

**Confidential**  
**Data used for Research Purposes only**  
**The Role of Informal Conversations on Fertility and AIDS Behavior in Malawi 2001**  
**MEN'S QUESTIONNAIRE**  
**ENGLISH**

**INTRODUCTION TO RESPONDENT**

*My name is \_\_\_\_\_. I am working with a research team from the University of Malawi and the University of Pennsylvania. The research team was here three years ago, and now we're back to see how things here have changed. Like we did when we were here before, I'd like to ask you some questions. Your answers will help us understand the experiences and concerns of those living in this region today. Most of the questions are about health issues, particularly family planning and AIDS. As you know, AIDS is a big problem here. The research team would like to know what people here think about AIDS, and what they are doing about it.*

*I'd like begin with some questions about you yourself, your religion, your household and your marriages and children. I'll then ask you about family planning and about AIDS. Please ask me to explain if you don't understand any of the questions that I ask. If there are any questions you don't want to answer, please let me know and we can skip them. Everything you tell us will be seen only by the research team and will be kept fully confidential.*

*Is it all right with you if I ask you questions?* YES  NO

**SECTION 1: IDENTIFICATION**

Traditional Authority (TA) \_\_\_\_\_  Village \_\_\_\_\_

Headman's name \_\_\_\_\_

Head of compound \_\_\_\_\_

Respondent's name \_\_\_\_\_

Respondent's other names/nicknames/new names \_\_\_\_\_

Respondent's father's name \_\_\_\_\_

Respondent's birthplace (District and Village) \_\_\_\_\_

Husband's name \_\_\_\_\_ Compound  Personal

Husband's other names/nicknames \_\_\_\_\_

Husband's birthplace (District and village) \_\_\_\_\_

**DETAILS FOR CURRENT WIFE/WIVES**

Does the respondent have more than one wife? YES  NO  # of wives \_\_\_\_\_

If respondent is polygamous, list wives in order of rank.

Rank	Full Name	Other Names	Compound <input type="checkbox"/>	Personal <input type="checkbox"/>
#1	_____	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
#2	_____	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
#3	_____	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
#4	_____	_____	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

**House material:** Sun-burnt bricks.....1 Fired bricks.... 2 Mud.....3 Other.....4

**Roof material:** Metal sheet/sisal titles.....1 Thatch.....2 Other.....3

**Language of interview** Tumbuka...1 Yao...2 Chichewa...3 Other (Specify \_\_\_\_\_).4

**Interviewer's Name** \_\_\_\_\_

**Date of Interview**  **Time begun** \_\_\_\_\_

**Outcome of Interview:**

**First Visit:** Complete...1 Refused...2 Other (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_ 3

**Second Visit:** Complete...1 Refused...2 Other (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_ 3

**Third Visit:** Complete...1 Refused...2 Other (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_ 3

**If interview not completed:**

Reason: Died Moved (to \_\_\_\_\_) Other (SPECIFY) \_\_\_\_\_

**Did respondent live in this village in 1998 (three years ago)?** YES NO

**Does respondent have a new husband since 1998 (three years ago)?** YES NO

**Is this a new respondent?** YES NO **If yes, ID of respondent's husband:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Supervisor's initials** \_\_\_\_\_ **Final checker's initials** \_\_\_\_\_ **Data entry person's initials** \_\_\_\_\_

**SECTION 2: BACKGROUND**

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
<p><i>“I would like to begin by asking you a few questions about yourself—your age, your schooling, your religion, and where you have lived.”</i></p>			
<b>B1</b>	In what year were you born?	(YEAR): _____ Don't know..... 88	
<b>B1b</b>	IF RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW YEAR OF BIRTH, ESTIMATE AGE	ESTIMATED AGE: _____	
<b>B5a</b>	Did you ever go to school?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0	→ B5d
<b>B5b</b>	What is the highest level of school you went to?	Primary.....1 Secondary .....2 University ..... 3 Other .....4 Don't know.....88	→ B5d
<b>B5c</b>	How many years of school did you complete at that level?	Years: _____ Don't know..... 88	
<b>B5d</b>	Can your mother read and/or write?  IF MOTHER IS DEAD, ASK ABOUT WHEN SHE WAS ALIVE.	Neither.....0 Only read..... 1 Only write..... 2 Both..... 3 Don't know..... 88	
<b>B5e</b>	Can your father read and/or write?  IF FATHER IS DEAD, ASK ABOUT WHEN HE WAS ALIVE.	Neither.....0 Only read..... 1 Only write..... 2 Both..... 3 Don't know..... 88	
<b>B6</b>	What religion are you?  INTERVIEWER: IF RELIGION IS PROTESTANT, REVIVALIST, OR OTHER SPECIFY THE NAME OF THE CHURCH/DENOMINATION.  IF YOU ARE NOT SURE WHAT THE RELIGION IS, WRITE THE NAME OF THE CHURCH OR THE DENOMINATION HERE:	Catholic..... 1 Protestant..... 2 (specify .....) Revivalist.....3 (specify.....) Moslem..... 4 Traditional African..... 5 No Religion.....6 Other..... 7 (specify .....)	
<b>B6a</b>	When was the last time you went to church/mosque?	In the last week ..... 1 In the last month ..... 2 Last 2-6 months..... 3 More than 6 months ago .. 4 Never..... 5	
<b>B6b</b>	How often do you go to a prayer meeting?	Few times a week..... 1 Once a week ..... 2 Once a month ..... 3 Less than once a month .....4 Never ..... 5	
<b>B6c</b>	How often do you go to a Bible/Koran study meeting?	Few times a week..... 1 Once a week ..... 2 Once a month ..... 3 Less than once a month .....4 Never ..... 5	

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
<b>B6d</b>	IF MOSLEM, ASK: Have you made TAUBA?  IF CHRISTIAN, ASK: Are you a Born Again?  INTERVIEWER: WRITE HERE ANY COMMENTS THE RESPONDENT MAKES	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 0	<b>→ B7</b>
<b>B6e</b>	IF MOSLEM, ASK: When did you make TAUBA?  IF CHRISTIAN, ASK: When did you become a born again?	Year: _____  Can't remember..... 88	
<b>B7</b>	What tribe do you belong to?	Yao..... 1 Chewa ..... 2 Lomwe ..... 3 Tumbuka ..... 4 Ngoni ..... 5 Sena ..... 6 Tonga ..... 7 Senga ..... 8 Other ..... 9 (SPECIFY _____) Don't Know ..... 88	
<b>B8</b>	What languages (not including the language of interview) can you speak well enough to have a conversation?  DO NOT READ LIST. MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE.  A Chichewa B Tumbuka C Yao D English E Ngoni F Tonga G Sena H Senga I None J Other (SPECIFY _____)	ONLY CIRCLE IF YES  Yes A 1 B 1 C 1 D 1 E 1 F 1 G 1 H 1 I 1 J 1	
<b>B9</b>	Do you usually stay in this village or do you usually stay somewhere else?	Stays in village..... 1 Stays somewhere else..... 0	<b>→ B10</b>
<b>B9a</b>	Where do you usually stay?  DO NOT READ LIST. ONLY ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE.  A Lilongwe? B Blantyre? C Mzuzu? D Zomba? E With other wife in her village? F Other (SPECIFY)_____	A ..... 1 B..... 2 C..... 3 D..... 4 E..... 5 F..... 6	

