS ALIVE.	Neither.....0 Only read..... 1 Only write..... 2 Both..... 3 Don't know..... 88	
B5e	Can your father read and/or write? IF FATHER DEAD, ASK ABOUT WHEN HE WAS ALIVE.	Neither.....0 Only read..... 1 Only write..... 2 Both..... 3 Don't know..... 88	
B6	What religion are you? INTERVIEWER: IF RELIGION IS PROTESTANT, REVIVALIST, OR OTHER SPECIFY THE NAME OF THE CHURCH/DENOMINATION. IF YOU ARE NOT SURE WHAT THE RELIGION IS, WRITE THE NAME OF THE CHURCH OR THE DENOMINATION HERE:	Catholic..... 1 Protestant..... 2 (specify) Revivalist.....3 (specify.....) Moslem..... 4 Traditional African..... 5 No Religion.....6 Other..... 7 (specify)	
B6a	When was the last time you went to church/mosque?	In the last week 1 In the last month 2 Last 2-6 months..... 3 More than 6 months ago .. 4 Never..... 5	
B6b	How often do you go to a prayer meeting?	Few times a week..... 1 Once a week 2 Once a month 3 Less than once a month.....4 Never 5	
B6c	How often do you go to a Bible/Koran study meeting?	Few times a week..... 1 Once a week 2 Once a month 3 Less than once a month.....4 Never 5	

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
B6d	IF MOSLEM, ASK: Have you made TAUBA? IF CHRISTIAN, ASK: Are you a born again? INTERVIEWER: WRITE HERE ANY COMMENTS THE RESPONDENT MAKES	Yes 1 No 0	→ B7
B6e	IF MOSLEM, ASK: When did you make TAUBA? IF CHRISTIAN, ASK: When did you become a born again?	Year: _____ Can't remember..... 88	
B7	What tribe do you belong to?	Yao..... 1 Chewa 2 Lomwe 3 Tumbuka 4 Ngoni 5 Sena 6 Tonga 7 Senga 8 Other 9 (SPECIFY_____) Don't Know 88	
B8	What languages (not including the language of interview) can you speak well enough to have a conversation? DO NOT READ LIST. MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE. A Chichewa B Tumbuka C Yao D English E Ngoni F Tonga G Sena H Senga I None J Other (SPECIFY_____)	ONLY CIRCLE IF YES Yes A 1 B 1 C 1 D 1 E 1 F 1 G 1 H 1 I 1 J 1	
B9	Does your husband usually stay in this village or does he usually stay somewhere else?	Stays in village..... 1 Stays somewhere else..... 0	→ B10
B9a	Where does your husband usually stay? DO NOT READ LIST – ONLY ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE A Lilongwe? B Blantyre? C Mzuzu? D Zomba? E With other wife in her village? F Other (SPECIFY)_____	A Lilongwe B Blantyre C Mzuzu D Zomba E With other wife in her village F Other (SPECIFY)_____	

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP																																				
B10	Since you became 15 years old, have you ever been to: READ LIST. MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE. A Lilongwe? About how many times? B Blantyre? About how many times? C Mzuzu? About how many times? D Zomba? About how many times? CODE "SEVERAL" AS 5 CODE "MANY" OR "LIVED THERE" AS 20	<table style="width:100%; border:none;"> <tr> <td style="width:15%;"></td> <td style="width:10%; text-align:center;">No</td> <td style="width:10%; text-align:center;">Yes</td> <td style="width:15%; text-align:center;"># of times</td> <td style="width:50%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>A</td> <td style="text-align:center;">0</td> <td style="text-align:center;">1</td> <td style="text-align:center;">_____</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>B</td> <td style="text-align:center;">0</td> <td style="text-align:center;">1</td> <td style="text-align:center;">_____</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>C</td> <td style="text-align:center;">0</td> <td style="text-align:center;">1</td> <td style="text-align:center;">_____</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>D</td> <td style="text-align:center;">0</td> <td style="text-align:center;">1</td> <td style="text-align:center;">_____</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		No	Yes	# of times		A	0	1	_____		B	0	1	_____		C	0	1	_____		D	0	1	_____													
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B11	Since you were aged 15, have you stayed outside this District for 6 months or more?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Don't know..... 88	-> B18 -> B18																																				
B12	Where did you stay? DO NOT READ LIST. MORE THAN ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE. A Lilongwe B Blantyre C Mzuzu D Zomba E South Africa F Zambia G Zimbabwe H Other	ONLY CIRCLE IF YES <table style="width:100%; border:none;"> <tr> <td style="width:15%;"></td> <td style="width:10%; text-align:center;">Yes</td> <td style="width:75%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>A</td> <td style="text-align:center;">1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>B</td> <td style="text-align:center;">1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>C</td> <td style="text-align:center;">1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>D</td> <td style="text-align:center;">1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>E</td> <td style="text-align:center;">1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>F</td> <td style="text-align:center;">1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>G</td> <td style="text-align:center;">1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>H</td> <td style="text-align:center;">1</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		Yes		A	1		B	1		C	1		D	1		E	1		F	1		G	1		H	1											
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B18	In the last 12 months did you stay outside this District for more than one month?	Yes 1 No 0																																					
B19	Did you sleep in your home last night?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0																																					
B20	How many times in last month have you been to: READ LIST. A. A prayer meeting? B. A wedding? C. A funeral? D. A drama performance? E. A drama performance about family planning? F. A drama performance about AIDS? G. A political meeting? H. A beer place (bottled beer, Chibuku)? INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT SAYS A FEW TIMES OR MANY TIMES, <u>PROBE</u> TO ESTIMATE HOW MANY TIMES.	<table style="width:100%; border:none;"> <tr> <td style="width:15%;"></td> <td style="width:10%;"></td> <td style="width:15%; text-align:center;"># of times</td> <td style="width:60%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>A</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align:center;">_____</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>B</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align:center;">_____</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>C</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align:center;">_____</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>D</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align:center;">_____</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>E</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align:center;">_____</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>F</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align:center;">_____</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>G</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align:center;">_____</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>H</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align:center;">_____</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>			# of times		A		_____		B		_____		C		_____		D		_____		E		_____		F		_____		G		_____		H		_____		
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NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
B21	<p>How many times in last year have you been to:</p> <p>READ LIST. MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE.</p> <p>A. A prayer meeting? B. A wedding? C. A funeral? D. A drama performance? E. A drama performance about family planning? F. A drama performance about AIDS? G. A political meeting? H. A beer place (bottled beer, Chibuku)?</p> <p>INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT SAYS A FEW TIMES OR MANY TIMES, <u>PROBE</u> TO ESTIMATE HOW MANY TIMES.</p>	<p># of times</p> <p>A _____ B _____ C _____ D _____ E _____ F _____ G _____ H _____</p>	
B22	<p>Have you ever heard of:</p> <p>READ LIST, MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE</p> <p>A. Lucius Banda B. Geoffrey Kapusa C. President John Chiri D. Ernest Mtawali E. Bill Clinton F. Kachepa Kakuda G. Shadrach Wame H. Dunduzu Nkhoma</p>	<p>No Yes</p> <p>A. 01 B. 0.....1 C. 0.....1 D. 0 1 E. 0.....1 F. 0.....1 G. 0.....1 H. 0.....1</p>	