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP																											
<b>B10</b>	Since you became 15 years old, have you ever been to:  READ LIST. MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE.  A Lilongwe? About how many times? B Blantyre? About how many times? C Mzuzu? About how many times? D Zomba? About how many times?  CODE "SEVERAL" AS 5 CODE "MANY" OR "LIVED THERE" AS 20	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 15%;"></td> <td style="width: 15%; text-align: center;">No</td> <td style="width: 15%; text-align: center;">Yes</td> <td style="width: 15%; text-align: center;"># of times</td> <td style="width: 40%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>A</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">_____</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>B</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">_____</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>C</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">_____</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>D</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">_____</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		No	Yes	# of times		A	0	1	_____		B	0	1	_____		C	0	1	_____		D	0	1	_____				
	No	Yes	# of times																											
A	0	1	_____																											
B	0	1	_____																											
C	0	1	_____																											
D	0	1	_____																											
<b>B11</b>	Since you were aged 15, have you stayed outside this District for 6 months or more?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Don't know..... 88	→ B18 → B18																											
<b>B12</b>	Where did you stay?  DO NOT READ LIST. MORE THAN ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE.  A Lilongwe B Blantyre C Mzuzu D Zomba E South Africa F Zambia G Zimbabwe H Other	ONLY CIRCLE IF YES  <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 15%;"></td> <td style="width: 15%; text-align: center;">Yes</td> <td style="width: 70%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>A</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>B</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>C</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>D</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>E</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>F</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>G</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>H</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>		Yes		A	1		B	1		C	1		D	1		E	1		F	1		G	1		H	1		
	Yes																													
A	1																													
B	1																													
C	1																													
D	1																													
E	1																													
F	1																													
G	1																													
H	1																													
<b>B18</b>	In the last 12 months did you stay outside this District for more than one month?	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 0																												
<b>B19</b>	Did you sleep in your home last night?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0																												
<b>B20</b>	How many times in last month have you been to:  READ LIST.  A. A prayer meeting? B. A wedding? C. A funeral? D. A drama performance? E. A drama performance about family planning? F. A drama performance about AIDS? G. A political meeting? H. A beer place (bottled beer, Chibuku)?  INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT SAYS A FEW TIMES OR MANY TIMES, <u>PROBE</u> TO ESTIMATE HOW MANY TIMES.	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 15%;"></td> <td style="width: 15%; text-align: center;"># of times</td> <td style="width: 70%;"></td> </tr> <tr> <td>A</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">_____</td> </tr> <tr> <td>B</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">_____</td> </tr> <tr> <td>C</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">_____</td> </tr> <tr> <td>D</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">_____</td> </tr> <tr> <td>E</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">_____</td> </tr> <tr> <td>F</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">_____</td> </tr> <tr> <td>G</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">_____</td> </tr> <tr> <td>H</td> <td></td> <td style="text-align: center;">_____</td> </tr> </table>		# of times		A		_____	B		_____	C		_____	D		_____	E		_____	F		_____	G		_____	H		_____	
	# of times																													
A		_____																												
B		_____																												
C		_____																												
D		_____																												
E		_____																												
F		_____																												
G		_____																												
H		_____																												

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
<b>B21</b>	<p>How many times in last year have you been to:</p> <p>READ LIST. MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE.</p> <p>A. A prayer meeting?                      B. A wedding?                      C. A funeral?                      D. A drama performance?                      E. A drama performance about family planning?                      F. A drama performance about AIDS?                      G. A political meeting?                      H. A beer place (bottled beer, Chibuku)?</p> <p>INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT SAYS A FEW TIMES OR MANY TIMES, <u>PROBE</u> TO ESTIMATE HOW MANY TIMES.</p>	<p># of times</p> <p>A _____                      B _____                      C _____                      D _____                      E _____                      F _____                      G _____                      H _____</p>	
<b>B22</b>	<p>Have you ever heard of:</p> <p>A. Lucius Banda                      B. Geoffrey Kabusa                      C. President John Chiri                      D. Ernest Mtawali                      E. Bill Clinton                      F. Kachepa Kakuda                      G. Shadrach Wame                      H. Dunduzu Nkhoma</p>	<p>No                      Yes</p> <p>A. 0 .....1                      B. 0.....1                      C. 0.....1                      D. 0 .....1                      E. 0.....1                      F. 0.....1                      G. 0.....1                      H. 0.....1</p>	

**Section 3: ECONOMIC QUESTIONS**

<p><i>“I’m now going to ask some questions about things that your household may have, about what your household spends money on, and about the kind of work you do.”</i></p>			
NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
<b>E1b</b>	<p>First I’m going to read a list of things that households might have. Could you please tell me whether your household has any of them?</p> <p>A Bed with mattress                      B Radio [If yes, is it working?]                      C Bicycle                      D Pit latrine                      E Paraffin glass lamp                      F Syringe and needles for injections</p>	<p>Working                      No Yes No Yes</p> <p>A 0 1                      B 0 1 → 0 1                      C 0 1                      D 0 1                      E 0 1                      F 0 1</p>	
<b>E1c</b>	<p>I’m going to read a list of animals. Would you please tell me about how many of these your household owns now?</p> <p>A Cattle                      B Goats                      C Pigs                      D Chickens/ ducks</p>	<p>WRITE NUMBER OF ANIMALS HOUSEHOLD OWNS. IF ZERO, WRITE 0.</p> <p>A _____                      B _____                      C _____                      D _____</p>	

mensqgn\_2001

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
<b>E2</b>	As you know, some men take up jobs for which they are paid in cash or kind. Others sell things at the market or have a small business. Others might work on the family farm or in the family business. Are you currently doing any work through which you generate some income in cash or in kind?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Other (SPECIFY)..... 3	→ E9b
<b>E3</b>	How much do you usually earn for this work?  IF THE RESPONDENT IS NOT PAID IN CASH, ESTIMATE THE MONETARY VALUE OF THE PAYMENT.	_____ Kwacha Don't know.....88 Other (Specify) .....5	
<b>E4</b>	Over what period of time do you earn this amount?	Per hour..... 1 Per day..... 2 Per week..... 3 Per month..... 4 Per year ..... 5 Other (Specify)..... 6	→ E5 → E5 → E5
<b>E4a</b>	How often do you earn this amount per month?	_____ Times per month	
<b>E5</b>	About how much did you earn last week?	_____ Kwacha Don't know.....88 Other (Specify) .....5	
<b>E5b</b>	About how much did you earn last month?	_____ Kwacha Don't know.....88 Other (Specify) .....5	
<b>E9b</b>	How much land do you yourself own?	_____ acres or _____ hectares Don't know.....88 Owns no land .....0	
<b>E10</b>	About how many days last week did you eat chicken, fish or meat?	Number of days: _____	

#### SECTION 4: MARRIAGE HISTORY

*“Now I am going to ask you about marriage. I am interested both in marriages that involved your family and ankhoswe, and marriages where you and your wife just started living together without involving ankhoswe. So, please, tell me about all your marriages, including ones that lasted only a few days.”*

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
<b>B2</b>	Are you now married or living with a woman, or are you now widowed, divorced, or are you no longer living together?	Currently married/living together..... 1 Separated..... 2 Divorced..... 3 Widowed..... 4 Never Married..... 5	→ M5 → M5 → M5 → END
<b>B2a</b>	Do you have more than one wife?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0	→ M5
<b>B2a2</b>	How many wives do you have?	_____ Number of wives	

**B2b Please give the names and places of residence of your wife(s) or women with whom you are living?**

INTERVIEWER: THIS QUESTION REFERS TO CURRENT WIFE(S). FOR POLYGAMOUS MEN, START ASKING ABOUT THE MOST SENIOR WIFE (FIRST) THEN SECOND, ETC.

Wife Rank	Name	Village/District of Residence	Village/District of Birth
Wife#1	_____	_____	_____
Wife#2	_____	_____	_____
Wife#3	_____	_____	_____
Wife#4	_____	_____	_____

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
M5	How many wives have you had in your whole life, including current wife (IF MARRIED)?	Number of times _____	
M5a	For each of the wives that you have had in your whole life, please tell me the calendar years when you got married or started living with the wife, and for the wives that you are not with now, also tell me the year when the marriage ended .  INTERVIEWER: THIS QUESTION REFERS TO ALL MARRIAGES THAT THE RESPONDENT HAS HAD IN HIS LIFETIME. START ASKING ABOUT THE FIRST WIFE AND FINISH WITH THE MOST RECENT ONE		
	WIFE#    START YEAR    END YEAR	WIFE#    START YEAR    END YEAR	
	#1	#6	
	#2	#7	
	#3	#8	
	#4	#9	
	#5	#10	

INTERVIEWER:

1. START WITH THE MOST RECENT MARRIAGE (EITHER THE CURRENT MARRIAGE OR, IF HE IS NOT MARRIED NOW, HIS MOST RECENT MARRIAGE ). ASK M6 TO M29 AND PUT THE ANSWERS IN THE FIRST COLUMN (C/MR).
2. IF THE MAN HAS MORE THAN ONE MARRIAGE, ASK ABOUT HIS PREVIOUS MARRIAGE AND PUT THE ANSWERS IN THE NEXT COLUMN (P).
3. FINALLY, IF THE MAN HAS HAD MORE THAN TWO MARRIAGES, ASK ABOUT HIS FIRST MARRIAGE, AND PUT THE ANSWERS IN THE THIRD COLUMN (F).