Section 3: Economic Questions

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
	<p><i>"I'm now going to ask some questions about things that your household may have, about what your household spends money on, and about the kind of work you do."</i></p>		
E1b	<p>First I'm going to read a list of things that households might have. Could you please tell me whether your household has any of them?</p> <p>A Bed with mattress B Radio [If yes, is it working?] C Bicycle D Pit latrine E Paraffin glass lamp F Jakiseni (syringe and needles for injections)</p>	<p>No Yes Working No Yes</p> <p>A 0 1 B 0 1— > 0 1 C 0 1 D 0 1 E 0 1 F 0 1</p>	

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
E1c	I'm going to read a list of animals. Would you please tell me about how many of these your household owns now? A Cattle B Goats C Pigs D Chickens/ ducks	WRITE NUMBER OF ANIMALS HOUSEHOLD OWNS. IF ZERO, WRITE 0. A _____ B _____ C _____ D _____	
E2	As you know, some women take up jobs for which they are paid in cash or kind. Others sell things at the market or have a small business like brewing beer or cooking food for sale. Others might work on the family farm or in the family business. Are you currently doing any work through which you generate some income in cash or in kind?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Other (SPECIFY)..... 3	-> E9b
E3	How much do you usually earn for this work? IF THE RESPONDENT IS NOT PAID IN CASH, ESTIMATE THE MONETARY VALUE OF THE PAYMENT.	_____ Kwacha Don't know.....88 Other (Specify)5	
E4	Over what period of time do you earn this amount?	Per hour..... 1 Per day..... 2 Per week..... 3 Per month..... 4 Per year 5 Other (Specify)..... 6	-> E5 -> E5 -> E5
E4a	How often do you earn this amount per month?	_____ Times per month	
E5	About how much did you earn last week?	_____ Kwacha Don't know.....88 Other (Specify)5	
E5b	About how much did you earn last month?	_____ Kwacha Don't know.....88 Other (Specify)5	
E9b	How much land do you yourself own?	_____ acres or _____ hectares Don't know.....88 Owns no land77	
E10	About how many days last week did you eat chicken, fish or meat?	Number of days: _____	

SECTION 4: MARRIAGE HISTORY

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
	<p><i>“Now I am going to ask you about marriage. I am interested both in marriages that involved your family and ankhoswe, and marriages where you and your husband just started living together without involving ankhoswe. So, please, tell me about all your marriages, including ones that lasted only a few days.”</i></p>		

B2	Are you now married or living with a man, or are you now widowed, divorced, or are you no longer living together?	Currently married/living together..... 1 Separated..... 2 Divorced..... 3 Widowed..... 4 Never Married..... 5	-->M5 -->M5 -->M5 -->END
B2a	Does your husband currently have other wives apart from yourself?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Don't know..... 88	->M5 ->M5
B2a2	How many wives does he have?	_____ Number of wives	
B2b	Are you the first, second,wife?	1 st Wife..... 1 2 nd Wife..... 2 3 rd Wife..... 3 4 th + Wife..... 4	
M5	How many times have you been married, including current marriage (if married)?	Number of times _____	
M5a	For each of the husbands that you have had in your whole life, please tell me the calendar years when you got married or started living with the husband, and for the husbands that you are not with now, tell me the year when the marriage ended . INTERVIEWER: THIS QUESTION REFERS TO ALL MARRIAGES THAT THE RESPONDENT HAS HAD IN HER LIFETIME. START ASKING ABOUT THE FIRST HUSBAND AND FINISH WITH THE MOST RECENT ONE		
	HUSBAND # START YEAR END YEAR	HUSBAND # START YEAR END YEAR	
	#1	#6	
	#2	#7	
	#3	#8	
	#4	#9	
	#5	#10	

INTERVIEWER:

1. START WITH THE MOST RECENT MARRIAGE (EITHER THE CURRENT MARRIAGE OR, IF SHE IS NOT MARRIED NOW, HER MOST RECENT MARRIAGE). ASK M6 TO M29 AND PUT THE ANSWERS IN THE FIRST COLUMN (C/MR).
2. IF THE WOMAN HAS MORE THAN ONE MARRIAGE, ALSO ASK ABOUT HER PREVIOUS MARRIAGE AND PUT THE ANSWERS IN THE NEXT COLUMN (P).
3. FINALLY, IF THE WOMAN HAS MORE THAN TWO MARRIAGES, ALSO ASK ABOUT HER FIRST MARRIAGE, AND PUT THE ANSWERS IN THE THIRD COLUMN (F).

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP	C/MR	P	F
M6	How old were you when you got married with your _____ husband? REFER TO APPROPRIATE MARRIAGE E.G. CURRENT OR MOST RECENT MARRIAGE (C/MR), PREVIOUS (P), OR FIRST MARRIAGE (F). IF NOT COMPLETELY SURE, PROBE: "ROUGHLY HOW OLD?"	Age (years)..... _____ Can't remember 88				

M7a	Was your _____ husband older or younger than you? IF NOT COMPLETELY SURE, PROBE: "ROUGHLY HOW OLD?"	Older.....1 About the same age.....2 Younger.....3 Don't know 88	->M8			
M7b	How many years apart are/were you?	5 years or less..... 1 6-10 years.....2 11-15 years..... 3 16-20 years..... 4 >20years..... 5 Don't Know.....88				
M8	How long did you and your _____ husband know each other before you got married? IF NOT COMPLETELY SURE, PROBE: "ROUGHLY HOW LONG?"	Days _____ or	Days Months Years Other/DK			
		Months _____ or				
		Years _____ or				
		Other (Specify).....99 Don't know.....88				

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP	C/ MR	P	F
M9	What is the highest level of school you had reached when you got married?	Never went to school.....0 STD 1-STD 4..... 1 STD 5-STD 8..... 2 Form 1-Form 2.....3 Form 3-Form 6.....4 Post Secondary..... 5 Other (specify)..... 6 Don't know..... 88				
M10	What is the highest level of school your _____ husband had reached when you got married?	Never went to school.....0 STD 1-STD 4..... 1 STD 5-STD 8..... 2 Form 1-Form 2.....3 Form 3-Form 6.....4 Post Secondary..... 5 Other (specify)..... 6 Don't know..... 88				
M11	Where were you and your _____ husband staying when you first met? Were you staying in the same village, the same TA, the same district or somewhere else?	Same village..... 1 Same TA..... 2 Same district.....3 Same City/town.....4 Other (specify.....) .5 Don't know......88				
M12a	When you and your _____ husband got married, where did you live? In the husband's home, your home, or somewhere else?	Husband's Home.....1 Wife's Home.....2 Somewhere else.....3				
M12b	IF PAST MARRIAGE, ASK: During the time that you and your husband _____ were married, did he usually stay in this village or did he usually stay somewhere else?	Stayed in the village.....1 Stayed somewhere else..... 0				
M14	What tribe is(was) your _____ husband?	Yao..... 1 Chewa 2 Lomwe 3 Tumbuka 4 Ngoni 5 Sena 6 Tonga 7 Senga 8 Other 9 (SPECIFY_____) Don't Know 88				
M15	How many children did you have with your _____ husband?	Number _____				
M16	Did your _____ husband have another wife when you married him?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0	->M17			
M16a	Were you the first, second, third ... wife?	1 st Wife..... 1 2 nd Wife..... 2 3 rd Wife..... 3 4 th + Wife..... 4				
M17	During your time together, did your _____ husband marry another wife?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0				

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP	C/M R	P	F
M18	During your time together, did you suspect or know that your _____ husband had sexual relations with other women apart from you? IF HUSBAND HAS MORE THAN ONE WIFE, QUESTION REFERS TO WOMEN WHO ARE NOT HIS WIVES	Yes, know 1 Suspect 2 Can't know what he does 3 Probably not..... 4 Don't know..... 88				
M19	During your time together, did you have a boyfriend, or did you have sex with someone other than your _____ husband?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0	->M22			
M20	Did you use any method of family planning, including traditional, with any of those boyfriends/sex partners?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0				
M21	Did you ever use a condom with any of those boyfriends/sex partners?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0				
M22	Did your _____ marriage end?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0	->C1a			
M23	How long did your _____ marriage last?	Days _____ or Months _____ or Years _____	Days Months Years			
M24	How did your _____ marriage end? Were you divorced, widowed, or separated?	Divorced..... 1 Widowed..... 2 Separated 3				
M25	Did you marry again?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0				
M27	IF REMARRIED AFTER THIS MARRIAGE, ASK: How many sexual partners (including your next husband before you married him) did you have after that marriage ended? IF STILL WIDOWED, DIVORCED OR SEPARATED AFTER MARRIAGE, ASK: How many sexual partners have you had since the previous marriage ended?	Number _____ None.....0	->M6			
M28	Did you use any method of family planning, including traditional, with any of those partners?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0				
M29	Did you ever use a condom with any of those partners?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0				
NOW RETURN TO M6 AND ASK THE QUESTIONS M6-M29 ABOUT THE EARLIER MARRIAGE UNTIL YOU FINISH ALL REQUESTED MARRIAGES. IF THERE ARE NO MORE MARRIAGES, GO TO C1a .						

SECTION 5: CHILDREN

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
C1a	“Now I’d like to ask you some questions about your children. First, I’d like to know how many children you have given birth to in your whole life, including children who died and children not living with you anymore and children from other relationships.”		
C1	Can you give me the total number of children you have given birth to? IF THE WOMAN IS RECENTLY MARRIED (LESS THAN 5 YEARS) AND CHILDLESS, SKIP TO C3A IF THE WOMAN HAS BEEN MARRIED MORE THAN FIVE YEARS AND HAS NO CHILDREN, SKIP TO F1a	Number of children born: _____	
C2	How many of the children you gave birth to are still living?	Number of children alive: _____	
C3	When was your last child born?	Year: _____	
C3a	Are you currently pregnant?	Yes 1 No 0 Don’t Know 88	-->C3d -->C3d
C3b	At the time you became pregnant with this child, did you want to become pregnant <u>then</u> , did you want to wait until <u>later</u> , or did you <u>not</u> want to become pregnant at all?	Pregnancy wanted then.....1 Pregnancy wanted later.....2 Pregnancy not wanted at all.3 Did not care4 Don’t Know88	
C3c	After the child you are expecting is born, would you like to have another child or would you like to stop having children?	Have another child 1 Stop, no more/none..... 2 Says she can’t get pregnant/ too old..... 3 Don’t know..... 88	->C4 ->C6 ->C6 ->C6
C3d	Would you like to have a(nother) child or would you like to stop having children?	Have another child 1 Husband deceased, left..... 2 Stop, no more./none..... 3 Says she can’t get pregnant/ too old..... 4 Don’t know..... 88	->C6 ->C6 ->C6 ->C6
C4	How long would you like to wait before having this child? PROBE: IF RESPONDENT SAYS SHE JUST WANTS TO REST, ASK IF SHE WANTS TO REST TWO OR MORE YEARS OR LESS THAN 2 YEARS	As soon as possible..... 1 Less than 2 years..... 2 2 years or more3 No preference/whenever.. 4 Don’t know..... 88	
C6	If you had the choice, how many living children would you like to have in your lifetime?	Number _____ Don’t know..... 88 Up to God/Non-numeric.. 99	
C7	Have you and your husband ever discussed the number of children you would like to have? IF WOMAN IS NOT NOW MARRIED OR LIVING WITH A MAN, ASK ABOUT THE TIME WHEN SHE AND HER LAST HUSBAND WERE LIVING TOGETHER	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Don’t know 88	
C17	Do you have any orphans aged under 15 years who are living with you? How many? ORPHANS ARE PEOPLE UNDER 15 WHO HAVE LOST 1 OR BOTH PARENTS	Number..... No.....0	

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
C17a	Do you have any other children under 15 who are living with you (not your own children or orphans)? How many?	Number..... No.....0	