POLYGAMOUS MEN: AN EXAMPLE IS A MAN WHO NOW HAS FOUR WIVES. THE CURRENT WIFE IS WIFE #4 AND THE ANSWERS ARE IN THE FIRST COLUMN (C/MR); IF HE HAS SEPARATED FROM WIFE #4, ALSO PUT THE ANSWERS IN THE FIRST COLUMN (C/MR). THE PREVIOUS WIFE (COLUMN P) IS WIFE #3, AND THE FIRST WIFE (COLUMN F) IS WIFE #1.

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP	C/MR	P	F
M6	How old were you when you got married with your _____ wife?  REFER TO APPROPRIATE MARRIAGE E.G. CURRENT MOR MOST RECENT MARRIAGE (C/Mr), PREVIOUS (P), OR FIRST MARRIAGE (F).  IF NOT COMPLETELY SURE, PROBE: "ROUGHLY HOW OLD?"	Age (years)....._____  Can't remember ..... 88				

mensqgn\_2001

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP	C/ MR	P	F
<b>M7a</b>	Was your _____ wife older or younger than you?  IF NOT COMPLETELY SURE, PROBE: "ROUGHLY HOW OLD?"	Older.....1 About the same age.....2 Younger.....3 Don't know ..... 88	→ M8			
<b>M7b</b>	How many years apart are/were you?	5 years or less..... 1 6-10 years.....2 11-15 years..... 3 16-20 years..... 4 >20years..... 5 Don't Know.....88				
<b>M8</b>	How long did you and your _____ wife know each other before you got married?  IF NOT COMPLETELY SURE, PROBE: "ROUGHLY HOW LONG?"	Days _____ or  Months _____ or  Years _____ or  Other (Specify).....99 Don't know.....88	Days  Months  Years  Other/ DK			
<b>M9</b>	What is the highest level of school you had reached when you got married?	Never went to school.....0 STD 1-STD 4..... 1 STD 5-STD 8..... 2 Form 1-Form 2.....3 Form 3-Form 6.....4 Post Secondary..... 5 Other (specify)..... 6 Don't know..... 88				
<b>M10</b>	What is the highest level of school your _____ wife had reached when you got married?	Never went to school.....0 STD 1-STD 4..... 1 STD 5-STD 8..... 2 Form 1-Form 2.....3 Form 3-Form 6.....4 Post Secondary..... 5 Other (specify)..... 6 Don't know..... 88				
<b>M11</b>	Where were you and your _____ wife staying when you first met? Were you staying in the same village, the same TA, the same district or somewhere else?	Same village..... 1 Same TA..... 2 Same district.....3 Same City/town.....4 Other (specify.....) .5 Don't know.....88				
<b>M12a</b>	When you and your _____ wife got married, where did you live? In your home, the wife's home, or somewhere else?	Husband's Home.....1 Wife's Home.....2 Somewhere else.....3				



mensqgn\_2001

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP	C/ MR	P	F
<b>M12b</b>	IF PAST MARRIAGE, ASK: During the time that you and your ____ wife were married, did you usually stay in this village or did you usually stay somewhere else?	Stayed in the village..... 1 Stayed somewhere else..... 0				
<b>M14</b>	What tribe is(was) your _____ wife?	Yao..... 1 Chewa ..... 2 Lomwe ..... 3 Tumbuka ..... 4 Ngoni ..... 5 Sena ..... 6 Tonga ..... 7 Senga ..... 8 Other ..... 9 (SPECIFY _____) Don't Know ..... 88				
<b>M15</b>	How many children did you have with your _____ wife?	Number ..... _____				
<b>M16</b>	Did you have another wife when you married _____?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0	→M17			
<b>M16a</b>	Was she the first, second, third ... wife?	1 <sup>st</sup> Wife..... 1 2 <sup>nd</sup> Wife..... 2 3 <sup>rd</sup> Wife..... 3 4 <sup>th</sup> + Wife..... 4				
<b>M17</b>	During your time with _____, did you marry another wife?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0				
<b>M18</b>	During your time together, did you suspect or know that your _____ wife had sexual relations with other men apart from you?  IF HUSBAND HAS MORE THAN ONE WIFE, QUESTION REFERS TO WOMEN WHO ARE NOT HIS WIVES.	Yes, know ..... 1 Suspect ..... 2 Can't know what she does 3 Probably not..... 4 Don't know..... 88				
<b>M19</b>	During your time together, did you have a girlfriend, or did you have sex with someone other than your _____ wife/wives?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0	→ M22			
<b>M20</b>	Did you use any method of family planning, including traditional, with any of those girlfriends/sex partners?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0				
<b>M21</b>	Did you ever use a condom with any of those girlfriends/sex partners?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0				
<b>M22</b>	Did your _____ marriage end?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0	→ C1a			
<b>M23</b>	How long did your _____ marriage last?	Days _____ or Months _____ or Years _____	Days Months Years			
<b>M24</b>	How did your _____ marriage end? Were you divorced, widowed, or separated?	Divorced..... 1 Widowed..... 2 Separated ..... 3				
<b>M25</b>	Did you marry again?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0				

mensqgn\_2001

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP	C/ MR	P	F
<b>M27</b>	IF REMARRIED AFTER THIS MARRIAGE, ASK: How many sexual partners (including your next wife before you married her) did you have after that marriage ended? IF STILL WIDOWED, DIVORCED OR SEPARATED AFTER MARRIAGE, ASK: How many sexual partners have you had since the previous marriage ended?	Number _____ None.....0	→ M6			
<b>M28</b>	Did you use any method of family planning, including traditional, with any of those partners?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0				
<b>M29</b>	Did you ever use a condom with any of those partners?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0				
NOW RETURN TO M6 AND ASK THE QUESTIONS <b>M6-M29</b> ABOUT THE EARLIER MARRIAGE UNTIL YOU FINISH ALL REQUESTED MARRIAGES. IF THERE ARE NO MORE MARRIAGES, GO TO <b>C1a</b> .						

## SECTION 5: CHILDREN

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
<b>C1a</b>	<i>“Now I’d like to ask you some questions about your children. First, I’d like to know how many children you have had in your whole life, including children who died and children not living with you anymore and children from other relationships.”</i>		
<b>C1</b>	Can you give me the total number of children you have had?  DO NOT INCLUDE CHILDREN WHO CAME INTO THE MARRIAGE WITH WIFE FROM ANOTHER MAN  IF THE MAN IS CHILDLESS, SKIP TO F1A	Number of children born: _____	
<b>C2</b>	How many of your children are still living?	Number of children alive: _____	
<b>C3</b>	When was your last child born?	Year: _____	
	INTERVIEWER: ALL OF THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS REFER TO THE CURRENT WIFE IF THE MAN IS MARRIED, HIS PREVIOUS WIFE IF HE IS NOW WIDOWED/DIVORCED/SEPARATED.  IF THE MAN IS POLYGAMOUS, THE QUESTIONS REFER TO HIS MOST RECENT WIFE.  INTERVIEWER: IF THE MAN IS NOT CURRENTLY MARRIED, SKIP TO C3d.		
<b>C3a</b>	Is your wife currently pregnant?	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 0 Don’t Know ..... 88	→ C3d → C3d
<b>C3b</b>	At the time she became pregnant with this child, did you want her to become pregnant <u>then</u> , did you want to wait until <u>later</u> , or did you <u>not</u> want her to become pregnant at all?	Pregnancy wanted then.....1 Pregnancy wanted later.....2 Pregnancy not wanted at all.3 Did not care .....4 Don’t Know .....88	

mensqgn\_2001

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
C3c	After the child you are expecting is born, would you like to have another child or would you like to stop having children?	Have another child ..... 1 Stop, no more/none..... 2 He says wife can't get pregnant/ too old.....3 Don't know..... 88	→ C4 → C6 → C6 → C6
C3d	Would you like to have a(nother) child or would you like to stop having children?	Have another child ..... 1 Wife deceased, left..... 2 Stop, no more/none..... 3 He says wife can't get pregnant/ too old.....4 Don't know.....88	→ C6 → C6 → C6 → C6
C4	How long would you like to wait before having this next child?  PROBE: IF RESPONDENT SAYS HIS WIFE JUST WANTS TO REST, ASK IF SHE WANTS TO REST TWO OR MORE YEARS OR LESS THAN 2 YEARS	As soon as possible..... 1 Less than 2 years..... 2 2 years or more .....3 No preference/whenever.... 4 Don't know..... 88	
C6	If you had the choice, how many living children would you like to have in your lifetime?	Number _____ Don't know..... 88 Up to God/Non-numeric.. 99	
C7	Have you and your wife ever discussed the number of children you would like to have?  IF MAN IS NOT NOW MARRIED OR LIVING WITH A WOMAN, ASK ABOUT THE TIME WHEN HE AND HIS LAST WIFE WERE LIVING TOGETHER	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Don't know..... 88	
C17	Do you have any orphans aged under 15 years who are living with you? How many?  ORPHANS ARE PEOPLE UNDER 15 WHO HAVE LOST 1 OR BOTH PARENTS	Number....._____ No.....0	
C17a	Do you have any other children under 15 who are living with you (not your own children or orphans)? How many?	Number....._____ No.....0	

## SECTION 6: FAMILY PLANNING AND SOCIAL NETWORKS

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
F1A	<i>"I am now going to ask you some questions about child spacing and family planning– the various ways and methods that a couple can use to delay or avoid a pregnancy. I am interested both in the new methods that are given out by the clinics or the CBDs or health surveillance assistants and also in the traditional methods that have been used here for a long time."</i>		
F3	Do you think that women who use modern child spacing/family planning methods might not be able to have more children when they want?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Don't know.....88	
F6	About how many women in this village do you know who you <u>think</u> may have used modern methods of childspacing/family planning? Sometimes it's hard to know, but I'd like you to include your guesses.	Number: _____ Don't know.....88	

mensqgn\_2001

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP	#1	#2	#3	#4
<b>F9a</b>	<p><i>“Now I’d like to ask you about other people that you may have talked with about family planning. Men often chat with each other about children and about ways to keep from having another birth. Now I would like to know about your chats with friends and relatives about modern methods of childspacing/family planning. Some of these people may approve of family planning, but some may not approve of it.”</i></p>						
<b>F9b</b>	<p>How many people have you chatted with about modern methods of childspacing/family planning? I mean people other than your wife.</p> <p>1. DO NOT INCLUDE WIFE; 2. IF LESS THAN FOUR ARE NAMED, PROBE:</p> <p>Can you think of anyone else? How about sitting in on a conversation in which you did not speak?</p>	<p>Total number named: _____</p> <p>IF NONE ARE NAMED AFTER PROBING</p>					→ F26a
<b>F10</b>	<p>Could you please give me the names of four of these? As I said earlier, this information will be completely confidential, it’s just for our research.</p> <p>AFTER YOU WRITE THE FOUR NAMES HERE, TURN TO THE MATRIX AT THE BACK OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE AND WRITE ALL FOUR NAMES AGAIN, IN THE SAME ORDER. THEN GO TO F11.</p>	<p>Name:</p> <p>1. _____</p> <p>2. _____</p> <p>3. _____</p> <p>4. _____</p>					
<b>NO.</b>	<b>QUESTION</b>	<b>RESPONSE</b>	<b>SKIP</b>	#1	#2	#3	#4
<b>F11</b>	Is _____ male or female?	<p>Male..... 1</p> <p>Female..... 2</p>					
<b>F12</b>	What is your relationship to _____?	<p>Friend..... 1</p> <p><u>Male relative:</u></p> <p>father..... 2</p> <p>brother..... 3</p> <p>father in law..... 4</p> <p>brother-in-law/brother-in-marriage..... 5</p> <p>other male relative..... 6</p> <p><u>Female relative</u></p> <p>mother..... 7</p> <p>sister..... 8</p> <p>co-wife..... 9</p> <p>sister-in-law/sister-in-marriage..... 10</p> <p>mother in law..... 11</p> <p>other female relative..... 12</p> <p><u>Other</u></p> <p>acquaintance/ workmate...13</p> <p>family planning CBD..... 14</p> <p>nurse/doctor/health surveillance assistant..... 15</p> <p>other..... 16</p> <p>(SPECIFY _____)</p>					

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP	#1	#2	#3	#4
<b>F13</b>	How close is _____ to you? Is he/she an acquaintance, just a friend or a confidant?	Confidant (mzanga weniweni/wapamtima).....1 Just a friend (mzanga chabe)..... 2 An acquaintance (ongodziwana naye)..... 3 Met once or twice (Tinangokumana kangapo).4					
<b>F14</b>	Where does _____ stay?	Same household..... 1 same compound..... 2 same village..... 3 same TA..... 4 same district..... 5 Lilongwe..... 6 Blantyre..... 7 Mzuzu..... 8 Zomba..... 9 somewhere else..... 10 don't know..... 88					
<b>F15</b>	How much education has _____ had?	Never went to school..... 0 Some primary..... 1 Finished primary..... 2 Secondary or more..... 3 Don't know..... 88					
<b>F15a</b>	What religion is _____?	Catholic..... 1 Protestant..... 2 Revivalist.....3 Moslem..... 4 Traditional African..... 5 No Religion.....6 Other..... 7 (specify .....)					
<b>F15b</b>	IF MOSLEM ASK: Has _____ made TAUBA?  IF CHRISTIAN ASK: Is _____ a Born Again?	Yes.....1 No.....0 Don't Know.....88	→ F18 → F18				
<b>F15c</b>	IF MOSLEM ASK: When did _____ make TAUBA?  IF CHRISTIAN ASK: When did _____ become Born Again?	Same time I did.....1 Less than 12 months ago ..2 1 to 2 years ago .....3 2 to 3 years ago.....4 3 to 5 years ago.....5 5 or more years ago.....6 Don't know.....88					

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP	#1	#2	#3	#4
<b>F18</b>	Has _____ ever done anything to try to space births or to stop childbearing altogether?	Yes..... 1 Suspects/maybe..... 2 No..... 0 Don't know..... 88	→ F25 → F25				
<b>F19</b>	Has ____ used a modern method, traditional method or both?	Modern Method .....1 Traditional method .....2 Both methods..... 3 Don't know ..... 88	→ F22 → F22				
<b>F21</b>	IF PARTNER IS FEMALE, ASK: Was there ever a time that her husband did not know that she used modern methods of child spacing /family planning?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Don't know..... 88					
<b>F22</b>	Is ____still using any method of childspacing/ family planning now?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Don't know..... 88	→ F25 → F25				
<b>F23</b>	Is ____using a modern or traditional method of childspacing or family planning?	Modern method..... 1 Traditional method..... 2 Both methods..... 3 Don't know..... 88					

mensqgn\_2001

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP	#1	#2	#3	#4
<b>F25</b>	Has _____ ever mentioned to you that he/she heard a talk about modern family planning at the clinic/hospital or on the radio, or did he/she ever tell you that a CBD/health surveillance assistant came to his/her home to give him/her information about child spacing/ family planning?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Don't know..... 88					

NOW RETURN TO F11 AND ASK THE QUESTIONS ABOUT THE NEXT CONVERSATION PARTNER UNTIL YOU FINISH ALL PARTNERS.

IF RESPONDENT MENTIONED LESS THAN FOUR CONVERSATION PARTNERS, PROBE:

**“Is there anyone else you have talked to about family planning that you did not mention before?”**

IF THERE IS, GO BACK TO F10, WRITE THE PERSON'S NAME.