SECTION 6: FAMILY PLANNING AND SOCIAL NETWORKS

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP				
F1a	<p><i>“I am now going to ask you some questions about child spacing and family planning– the various ways and methods that a couple can use to delay or avoid a pregnancy. I am interested both in the new methods that are given out by the clinics or the CBDs or health surveillance assistants and also in the traditional methods that have been used here for a long time.”</i></p>						
F3	Do you think that women who use modern child spacing/family planning methods might not be able to have more children when they want?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Don’t know.....88					
F6	About how many women in this village do you know who you <u>think</u> may have used modern methods of childspacing/family planning? Sometimes it’s hard to know, but I’d like you to include your guesses.	Number: _____ Don’t know.....88					
F9a	<p><i>“Now I’d like to ask you about other people that you may have talked with about family planning. Women often chat with each other about children and about ways to keep from having another birth. Now I would like to know about your chats with friends and relatives about modern methods of childspacing/family planning. Some of these people may approve of family planning, but some may not approve of it”</i></p>						
F9b	<p>How many people have you chatted with about modern methods of childspacing/family planning? I mean people other than your husband.</p> <p>1. DO NOT INCLUDE HUSBAND; 2. IF LESS THAN FOUR ARE NAMED, PROBE:</p> <p>Can you think of anyone else? How about sitting in on a conversation in which you did not speak?</p>	<p>Total number named: _____</p> <p>IF NONE ARE NAMED AFTER PROBING</p>	->F26a				
F10	<p>Could you please give me the names of four of these? As I said earlier, this information will be completely confidential, it’s just for our research.</p> <p>AFTER YOU WRITE THE FOUR NAMES HERE, TURN TO THE MATRIX AT THE BACK OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE AND WRITE ALL FOUR NAMES AGAIN, IN THE SAME ORDER. THEN GO TO F11.</p>	<p>Name:</p> <p>1. _____ 2. _____ 3. _____ 4. _____</p>					
NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP	#1	#2	#3	#4
F11	Is _____ male or female?	Male..... 1 Female..... 2					

NO.	QUESTION			RESPONSE			SKIP
<p>F12</p>	<p>What is your relationship to _____?</p>	<p>Friend..... 1</p> <p><u>Male relative:</u> father..... 2 brother..... 3 father in law..... 4 brother-in-law/brother-in marriage..... 5 other male relative..... 6</p> <p><u>Female relative</u> mother..... 7 sister..... 8 co-wife..... 9 sister-in-law/sister-in-marriage..... 10 mother in law..... 11 other female relative..... 12</p> <p><u>Other</u> acquaintance/ workmate.. 13 family planning CBD..... 14 nurse/doctor/health surveillance assistant..... 15 other..... 16 (SPECIFY_____)</p>					
<p>F13</p>	<p>How close is _____ to you? Is he/she an acquaintance, just a friend or a confidant?</p>	<p>Confidant (mzanga weniweni/wapantima)..... 1 Just a friend (mzanga chabe)..... 2 An acquaintance (ongodziwana naye..... 3 Met once or twice (Tinangokumanapo kangapo).....4</p>					

NO	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP	#1	#2	#3	#4
F14	Where does _____ stay?	Same household..... 1 same compound..... 2 same village..... 3 same TA..... 4 same district..... 5 Lilongwe..... 6 Blantyre..... 7 Mzuzu..... 8 Zomba..... 9 somewhere else..... 10 don't know..... 88					
F15	How much education has _____ had?	Never went to school..... 0 Some primary..... 1 Finished primary..... 2 Secondary or more..... 3 Don't know..... 88					
F15a	What religion is _____?	Catholic..... 1 Protestant..... 2 Revivalist.....3 Moslem..... 4 Traditional African..... 5 No Religion.....6 Other..... 7 (specify)					
F15b	IF MOSLEM ASK: Has _____ made TAUBA? IF CHSITIAN ASK: Is _____ a Born Again?	Yes.....1 No.....0 Don't Know.....88	->F18 ->F18				
F15c	IF MOSLEM ASK: When did _____ make TAUBA? IF CHRISTIAN ASK: When did _____ become Born Again?	Same time I did.....1 Less than 12 months ago ..2 1 to 2 years ago3 2 to 3 years ago.....4 3 to 5 years ago.....5 More than 5 yrs ago.....6 Don't know.....88					
F18	Has _____ ever done anything to try to space births or to stop childbearing altogether?	Yes..... 1 Suspects/maybe..... 2 No..... 0 Don't know..... 88	->F25 ->F25				
F19	Has _____ used a modern method, traditional method or both?	Modern Method1 Traditional method2 Both..... 3 Don't know 88	->F22 ->F22				

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP	#1	#2	#3	#4
F21	IF PARTNER IS FEMALE, ASK: Was there ever a time that her husband did not know that she used modern methods of child spacing /family planning?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Don't know..... 88					
F22	Is _____still using any method of childspacing/ family planning now?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Don't know..... 88	->F25 ->F25				
F23	Is ___using a modern or traditional method of childspacing or family planning?	Modern method..... 1 Traditional method..... 2 Both..... 3 Don't know..... 88					
F25	Has _____ ever mentioned to you that he/she heard a talk about modern family planning at the clinic/hospital or on the radio, or did he/she ever tell you that a CBD came to his/her home to give him/her information about family planning?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Don't know..... 88					
<p>NOW RETURN TO F11 AND ASK THE QUESTIONS ABOUT THE NEXT CONVERSATION PARTNER UNTIL YOU FINISH ALL PARTNERS.</p> <p>IF RESPONDENT MENTIONED LESS THAN FOUR CONVERSATION PARTNERS, PROBE:</p> <p>“Is there anyone else you have talked to about family planning that you did not mention before?”</p> <p>IF THERE IS, GO BACK TO F10, WRITE THE PERSON’S NAME. THEN WRITE IT ON THE MATRIX. THEN ASK THE QUESTIONS ABOUT THAT PERSON , STARTING WITH F11.</p> <p>IF THERE IS NO ONE ELSE SHE HAS TALKED WITH, GO TO F26a</p>							

No.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
F26a	<i>“Now I’d like to ask you about you yourself.”</i>		
F26d	Have you and your husband _____ ever used any traditional or modern method of child spacing or family planning? IF WOMAN IS WIDOWED, DIVORCED OR SEPARATED, ASK THIS QUESTION ABOUT THE TIME BEFORE HUSBAND’S DEATH OR THE DIVORCE/SEPARATION	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Don’t know..... 88	
F4	Have you and your husband <u>ever</u> talked about using modern childspacing/ family planning? IF WOMAN IS WIDOWED, DIVORCED OR SEPARATED, ASK THIS QUESTION ABOUT THE TIME BEFORE HUSBAND’S DEATH OR THE DIVORCE/SEPARATION	Yes..... 1 No.....0 Don’t know.....88	→ F5 → F5
F4a	Have you and your husband talked about using modern childspacing/ family planning within the last week, month, year? IF WOMAN IS WIDOWED, DIVORCED OR SEPARATED, ASK THIS QUESTION ABOUT THE TIME BEFORE HUSBAND’S DEATH OR SEPARATION	Yes, past week..... 1 Yes, past month..... 2 Yes, past year..... 3 Yes, more than one year ago..... 4 Can’t remember/don’t know..... 88	
F5	If you wanted to use modern childspacing/ family planning, do you think he would agree? IF WOMAN IS WIDOWED, DIVORCED OR SEPARATED, ASK THIS QUESTION ABOUT THE TIME BEFORE HUSBAND’S DEATH OR SEPARATION	Yes.....1 No.....0 Don’t Know88	
F26c	Have you ever used any traditional or modern method of child spacing or family planning?	Yes..... No..... Don’t know.....	→F34 →F34