**THEN** WRITE IT ON THE MATRIX.

**THEN** ASK THE QUESTIONS ABOUT THAT PERSON , **STARTING WITH F11.**

IF THERE IS NO ONE ELSE HE HAS TALKED WITH, GO TO F26a

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
<b>F26a</b>	<i>“Now I'd like to ask you about you yourself.”</i>		
<b>F26c</b>	Have you ever used any traditional or modern method of child spacing or family planning <u>with any of your wife/wives</u> (or any of your regular partners)?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Don't know..... 88	
	INTERVIEWER: ALL OF THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS ABOUT FAMILY PLANNING REFER TO THE CURRENT WIFE IF THE MAN IS MARRIED, HIS PREVIOUS WIFE IF HE IS NOW WIDOWED/DIVORCED/SEPARATED.  IF THE MAN IS POLYGAMOUS, THE QUESTIONS ON FAMILY PLANNING REFER TO HIS MOST RECENT WIFE.		
No.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
<b>F4</b>	<i>I'm now asking you just about your current wife.</i>  Have you and your wife _____ (NAME OF CURRENT OR MOST RECENT WIFE) <u>ever</u> talked about using modern childspacing/ family planning?  IF MAN IS WIDOWED, DIVORCED, OR SEPARATED, ASK THIS QUESTION ABOUT THE TIME BEFORE WIFE'S DEATH/DIVORCE/SEPARATION.	Yes..... 1 No.....0 Don't know.....88	→ F5 → F5

No.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
<b>F4a</b>	Have you and your wife ____ talked about using modern childspacing/ family planning within the last week, month, year?  IF MAN IS WIDOWED, DIVORCED, OR SEPARATED, ASK THIS QUESTION ABOUT THE TIME BEFORE WIFE'S DEATH/DIVORCE/SEPARATION.	Yes, past week..... 1 Yes, past month..... 2 Yes, past year..... 3 Yes, more than one year ago..... 4 Can't remember/don't know..... 88	
<b>F5</b>	If you wanted to use modern childspacing/ family planning, do you think your wife ____ would agree?  IF MAN IS WIDOWED, DIVORCED, OR SEPARATED, ASK THIS QUESTION ABOUT THE TIME BEFORE WIFE'S DEATH/DIVORCE/SEPARATION.	Yes.....1 No.....0 Don't Know .....88	
<b>F26d</b>	Have you and your wife _____ ever used any traditional or modern method of child spacing or family planning?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Don't know..... 88	→ F34 → F34
<b>F27</b>	What methods have you <u>ever</u> used with your wife ____ at any time? I am interested in both traditional and modern methods.  DO NOT READ LIST. MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE.  IF NO USE OF TRADITIONAL METHODS, PROBE: And what about the traditional methods that have been used here for a long time?  <u>Modern methods:</u> A pill B injection C loop D sterilization E calendar/natural F condom  <u>Traditional methods:</u> G withdrawal H abstinence I string J traditional medicine K other (SPECIFY _____) L don't know method	Yes A 1 B 1 C 1 D 1 E 1 F 1  G 1 H 1 I 1 J 1 K 1 L 1	→ F32 → F32 → F32 → F32 → F32 → F32
<b>F28</b>	Was there ever a time when you were using family planning or doing something to avoid a pregnancy with your wife _____ without her knowledge?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Don't know..... 88	
<b>F31</b>	In what year did you and your wife ____ first use modern methods of childspacing/ family planning?	Year: _____ Other ..... 9 (SPECIFY _____) Don't know... .....88	
<b>F32</b>	Are you and your wife _____ now using any method of childspacing/ family planning? I'm interested in both modern and traditional methods.	Yes.....1 No.....0 Don't know..... 88	→ F34 → F34



mensqgn\_2001

No.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
<b>F33</b>	<p>What method are you now using with your wife _____?</p> <p>MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE. DO NOT READ LIST</p> <p>IF NO USE OF TRADITIONAL METHODS, PROBE: And what about the traditional methods that have been used here for a long time?</p> <p><u>Modern methods:</u></p> <p>A pill B injection C loop D sterilization E calendar/natural F condom</p> <p><u>Traditional methods:</u></p> <p>G withdrawal H abstinence I string J traditional medicine K other (SPECIFY _____) L don't know method</p>	<p>Yes</p> <p>A 1 B 1 C 1 D 1 E 1 F 1</p> <p>G 1 H 1 I 1 J 1 K 1 L 1</p>	
<b>F34</b>	Have you ever heard a talk at the clinic/hospital about modern family planning?	<p>Yes..... 1</p> <p>No..... 0</p> <p>Don't know..... 88</p>	
<b>F35</b>	Have you ever heard a radio program about modern family planning?	<p>Yes..... 1</p> <p>No..... 0</p> <p>Don't know..... 88</p>	
<b>F36</b>	Has someone like a CBD Agent or a Health Surveillance Assistant ever come to your home to give you information about health or childspacing?	<p>Yes..... 1</p> <p>No..... 0</p> <p>Don't know..... 88</p>	

## SECTION 7: GENDER

<i>"I'd now like to ask a few questions about your attitudes towards men and women."</i>			
NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
<b>G1</b>	<p>In your opinion, is it proper for a wife to leave her husband if (READ LIST):</p> <p>A He does not support her and the children financially? B He beats her frequently? C He is sexually unfaithful? D She thinks he might be infected with AIDS? E He does not allow her to use family planning?</p>	<p>No Yes Don't know</p> <p>A 0 1 88 B 0 1 88 C 0 1 88 D 0 1 88 E 0 1 88</p>	
<b>G2</b>	Is it acceptable for your wife to go to the local market without informing you?	<p>Yes..... 1</p> <p>No..... 0</p> <p>Don't know..... 88</p>	
<b>G3</b>	Is it acceptable for your wife to go to the local health center without informing you?	<p>Yes..... 1</p> <p>No..... 0</p> <p>Don't know..... 88</p>	

**SECTION 8A: PARTNERSHIPS**

*“Now I am going to ask you some questions about the partnerships you’ve had. By this, I mean people with whom you have had sexual relations.*

<b>NO.</b>	<b>QUESTION</b>	<b>RESPONSE</b>	<b>SKIP</b>
<b>P1</b>	How old were you when you first had sex?	AGE: _____ Can’t remember/ don’t know..... 88	
<b>P2</b>	Was your first sex partner older than you, the same age, or younger?	Older ..... 1 Same age ..... 2 Younger .....3 Don’t know .....88	→ <b>P3</b>
<b>P2a</b>	How many years apart were you?	5 years or less..... 1 6-10 years.....2 11-15 years..... 3 16-20 years..... 4 >20years..... 5 Don’t know .....88	
<b>P3</b>	How long did you and this partner know each other before you had sex with her?	_____ Years or _____ Months or _____ Days	
<b>P4</b>	Did you marry this first partner?	Yes.....1 No.....0	→ <b>P15</b>
<b>P5</b>	What is the highest level of school you had reached when you first had sex with her?	Never went to school.....0 STD 1-STD 4..... 1 STD 5-STD 8..... 2 Form 1-Form 2..... 3 Form 3-Form 6..... 4 Post Secondary..... 5 Other (specify)..... 6 Don’t know..... 88	
<b>P6</b>	What is the highest level of school she had reached when you first had sex with her?	Never went to school.....0 STD 1-STD 4..... 1 STD 5-STD 8..... 2 Form 1-Form 2..... 3 Form 3-Form 6..... 4 Post Secondary..... 5 Other (specify)..... 6 Don’t know..... 88	
<b>P7</b>	Where were you and she staying when you first met? Were you staying in the same village, the same TA, the same district or somewhere else?	Same village..... 1 Same TA..... 2 Same district.....3 Same City/town.....4 Other (specify.....) .5 Don’t know.....88	

mensqgn\_2001

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
<b>P8</b>	What tribe was she?	Yao..... 1 Chewa ..... 2 Lomwe ..... 3 Tumbuka ..... 4 Ngoni ..... 5 Sena ..... 6 Tonga ..... 7 Senga ..... 8 Other ..... 9 (SPECIFY _____) Don't Know ..... 88	
<b>P9</b>	How many children did you have with her?	Number _____	
<b>P10</b>	Did you use any method of family planning, including traditional, with her?	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 0	
<b>P11</b>	Did you sometimes or always or never use a condom with her?	Always ..... 1 Sometimes ..... 2 Maybe..... 3 Never.....4 Don't know ..... 88	
<b>P12</b>	How long did your relationship with your first sex partner last?	Years _____ or Months _____ or Days _____ or Still continuing .....99 Don't know.....88	
<b>P13</b>	Was there someone else you were having sex with at the same time that you had a relationship with her?	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 0	
<b>P14</b>	Was there someone else she was having sex with at the same time that you were having a relationship with her?	Yes, know ..... 1 Suspect ..... 2 Can't know what she does 3 Probably not..... 4 Don't know..... 88	
<b>P15</b>	<p><i>"Now I would like to ask the same questions about the <u>last</u> person you had sex with."</i></p> <p>INTERVIEWER: WE ARE INTERESTED IN THE LAST PARTNER OTHER THAN THE CURRENT WIFE. A MARRIED MAN COULD HAVE HAD SUCH A PARTNER WHILE MARRIED OR BEFORE HE GOT MARRIED.</p>		
<b>P15a</b>	When was the last time you had sex with someone other than your current or previous wife/wives?	_____ Month _____ Year  Only once .....77 Never .....99	→ S1 → S1
<b>P16</b>	Was this woman that you had sex with older than you, younger than you, or same age?	Older ..... 1 Younger ..... 2 Same age ..... 3 Don't know ..... 88	→ P17
<b>P16a</b>	How many years apart are/were you?	5 years or less..... 1 6-10 years.....2 11-15 years..... 3 16-20 years..... 4 >20years..... 5 Don't know.....88	