<p>F27</p>	<p>What methods have you ever used at any time? I am interested in both traditional and modern methods.</p> <p>DO NOT READ LIST. MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE.</p> <p>IF NO USE OF TRADITIONAL METHODS, PROBE: And what about the traditional methods that have been used here for a long time?</p> <p><u>Modern methods:</u></p> <p>A pill B injection C loop D sterilization E calendar/natural F condom</p> <p><u>Traditional methods:</u></p> <p>G withdrawal H abstinence I string J traditional medicine K other (SPECIFY _____) L don't know method</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Yes</p> <p>A 1 B 1 C 1 D 1 E 1 F 1</p> <p>G 1 H 1 I 1 J 1 K 1 L 1</p>	<p>→ F32 → F32 → F32 → F32 → F32 → F32</p>
<p>F28</p>	<p>Was there ever a time when you were using modern childspacing/family planning but your husband did not know you were using it?</p>	<p>Yes.....1 No.....0 Don't know.....88</p>	<p>→F31 →F31</p>
<p>F29</p>	<p>Did he ever find out you were using a method?</p>	<p>Yes.....1 No.....0 Don't know.....88</p>	<p>→F31 →F31</p>
<p>F30</p>	<p>What happened when he found out?</p> <p>MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE. DO NOT READ LIST</p> <p>A Asked her to leave B Left her C Talked with relatives/elders D Made her stop E Got another woman F Beat her G Quarreled with her H Decided to discuss it I Did not do anything J Other (SPECIFY _____)</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Yes</p> <p>A 1 B 1 C 1 D 1 E 1 F 1 G 1 H 1 I 1 J 1</p>	
<p>F31</p>	<p>In what year did you first use modern methods of childspacing/ family planning?</p>	<p>Year: _____ Other9 (SPECIFY _____) Don't know.....88</p>	
<p>F32</p>	<p>Are you now using any method of childspacing/ family planning? I'm interested in both modern and traditional methods.</p>	<p>Yes..... No.....</p>	<p>→F34</p>

F33	<p>What method are you now using?</p> <p>MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE. DO NOT READ LIST</p> <p>IF NO USE OF TRADITIONAL METHODS, PROBE: And what about the traditional methods that have been used here for a long time?</p> <p><u>Modern methods:</u></p> <p>A pill B injection C loop D sterilization E calendar/natural F condom</p> <p><u>Traditional methods:</u></p> <p>G withdrawal H abstinence I string J traditional medicine K other (SPECIFY _____) L don't know method</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">Yes</p> <p>A 1 B 1 C 1 D 1 E 1 F 1</p> <p>G 1 H 1 I 1 J 1 K 1 L 1</p>	
F34	<p>Have you ever heard a talk at the clinic/hospital about modern family planning?</p>	<p>Yes..... No..... 0 Don't know..... 88</p>	
F35	<p>Have you ever heard a radio program about modern family planning?</p>	<p>Yes..... No..... Don't know..... 88</p>	
F36	<p>Has someone like a CBD Agent or a Health Surveillance Assistant ever come to your home to give you information about health or childspacing?</p>	<p>Yes..... No..... 0 Don't know..... 88</p>	

SECTION 7: GENDER QUESTIONS

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
<i>"I'd now like to ask a few questions about your attitudes to men and women."</i>			
G1	<p>In your opinion, is it proper for a wife to leave her husband if: READ LIST</p> <p>A He does not support her and the children financially? B He beats her frequently? C He is sexually unfaithful? D She thinks he might be infected with AIDS? E He does not allow her to use family planning?</p>	<p>No Yes Don't know</p> <p>A 0 1 88 B 0 1 88 C 0 1 88 D 0 1 88 E 0 1 88</p>	

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
G2	Is it acceptable for you to go to the local market without informing your husband?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Don't know..... 88	
G3	Is it acceptable for you to go to the local health center without informing your husband?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Don't know..... 88	
<i>"Please tell me if you agree, disagree or have no opinion about the following statements"</i>			
G4	If your partner does not want to use modern methods of childspacing /family planning, there is nothing you can do to change his mind.	Agree..... 1 Disagree..... 2 No opinion..... 3	
G5	If you decide that you want to delay the next birth, you will be able to have your way.	Agree..... 1 Disagree..... 2 No opinion..... 3	
G6	If you decide that you want no more children, you will be able to have your way.	Agree..... 1 Disagree..... 2 No opinion..... 3	
G7	Even if your husband does not want you to use family planning, if you want to you will use without his knowledge.	Agree..... 1 Disagree..... 2 No opinion..... 3	

SECTION 8: PARTNERSHIPS

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
<i>"Now I am going to ask you some questions about the partnerships you've had. By this, I mean people with whom you have had sexual relations."</i>			
P1	How old were you when you first had sex?	AGE: _____ Can't remember/ don't know..... 88	
P2	Was your first sex partner older than you, the same age, or younger?	Older 1 Same age 2 Younger3 Don't know88	→P3
P2a	How many years apart were you?	5 years or less..... 1 6-10 years.....2 11-15 years..... 3 16-20 years..... 4 >20years..... 5 Don't know88	
P3	How long did you and this partner know each other before you had sex with him?	_____ Years or _____ Months or _____ Days	
P4	Did you marry this first partner?	Yes.....1 No.....0	→P15

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
P5	What is the highest level of school you had reached when you first had sex with him?	Never went to school.....0 STD 1-STD 4..... 1 STD 5-STD 8..... 2 Form 1-Form 2..... 3 Form 3-Form 6..... 4 Post Secondary..... 5 Other (specify)..... 6 Don't know..... 88	
P6	What is the highest level of school he had reached when you first had sex with him?	Never went to school.....0 STD 1-STD 4..... 1 STD 5-STD 8..... 2 Form 1-Form 2..... 3 Form 3-Form 6..... 4 Post Secondary..... 5 Other (specify)..... 6 Don't know..... 88	
P7	Where were you and he staying when you first met? Were you staying in the same village, the same TA, the same district or somewhere else?	Same village..... 1 Same TA..... 2 Same district.....3 Same City/town.....4 Other (specify.....) .5 Don't know.....88	
P8	What tribe was he?	Yao..... 1 Chewa 2 Lomwe 3 Tumbuka 4 Ngoni 5 Sena 6 Tonga 7 Senga 8 Other 9 (SPECIFY.....) Don't Know 88	
P9	How many children did you have with him?	Number _____	
P10	Did you use any method of family planning, including traditional, with him?	Yes 1 No 0	
P11	Did you sometimes or always or never use a condom with him?	Always 1 Sometimes 2 Maybe..... 3 Never.....4 Don't know 88	
P12	How long did your relationship with your first sex partner last?	Years_____ or Months_____ or Days_____or Still continuing99 Don't know.....88	
P13	Was there someone else you were having sex with at the same time that you had a relationship with him?	Yes 1 No 0	
P14	Was there someone else he was having sex with at the same time that you were having a relationship with him?	Yes, know 1 Suspect 2 Can't know what he does 3 Probably not..... 4 Don't know..... 88	

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
P15	<p><i>“Now I would like to ask the same questions about the <u>last</u> person you had sex with.”</i></p> <p>INTERVIEWER: WE ARE INTERESTED IN THE LAST PARTNER OTHER THAN THE CURRENT HUSBAND. A MARRIED WOMAN COULD HAVE HAD SUCH A PARTNER WHILE MARRIED OR BEFORE SHE GOT MARRIED</p>		
P15a	When was the last time you had sex with someone other than your current or previous husband?	_____ Month _____ Year Only first partner.....77 Never.....99	-->A1a → A1a
P16	Was this man that you had sex with older than you, younger than you, or same age?	Older 1 Younger 2 Same age 3 Don't know 88	→ P17
P16a	How many years apart are/were you?	5 years or less..... 1 6-10 years.....2 11-15 years..... 3 16-20 years..... 4 >20years..... 5 Don't know.....88	
P17	How long did you and this partner know each other before you had sex with him?	_____ Days _____ Months _____ Years Can't remember..... 99	
P18	What is the highest level of school you had reached when you first had sex with this man?	Never went to school.....0 STD 1-STD 4..... 1 STD 5-STD 8..... 2 Form 1-Form 2..... 3 Form 3-Form 6..... 4 Post Secondary..... 5 Other (specify)..... 6 Don't know..... 88	
P19	What is the highest level of school he had reached when you first had sex with him?	Never went to school.....0 STD 1-STD 4..... 1 STD 5-STD 8..... 2 Form 1-Form 2..... 3 Form 3-Form 6..... 4 Post Secondary..... 5 Other (specify)..... 6 Don't know..... 88	
P20	Where were you and he staying when you first met? Were you staying in the same village, the same TA, the same district or somewhere else?	Same village..... 1 Same TA..... 2 Same district.....3 Same City/town.....4 Other (specify.....) .5 Don't know.....88	

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
P21	What tribe was he?	Yao..... 1 Chewa 2 Lomwe 3 Tumbuka 4 Ngoni 5 Sena 6 Tonga 7 Senga 8 Other 9 (SPECIFY _____) Don't Know 88	
P22	How many children did you have with him?	Number _____	
P23	Did you ever use any method of family planning, including traditional methods, with him?	Yes 1 No 0	
P24	Did you sometimes or always or never use a condom with him?	Always 1 Sometimes 2 Maybe..... 3 Never.....4 Don't know 88	
P25	How long did your relationship with him last?	Days_____ or Months_____ or Years _____ Still continuing99 Don't know.....88	
P26	Was there someone else you were having sex with at the same time that you were having a relationship with him (other than your husband) ?	Yes.....1 No.....0	
P27	Was there someone else he was having sex with at the same time that you were having a relationship with him?	Yes, know 1 Suspect 2 Can't know what he does 3 Probably not..... 4 Don't know..... 88	

SECTION 9: AIDS QUESTIONS

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
A1a	<i>“As you know, many people in Malawi today are concerned about HIV/AIDS. I am now going to ask you some questions about this disease. Please remember that all your answers are confidential. If there are any questions you are uncomfortable answering, please tell me and I’ll skip them.”</i>		
A2	<p>I’m going to read a list of ways that women might get infected with the AIDS virus. Which of these ways are you <u>most</u> worried about for <u>yourself</u>?</p> <p>READ LIST. ONLY <u>ONE</u> ANSWER IS POSSIBLE.</p> <p>A. Husband B. Your other partners. C. Needle / injections D. Transfusions E. Other (Specify.....) F. Don’t Know</p>	<p>Husband..... 1 Other partners 2 Needle / injections 3 Transfusions 4 Other 5 (Specify.....) Don’t Know 88</p>	
A3	How worried are you that you might catch AIDS?	<p>Not worried at all 1 Worried a little 2 Worried a lot 3 Don’t know..... 88</p>	
A4	Do you think it is acceptable to use a condom with a spouse to protect against AIDS?	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Don’t know..... 88</p>	→ A5a
A4a	How about when the one spouse suspects or knows that the other might have HIV/AIDS? Is it acceptable to use a condom in that situation?	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Don’t know..... 88</p>	
A5a	Can you get AIDS if you have sex with someone who looks perfectly healthy?	<p>Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Don’t know..... 88</p>	
A5b	Does having an STD increase, decrease, or not affect a person’s chances of getting AIDS?	<p>Increases.....1 Decreases.....2 Not Affect.....3 Don’t Know.....88</p>	
A5c	If you have sex only one time with a person infected with the AIDS virus, what are the chances that you will get AIDS from him?	<p>None.....0 Low.....1 High.....2 Certain.....3</p>	
A5d	Does being circumcised increase, decrease, or not affect a man’s chances of getting AIDS?	<p>Increases1 Decreases2 Not affect3 Don’t Know.....88</p>	

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
A6	<p>What do you think are the best ways to protect yourself from getting AIDS?</p> <p>DO NOT READ LIST. ALLOW RESPONDENT TO ANSWER, CIRCLE THE LETTER.</p> <p>MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE</p> <p><u>Advise Spouse</u></p> <p>A. Advise spouse to take care</p> <p><u>Religion</u></p> <p>B. Prayer can protect</p> <p><u>Use condoms with:</u></p> <p>C. <u>All</u> other partners except spouse D. Prostitutes/Bargirls E. People from town F. Other people you think might be infected</p> <p><u>Avoid having sex with:</u></p> <p>G. Any partners except spouse H. Prostitutes/Bargirls I. Many partners J. People from town K. Other people you think might be infected.</p> <p><u>Avoid other:</u></p> <p>L. Transfusions/ injections/sharing razor blades. M. Other (SPECIFY _____) N. Nothing. O. Don't know</p>	<p>A</p> <p>B</p> <p>C</p> <p>D</p> <p>E</p> <p>F</p> <p>G</p> <p>H</p> <p>I</p> <p>J</p> <p>K</p> <p>L</p> <p>M</p> <p>N</p> <p>O</p>	
A7	<p>I'm now going to ask some questions about the many deaths in this area. It's hard to know for sure if someone has died of AIDS or something else. But I'd like to know if you think the deaths maybe were from AIDS.</p> <p>How many people do you know who some say may have died from AIDS?</p> <p>PEOPLE MAY NOT BE SURE, BUT ASK THEM TO JUST GUESS.</p>	<p>NUMBER: _____</p> <p>Don't know..... 88</p>	
A7a	<p>How many people do you know who some people say may have died from AIDS in the last 12 months?</p>	<p>NUMBER: _____</p> <p>Don't know..... 88</p>	
A7b	<p>How many people do you know who some people say are sick with AIDS now?</p>	<p>NUMBER: _____</p> <p>Don't know..... 88</p>	
A7c	<p>Do you have any relatives who some people say have died or are sick with AIDS now?</p>	<p>NUMBER: _____</p> <p>Don't Know..... 88</p>	
A7d	<p>How many funerals have you been to in the last month?</p>	<p>NUMBER: _____</p> <p>Don't Know..... 88</p>	