mensqgn\_2001

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
P17	How long did you and this partner know each other before you had sex with her?	_____ Days _____ Months _____ Years Can't remember..... 99	
P18	What is the highest level of school you had reached when you first had sex with this woman?	Never went to school.....0 STD 1-STD 4..... 1 STD 5-STD 8..... 2 Form 1-Form 2..... 3 Form 3-Form 6..... 4 Post Secondary..... 5 Other (specify)..... 6 Don't know.....88	
P19	What is the highest level of school she had reached when you first had sex with her?	Never went to school.....0 STD 1-STD 4..... 1 STD 5-STD 8..... 2 Form 1-Form 2..... 3 Form 3-Form 6..... 4 Post Secondary..... 5 Other (specify)..... 6 Don't know.....88	
P20	Where were you and she staying when you first met? Were you staying in the same village, the same TA, the same district or somewhere else?	Same village..... 1 Same TA..... 2 Same district.....3 Same City/town.....4 Other (specify.....) .5 Don't know.....88	
P21	What tribe was she?	Yao..... 1 Chewa ..... 2 Lomwe ..... 3 Tumbuka ..... 4 Ngoni ..... 5 Sena ..... 6 Tonga ..... 7 Senga ..... 8 Other ..... 9 (SPECIFY.....) Don't Know ..... 88	
P22	How many children did you have with her?	Number_____	
P23	Did you ever use any method of family planning, including traditional methods, with her?	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 0	
P24	Did you sometimes or always or never use a condom with her?	Always ..... 1 Sometimes ..... 2 Maybe..... 3 Never.....4 Don't know ..... 88	
P25	How long did your relationship with her last?	Days_____ or Months_____ or Years_____ Still continuing .....99 Don't know.....88	

mensqgn\_2001

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
P26	Was there someone else (other than your wife/wives) you were having sex with at the same time that you were having a relationship with her?	Yes.....1 No.....0	
P27	Was there someone else she was having sex with at the same time that you were having a relationship with her?	Yes, know ..... 1 Suspect ..... 2 Can't know what she does 3 Probably not..... 4 Don't know..... 88	

### SECTION 8B: SEXUALLY TRANSMITTED DISEASES

No.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP																								
<p>Now I would like to ask some questions relating to sexually transmitted diseases.”</p>																											
S1	Have you ever heard of diseases or infections (STDs) that can be transmitted through sexual intercourse?	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 0	→ S3																								
S2	<p>What diseases or infections (STDs) have you heard of?</p> <p>READ LIST</p> <p>A. Syphilis (chindoko)</p> <p>B. Gonorrhea (chinsonono)</p> <p>C. AIDS (EDZI)</p> <p>D. Genital warts (Zilonda zomera kumoyo, ena amati likango)</p> <p>E. Bubos (Mabomu)</p> <p>F. Chlamydia (Matenda oyabwa kumoyo, ena amati mauka)</p> <p>G. Other type of genital disease (Specify _____)</p>	<table> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Yes</th> <th>No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>A.</td> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>B.</td> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>C.</td> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>D.</td> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>E.</td> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>F.</td> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>G.</td> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	A.	1	0	B.	1	0	C.	1	0	D.	1	0	E.	1	0	F.	1	0	G.	1	0	
	Yes	No																									
A.	1	0																									
B.	1	0																									
C.	1	0																									
D.	1	0																									
E.	1	0																									
F.	1	0																									
G.	1	0																									
S3	<p>Have you had any of these diseases or infections (STDs)?</p> <p>READ LIST</p> <p>A. Syphilis (chindoko)</p> <p>B. Gonorrhea (chinsonono)</p> <p>C. AIDS (EDZI)</p> <p>D. Genital warts (Zilonda zomera kumoyo, ena amati likango)</p> <p>E. Bubos (Mabomu)</p> <p>F. Chlamydia (Matenda oyabwa kumoyo, ena amati mauka)</p> <p>G. Other type of genital disease (Specify _____)</p>	<table> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th>Yes</th> <th>No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>A.</td> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>B.</td> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>C.</td> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>D.</td> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>E.</td> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>F.</td> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>G.</td> <td>1</td> <td>0</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	A.	1	0	B.	1	0	C.	1	0	D.	1	0	E.	1	0	F.	1	0	G.	1	0	
	Yes	No																									
A.	1	0																									
B.	1	0																									
C.	1	0																									
D.	1	0																									
E.	1	0																									
F.	1	0																									
G.	1	0																									

mensqgn\_2001

No.	QUESTION	RESPONSE		SKIP
<b>S4</b>	<p>In the last 12 months, did you have any of these symptoms?</p> <p>READ LIST</p> <p>A. Lower abdominal pain (kupweteka kwapachinenena)</p> <p>B. Foul-smelling genital discharge (kutulutsa mafinya kumoyo)</p> <p>C. Genital sores/ulcers (zilonda ndi zotupa zakumoyo)</p> <p>D. Genital warts (zilonda zakumoyo zomela, ena amati likango)</p> <p>E. Burning pain on urination (kumva kupweteka pokodza)</p> <p>F. Redness/inflammation in genital area (kutupa kofufuma kumoyo)</p> <p>G. Itching in genital area (kumva kuyabwa kumoyo, ena amati mauka)</p>	Yes	No	<b>If all are 0, → S7</b>
		A. 1	0	
		B. 1	0	
		C. 1	0	
		D. 1	0	
		E. 1	0	
		F. 1	0	
		G. 1	0	
<b>S5</b>	<p>What did you do when you noticed or felt these symptoms?</p> <p>READ LIST</p> <p>A. Inform the person(s) with whom you were having sexual intercourse? (<i>Ndinadziwitsa akazi amene ndimagona nawo</i>)</p> <p>B. Stop having sex? (<i>Ndinasiya kaye kugonana ndi azimayi</i>)</p> <p>C. Use a condom when having sex? (<i>Ndinkagwiritsa ntchito kondomu nditagona ndi mzimayi</i>)</p> <p>D. Seek advice or medicine from a clinic or hospital? (<i>Ndinapempha malangizo kapena mankhwala kuchipatala</i>)</p> <p>E. Seek advice or medicine from a traditional healer? (<i>Ndinapempha malangizo kapena mankhwala kwa sing'anga</i>)</p> <p>F. Seek advice or buy medicines in a shop or pharmacy? (<i>Ndinapempha malangizo kapena mankhwala kusitolo kapena pharmacy</i>)</p> <p>G. Ask friends or relatives for advice? (<i>Ndinawafunsa anzanga malangizo</i>)</p> <p>H. Take medicine? (<i>Ndinamwa makhwala</i>)</p> <p>I. Do anything else? (Specify _____)</p>	Yes	No	
		A. 1	0	
		B. 1	0	
		C. 1	0	
		D. 1	0	
		E. 1	0	
		F. 1	0	
		G. 1	0	
		H. 1	0	
		I. 1	0	
<b>S7</b>	Some men have been circumcised. Have you been circumcised?	Yes .....	1	
		No .....	0	
<b>S8</b>	Have you ever heard a talk at the clinic/hospital about how people can protect themselves against STDs?	Yes .....	1	
		No .....	0	
		Don't know.....	88	
<b>S9</b>	Have you ever heard a radio program about how people can protect themselves against STDs?	Yes .....	1	
		No .....	0	
		Don't know.....	88	
<b>S10</b>	Has someone like a CBD agent or a Health Surveillance Assistant ever come to your home to give you information about how people can protect themselves against STDs?	Yes .....	1	
		No .....	0	
		Don't know.....	88	