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
A7e	How many funerals have you been to in the last 12 months?	Few (0-10).....1 Many (11-49).....2 Very Many (50 or more)...3	
A8	As you know, sometimes women in this area have sex with men who are not their husbands. Now, I would like to ask you about your best female friend who is married. Has she had sex with anyone other than her husband in the last 12 months?	Yes..... 1 Suspects..... 2 No..... 0 Don't know..... 88	->A10a ->A10a
A9	How many men other than her husband do you think she has slept with in the last 12 months?	NUMBER: _____ Don't know..... 88	
A10	Does she sometimes or always or never use a condom when she sleeps with men other than her husband?	Always 1 Sometimes 2 Maybe..... 3 Never.....4 Don't know 88	
A10a	How worried is _____ about getting AIDS?	Not worried at all..... 1 Worried a little..... 2 Worried a lot..... 3 Don't know.....88	
A10b	What does ____think is the likelihood (<i>chance</i>) that she is infected with HIV/AIDS now?	No Likelihood.....0 Low 1 Medium 2 High 3 Don't know 88	->A11a
A10c	What does ____think is the likelihood (<i>chance</i>) that she will become infected with AIDS in the future?	No Likelihood.....0 Low 1 Medium 2 High 3 Don't know 88	
A11a	<i>"Now I'm going to ask some questions about you yourself"</i>		
A13	Have you yourself slept with anyone other than your husband in the last 12 months (or regular partner if not married)?	Yes.....1 No.....0	-->A24a
A14a	How many men other than your husband did you sleep with in the last 12 months?	Number: _____ Other (Specify) _____	
A19	Did you ever talk with the last partner (other than your husband) that you had sex with about the chances that you or he might get infected with AIDS?	Yes.....1 No.....0	
A20	Did you ever talk with this partner about using condoms?	Yes 1 No 0	
A21	Did he sometimes or always or never use a condom when you slept with him?	Always 1 Sometimes 2 Maybe..... 3 Never..... 4 Don't know 88	
A22	Was there ever a time in the last 12 months that you were having sex with more than one extra-marital partner at the same time?	Yes 1 No 0	
A24a	<i>"Now I'd like to ask you some questions about people you've chatted with about AIDS"</i>		

NO.	QUESTION		RESPONSE			SKIP	
A24b	<p>How many people have you chatted with about AIDS? I mean people other than your husband or partner.</p> <p>1.DO NOT INCLUDE HUSBAND; 2.IF LESS THAN FOUR ARE NAMED, PROBE:</p> <p>Can you think of anyone else? How about sitting in on a conversation, even if you yourself didn't say anything?</p>		<p>Total number named: _____</p> <p>IF NONE ARE NAMED AFTER PROBING:</p>			->A41a	
A25	<p>Could you please give me the names of four of these? As I said earlier, this information will be completely confidential.</p> <p>AFTER YOU WRITE THE FOUR NAMES HERE, TURN TO THE MATRIX AT THE BACK OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE AND WRITE ALL FOUR NAMES AGAIN, IN THE SAME ORDER. THEN GO TO A27.</p>		<p>Name:</p> <p>1. _____</p> <p>2. _____</p> <p>3. _____</p> <p>4. _____</p>				
NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP	#1	#2	#3	#4

NO.	QUESTION	RESP.	SKIP	#1	#2	#3	#4
A27	<p>What does ____ think is the best way to protect herself/himself from getting AIDS?</p> <p>DO NOT READ LIST, MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE. PUT THE LETTER IN THE COLUMN OF THAT NETWORK PARTNER.</p> <p><u>Advise Spouse</u></p> <p>A. Advise spouse to take care</p> <p><u>Religion</u></p> <p>B. Prayer can protect</p> <p><u>Use condoms with:</u></p> <p>C. <u>All</u> other partners except spouse D. Prostitutes/Bargirls E. People from town F. Other people you think might be infected</p> <p><u>Avoid having sex with:</u></p> <p>G. any partners except spouse H. Prostitutes/Bargirls I. many partners J. people from town K. other people you think might be infected.</p> <p><u>Avoid other:</u></p> <p>L. transfusions/ injections/ sharing razor blades. M. other (SPECIFY _____) N. Nothing. O. Don't know</p>	<p>A</p> <p>B</p> <p>C</p> <p>D</p> <p>E</p> <p>F</p> <p>G</p> <p>H</p> <p>I</p> <p>J</p> <p>K</p> <p>L</p> <p>M</p> <p>N</p> <p>O</p>					

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP	#1	#2	#3	#4
A28	Has _____ ever mentioned to you that he/she has heard a talk at the clinic/hospital about AIDS, or heard a radio program about AIDS, or that a CBD or an HSA came to his/her home to give him/her information about how people can protect themselves against AIDS?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Don't know..... 88					
A29	Is _____ one of the same people you told me you talked to about family planning? IF YES, LOOK AT THE MATRIX AT THE END AND IDENTIFY WHICH FAMILY PLANNING NETWORK PARTNER THIS IS. THEN FILL OUT THE "SAME AS" COLUMN, MAKING SURE THAT THE NAMES ARE THE SAME. THEN SKIP TO A36. IF NO, START WITH A30.	Yes..... 1 No..... 0	->A36				
A30	Is _____ male or female?	Male..... 1 Female..... 2					

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP	#1	#2	#3	#4
A31	What is your relationship to _____?	friend..... 1 <u>Male relative:</u> father..... 2 brother..... 3 father-in-law..... 4 brother-in-law/brother in marriage 5 other male relative..... 6 <u>Female relative</u> mother..... 7 sister..... 8 co-wife..... 9 sister-in-law/sister-in-marriage.....10 mother-in-law.....11 other female relative.....12 <u>Other</u> acquaintance/ workmate 13 family planning CBD..... 14 nurse/doctor/health surveillance assistant..... 15 other..... 16 (SPECIFY _____)					
A32	Where does _____ stay?	Same household..... 1 same compound..... 2 same village..... 3 same TA.....4 same district.....5 Lilongwe.....6 Blantyre..... 7 Mzuzu.....8 Zomba.....9 somewhere else..... 10 don't know.....88					
A33	How close is _____ to you? Is he/she an acquaintance, just a friend or a confidant?	Confidant (mzanga weniweni)..... 1 Just a friend (mzanga).... 2 An acquaintance (ongodzuwananaye)..... 3 Met once or twice..... 4					
A34	How much education has _____ had?	Never went to school..... 0 Some primary..... 1 Finished primary..... 2 Some secondary or more..3 Don't know..... 88					
A35	Has _____ ever used modern family planning?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Don't know..... 88					