## SECTION 9: AIDS

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
<b>A1a</b>	<p><i>“As you know, many people in Malawi today are concerned about HIV/AIDS. I am now going to ask you some questions about this disease. Please remember that all your answers are confidential. If there are any questions you are uncomfortable answering, please tell me and I’ll skip them.”</i></p>		
<b>A2</b>	<p>I’m going to read a list of ways that men might get infected with the AIDS virus. Which of these ways are you <u>most</u> worried about for <u>yourself</u>?</p> <p>READ LIST. ONLY <u>ONE</u> ANSWER IS POSSIBLE.</p> <p>A. Wife            B. Your other partners.            C. Needle / injections            D. Transfusions            E. Other (Specify _____)            F. Don’t Know</p>	<p>Wife..... 1            Other partners ..... 2            Needle / injections ..... 3            Transfusions ..... 4            Other ..... 5            Don’t Know ..... 88</p>	
<b>A3</b>	How worried are you that you might catch AIDS?	<p>Not worried at all ..... 1            Worried a little ..... 2            Worried a lot ..... 3            Don’t know..... 88</p>	
<b>A4</b>	Do you think it is acceptable to use a condom with a spouse to protect against AIDS?	<p>Yes..... 1            No..... 0            Don’t know..... 88</p>	→ A5a
<b>A4a</b>	How about when the one spouse suspects or knows that the other might have HIV/AIDS? Is it acceptable to use a condom in that situation?	<p>Yes..... 1            No..... 0            Don’t know..... 88</p>	
<b>A5a</b>	Can you get AIDS if you have sex with someone who looks perfectly healthy?	<p>Yes..... 1            No..... 0            Don’t know..... 88</p>	
<b>A5b</b>	Does having an STD increase, decrease, or not affect a person’s chances of getting AIDS?	<p>Increases.....1            Decreases.....2            Not Affect.....3            Don’t Know.....88</p>	
<b>A5c</b>	If you have sex only one time with a person infected with the AIDS virus, what are the chances that you will get AIDS from her?	<p>None.....0            Low.....1            High.....2            Certain.....3</p>	
<b>A5d</b>	Does being circumcised increase, decrease, or not affect a man’s chances of getting AIDS?	<p>Increases.....1            Decreases.....2            Not Affect.....3            Don’t Know.....88</p>	

mensqgn\_2001

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
A6	<p>What do you think are the best ways to protect yourself from getting AIDS?</p> <p><b>DO NOT READ LIST. ALLOW RESPONDENT TO ANSWER, CIRCLE THE LETTER.</b></p> <p><b>MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE</b></p> <p><u>Advise Spouse</u></p> <p>A. Advise spouse to take care</p> <p><u>Religion</u></p> <p>B. Prayer can protect</p> <p><u>Use condoms with:</u></p> <p>C. <u>All</u> other partners except spouse  D. Prostitutes/Bargirls  E. People from town  F. Other people you think might be infected</p> <p><u>Avoid having sex with:</u></p> <p>G. Any partners except spouse  H. Prostitutes/Bargirls  I. Many partners  J. People from town  K. Other people you think might be infected.</p> <p><u>Avoid other:</u></p> <p>L. Transfusions/ injections/sharing razor blades.  M. Other (SPECIFY _____)  N. Nothing.  O. Don't know</p>	<p>A</p> <p>B</p> <p>C</p> <p>D</p> <p>E</p> <p>F</p> <p>G</p> <p>H</p> <p>I</p> <p>J</p> <p>K</p> <p>L</p> <p>M</p> <p>N</p> <p>O</p>	
A7	<p>I'm now going to ask some questions about the many deaths in this area. It's hard to know for sure if someone has died of AIDS or something else. But I'd like to know if you think the deaths maybe were from AIDS.</p> <p>How many people do you know who some people say may have died from AIDS?</p> <p>PEOPLE MAY NOT BE SURE, BUT ASK THEM TO JUST GUESS.</p>	<p>NUMBER: _____</p> <p>Don't know..... 88</p>	
A7a	<p>How many people do you know who some people say may have died from AIDS in the last 12 months?</p>	<p>NUMBER: _____</p> <p>Don't know..... 88</p>	
A7b	<p>How many people do you know who some people say may be sick with AIDS now?</p>	<p>NUMBER: _____</p> <p>Don't know..... 88</p>	
A7c	<p>Do you have any relatives who some people say have died or are sick with AIDS now?</p>	<p>NUMBER: _____</p> <p>Don't Know..... 88</p>	



mensqgn\_2001

No.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
A7d	How many funerals have you been to in the last month?	NUMBER: Don't Know..... 88	
A7e	How many funerals have you been to in the last 12 months?	Few (0-10).....1 Many (11-49).....2 Very Many (50 or more).....3	
A8	As you know, sometimes men in this area have sex with women who are not their wives. Now, I would like to ask you about your best male friend who is married. Has he had sex with anyone other than his wife/wives in the last 12 months?	Yes..... 1 Suspects..... 2 No..... 0 Don't know..... 88	→ A10a → A10a
A9	How many women other than his wife/wives do you think he has slept with in the last 12 months?	NUMBER: Don't know..... 88	
A10	Does he sometimes or always or never use a condom when he sleeps with women other than his wife/wives?	Always ..... 1 Sometimes ..... 2 Maybe..... 3 Never.....4 Don't know ..... 88	
A10a	How worried is _____ about getting AIDS?	Not worried at all..... 1 Worried a little..... 2 Worried a lot..... 3 Don't know.....88	
A10b	What does ____ think is the likelihood ( <i>chance</i> ) that he is infected with HIV/AIDS now?	No Likelihood..... 0 Low ..... 1 Medium ..... 2 High ..... 3 Don't know ..... 88	→ A11a
A10c	What does ____ think is the likelihood ( <i>chance</i> ) that he will become infected with AIDS in the future?	No Likelihood..... 0 Low ..... 1 Medium ..... 2 High ..... 3 Don't know ..... 88	
No.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
A11a	<i>"Now I'm going to ask some questions about you yourself"</i>		
A13	Have you yourself slept with anyone other than your wife/wives in the last 12 months (or regular partner if not married)?	Yes.....1 No.....0	→ A24a
A14a	How many women other than your wife/wives did you sleep with in the last 12 months?	Number: _____ Other (Specify) _____	
A19	Did you ever talk with the last partner (other than your wife/wives) that you had sex with about the chances that you or she might get infected with AIDS?	Yes.....1 No.....0	
A20	Did you ever talk with this partner about using condoms?	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 0	
A21	Did you sometimes or always or never use a condom when you slept with her?	Always ..... 1 Sometimes ..... 2 Maybe..... 3 Never..... 4 Don't know ..... 88	
A22	Was there ever a time in the last 12 months that you were having sex with more than one extra-marital partner at the same time?	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 0	

No.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
<b>A24a</b>	<i>"Now I'd like to ask you some questions about people you've chatted with about AIDS."</i>		
<b>A24b</b>	<p>How many people have you chatted with about AIDS? I mean people other than your wife/wives or partner.</p> <p>1.DO NOT INCLUDE WIFE; 2.IF LESS THAN FOUR ARE NAMED, PROBE: CAN YOU THINK OF ANYONE ELSE? HOW ABOUT SITTING IN ON A CONVERSATION, EVEN IF YOU YOURSELF DIDN'T SAY ANYTHING?</p>	<p>Total number named: _____</p> <p>IF NONE ARE NAMED AFTER PROBING:</p>	→ A41a
<b>A25</b>	<p>Could you please give me the names of four of these? As I said earlier, this information will be completely confidential.</p> <p>AFTER YOU WRITE THE FOUR NAMES HERE, TURN TO THE MATRIX AT THE BACK OF THE QUESTIONNAIRE AND WRITE ALL FOUR NAMES AGAIN, IN THE SAME ORDER. THEN GO TO A27.</p>	<p>Name:</p> <p>1. _____</p> <p>2. _____</p> <p>3. _____</p> <p>4. _____</p>	