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP	#1	#2	#3	#4
A36	IF NWP IS FEMALE, ASK: Is _____ the best friend that you talked to me about earlier? INTERVIEWER THIS IS THE FRIEND MENTIONED IN A8	Yes..... 1 No..... 0	->A41a				
A37	Do you think _____ had sexual partners other than his/her spouse or regular partner in the last year?	Yes..... 1 Suspects.....2 No..... 0 Don't know..... 88	->A26 ->A26				
A37a	How many partners do you think he/she had over the last year?	Number _____ Don't Know88					
A38	Do you think _____ sometimes or always or never uses condoms with these other partners?	Always 1 Sometimes 2 Maybe 3 Never.....4 Don't know 88					
A26	How worried is _____ about getting AIDS?	Not worried at all.....1 Worried a little.....2 Worried a lot.....3 Don't know..... 88					
A40a	What does ___ think is the likelihood (<i>chance</i>) that he/she is infected with HIV/AIDS now?	No Likelihood.....0 Low 1 Medium 2 High 3 Don't know 88	->A41a				
A40b	What does _____ think is the likelihood (<i>chance</i>) that he/she will become infected with AIDS in the future?	No Likelihood.....0 Low 1 Medium 2 High 3 Don't know 88					
<p>NOW RETURN TO A27 AND ASK THE QUESTIONS ABOUT THE NEXT CONVERSATION PARTNER UNTIL YOU FINISH ALL PARTNERS LISTED IN A25.</p> <p>IF RESPONDENT MENTIONED LESS THAN FOUR CONVERSATION PARTNERS, PROBE:</p> <p>“Is there anyone else you have talked to about AIDS that you did not mention before?”</p> <p>IF THERE IS, GO BACK TO A25, WRITE THE PERSON’S NAME, AND ASK THE QUESTIONS ABOUT THAT PERSON FROM A27.</p> <p>IF THERE IS NO ONE ELSE SHE HAS TALKED WITH, GO TO A41a</p>							

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
A41a	In your opinion, what is the likelihood (<i>chance?</i>) that you are infected with HIV/AIDS now?	No Likelihood.....0 Low 1 Medium 2 High 3 Don't know 88	→ A43
A41b	In your opinion, what is the likelihood that you will become infected with AIDS in the future?	No Likelihood.....0 Low 1 Medium 2 High 3 Don't know 88	
A43	Have you ever heard a talk at the clinic/hospital about how people can protect themselves against AIDS?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Don't know.....88	
A44	Have you ever heard a radio program about how people can protect themselves against AIDS?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Don't know..... 88	
A45	Has someone like a CBD agent or a Health Surveillance Assistant ever come to your home to give you information about how people can protect themselves against AIDS?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Don't know..... 88	

Section 10: Matrix

<p><i>"Finally, I would like briefly to ask you how well all the people you told me you chat with about both AIDS and family planning know each other."</i></p>									
<p>For each pair that I mention, please tell me whether they are confidants, just friends, acquaintances, or they do not know each other</p> <p>INTERVIEWER: ASK WHETHER THE NETWORK PARTNER RECORDED IN ROWS and THOSE RECORDED IN COLUMNS KNOW EACH OTHER AND HOW WELL THEY DO SO. RECORD THE CODE IN THE CORRESPONDING CELL.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"> Confidants 1 Just friends 2 Acquaintances 3 Don't know each other 4 Don't know 5 </p>									
<p>INSTRUCTIONS FOR DATA-ENTRY STAFF:</p>									
		FAMILY PLANNING				AIDS			
X	M1ax	1	X1bx	X1cx	X1dx	X1ex	X1fx	X1gx	X1hx
	Same as	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
FP	1								
	2								
	3								
	4								
AIDS	5								
	6								
	7								
	8								

b"These are the questions that I wanted to ask you. Thank you very much for talking with me today. We very much appreciate your help in our research project about family planning and about AIDS."

TIME FINISHED _____

SECTION 11: FOR INTERVIEWER

SOON AFTER THE INTERVIEW, PLEASE ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS

I2	HOW WELL DO YOU KNOW THE RESPONDENT'S FAMILY?	Not at all..... 1 By name only..... 2 Quite well..... 3 Very well..... 4																					
I3	ARE YOU RELATED TO THE RESPONDENT?	Yes 1 No 0 Don't know 88																					
I4	HOW WEALTHY DO YOU THINK THE RESPONDENT'S HOUSEHOLD IS IN COMPARISON WITH OTHER HOUSEHOLDS IN THE VILLAGE?	One of the poorest 1 Quite poor..... 2 Average..... 3 Quite wealthy 4 One of the wealthiest..... 5 Cannot tell 6																					
I5	DEGREE OF CO-OPERATION	Bad 1 Average 2 Good 3 Very good 4																					
I6	DO YOU HAVE ANY COMMENTS ABOUT THE CONTEXT OF THE INTERVIEW? PARTICULARLY: A. DID OTHER PEOPLE INTERRUPT? WHO? (Specify _____) B. WAS ANYONE ELSE PRESENT DURING PART OF THE INTERVIEW? WHO? (Specify _____) C. ANY HESITATION OR UNWILLINGNESS TO ANSWER? (Specify _____) D. ANY COMPLAINTS ABOUT THE INTERVIEW? ABOUT WHAT? (Specify _____)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td></td> <td>No</td> <td>Yes</td> <td>Specify</td> </tr> <tr> <td>A</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>_____</td> </tr> <tr> <td>B</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>_____</td> </tr> <tr> <td>C</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>_____</td> </tr> <tr> <td>D</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>_____</td> </tr> </table>		No	Yes	Specify	A	0	1	_____	B	0	1	_____	C	0	1	_____	D	0	1	_____	
	No	Yes	Specify																				
A	0	1	_____																				
B	0	1	_____																				
C	0	1	_____																				
D	0	1	_____																				
I7	DESCRIBE THE MOST UNCOMFORTABLE MOMENT OF THE INTERVIEW _____ _____ _____ _____																						
I8	DO YOU HAVE ANY OTHER COMMENTS ABOUT THE INTERVIEW? _____ _____ _____ _____																						
I9	GENERAL COMMENTS ABOUT RESPONDENT'S EXPECTATIONS ON WHAT THE RESEARCH PROJECT WOULD DO FOR THEM OR THE COMMUNITY _____ _____ _____ _____																						