mensqgn\_2001

NO.	QUESTION	RESP.	SKIP	#1	#2	#3	#4
A27	<p>What does ____ think is the best way to protect herself/himself from getting AIDS?</p> <p>DO NOT READ LIST, MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE. PUT THE LETTER IN THE COLUMN OF THAT NETWORK PARTNER.</p> <p><u>Advise Spouse</u></p> <p>A. Advise spouse to take care</p> <p><u>Religion</u></p> <p>B. Prayer can protect</p> <p><u>Use condoms with:</u></p> <p>C. <u>All</u> other partners except spouse  D. Prostitutes/Bargirls  E. People from town  F. Other people you think might be infected</p> <p><u>Avoid having sex with:</u></p> <p>G. any partners except spouse  H. Prostitutes/Bargirls  I. many partners  J. people from town  K. other people you think might be infected.</p> <p><u>Avoid other:</u></p> <p>L. transfusions/ injections/ sharing razor blades.  M. other (SPECIFY _____)  N. Nothing.  O. Don't know</p>	<p>A</p> <p>B</p> <p>C</p> <p>D</p> <p>E</p> <p>F</p> <p>G</p> <p>H</p> <p>I</p> <p>J</p> <p>K</p> <p>L</p> <p>M</p> <p>N</p> <p>O</p>					

mensqgn\_2001

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP	#1	#2	#3	#4
A28	Has _____ ever mentioned to you that he/she has heard a talk at the clinic/hospital about AIDS, or heard a radio program about AIDS, or that a CBD or an HSA came to his/her home to give him/her information about how people can protect themselves against AIDS?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Don't know..... 88					
A29	Is ____ one of the same people you told me you talked to about family planning?  IF YES, LOOK AT THE MATRIX AT THE END AND IDENTIFY WHICH FAMILY PLANNING NETWORK PARTNER THIS IS. THEN FILL OUT THE "SAME AS" COLUMN, MAKING SURE THAT THE NAMES ARE THE SAME. THEN SKIP TO A36.  IF NO, START WITH A30.	Yes..... 1 No..... 0	→ A36				
A30	Is _____ male or female?	Male..... 1 Female..... 2					

mensqgn\_2001

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP	#1	#2	#3	#4
A31	What is your relationship to _____?	friend..... 1  <u>Male relative:</u> father..... 2 brother..... 3 father-in-law..... 4 brother-in-law/brother-in-marriage..... 5 other male relative..... 6  <u>Female relative</u> mother..... 7 sister..... 8 co-wife..... 9 sister-in-law/sister-in-marriage..... 10 mother-in-law..... 11 other female relative..... 12  <u>Other</u> acquaintance/ workmate 13 family planning CBD.... 14 nurse/doctor/health surveillance assistant.... 15 other..... 16 (SPECIFY _____)					
A32	Where does _____ stay?	Same household..... 1 same compound..... 2 same village..... 3 same TA.....4 same district.....5 Lilongwe.....6 Blantyre.....7 Mzuzu.....8 Zomba.....9 somewhere else..... 10 don't know.....88					
A33	How close is _____ to you? Is he/she an acquaintance, just a friend or a confidant?	Confidant (mzanga weniweni)..... 1 Just a friend (mzanga).... 2 An acquaintance (ongodzuwananaye)..... 3 Met once or twice (Tinangokumana kangapo)..... 4					
A34	How much education has _____ had?	Never went to school..... 0 Some primary..... 1 Finished primary..... 2 Some secondary or more.. 3 Don't know..... 88					
A35	Has _____ ever used modern family planning?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Don't know..... 88					

mensqgn\_2001

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP	#1	#2	#3	#4
A36	IF NWP IS MALE, ASK:  Is _____ the best friend that you talked to me about earlier?  INTERVIEWER THIS IS THE FRIEND MENTIONED IN A8	Yes..... 1 No..... 0	→ A41a				
A37	Do you think _____ had sexual partners other than his/her spouse or regular partner in the last year?	Yes..... 1 Suspects.....2 No..... 0 Don't know..... 88	→ A26 ->A26				
A37a	How many partners do you think he/she had over the last year?	Number _____ Don't Know .....88					
A38	Do you think _____ sometimes or always or never use condoms with these other partners?	Always ..... 1 Sometimes ..... 2 Maybe ..... 3 Never.....4 Don't know ..... 88					
A26	How worried is _____ about getting AIDS?	Not worried at all.....1 Worried a little.....2 Worried a lot.....3 Don't know..... 88					
A40a	What does ___think is the likelihood ( <i>chance</i> ) that he/she is infected with HIV/AIDS now?	No Likelihood.....0 Low ..... 1 Medium ..... 2 High ..... 3 Don't know ..... 88	→ A41a				
A40b	What does _____think is the likelihood ( <i>chance</i> ) that he/she will become infected with AIDS in the future?	No Likelihood.....0 Low ..... 1 Medium ..... 2 High ..... 3 Don't know ..... 88					
<p>NOW RETURN TO A27 AND ASK THE QUESTIONS ABOUT THE NEXT CONVERSATION PARTNER UNTIL YOU FINISH ALL PARTNERS LISTED IN A25.</p> <p>IF RESPONDENT MENTIONED LESS THAN FOUR CONVERSATION PARTNERS, PROBE:  <b>“Is there anyone else you have talked to about AIDS that you did not mention before?”</b></p> <p>IF THERE IS, GO BACK TO A25, WRITE THE PERSON’S NAME AND ASK THE QUESTIONS ABOUT THAT PERSON FROM A27.</p> <p>IF THERE IS NO ONE ELSE HE HAS TALKED WITH, GO TO <b>A41a</b></p>							

NO.	QUESTION	RESPONSE	SKIP
<b>A41a</b>	In your opinion, what is the likelihood ( <i>chance</i> ) that you are infected with HIV/AIDS now?	No Likelihood..... 0 Low ..... 1 Medium ..... 2 High ..... 3 Don't know ..... 88	→ A43
<b>A41b</b>	In your opinion, what is the likelihood ( <i>chance</i> ) that you will become infected with AIDS in the future?	No Likelihood.....0 Low ..... 1 Medium ..... 2 High ..... 3 Don't know ..... 88	
<b>A43</b>	Have you ever heard a talk at the clinic/hospital about how people can protect themselves against AIDS?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Don't know.....88	
<b>A44</b>	Have you ever heard a radio program about how people can protect themselves against AIDS?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Don't know..... 88	
<b>A45</b>	Has someone like a CBD agent or a Health Surveillance Assistant ever come to your home to give you information about how people can protect themselves against AIDS?	Yes..... 1 No..... 0 Don't know..... 88	

**SECTION 10: MATRIX**

	<p><i>"Finally, I would like briefly to ask you how well all the people you told me you chat with about both AIDS and family planning know each other."</i></p>								
	<p>For each pair that I mention, please tell me whether they are confidants, just friends, acquaintances, or they do not know each other</p> <p><b>INTERVIEWER: ASK WHETHER THE NETWORK PARTNER RECORDED IN ROWS AND THOSE RECORDED IN COLUMNS KNOW EACH OTHER AND HOW WELL THEY DO SO. RECORD THE CODE IN THE CORRESPONDING CELL.</b></p> <p style="text-align: right; margin-right: 50px;">                 Confidants (mzawo weniweni)..... 1                  Just friends (mzawo chabe)..... 2                  Acquaintances (amangodziwana chabe)..... 3                  Don't know each other (sadziwana)..... 4                  Don't know (sindikudziwa)..... 5             </p>								
	<p><b>INSTRUCTIONS FOR DATA-ENTRY STAFF:</b></p>								
			<b>FAMILY PLANNING</b>			<b>AIDS</b>			
X	M1ax		X1bx	X1cx	X1dx	X1ex	X1fx	X1gx	X1hx
	<b>Same as</b>	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
<b>FP</b>	1								
	2								
	3								
	4								
<b>AIDS</b>	5		<b>DO NOT WRITE IN SHADED AREA</b>						
	6								
	7								
	8								

***"These are the questions that I wanted to ask you. Thank you very much for talking with me today. We very much appreciate your help in our research project about family planning and about AIDS."***

TIME FINISHED \_\_\_\_\_



**SECTION 11: FOR INTERVIEWER**

SOON AFTER THE INTERVIEW, PLEASE ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS

<b>I2</b>	HOW WELL DO YOU KNOW THE RESPONDENT'S FAMILY?	Not at all..... 1 By name only..... 2 Quite well..... 3 Very well..... 4																					
<b>I3</b>	ARE YOU RELATED TO THE RESPONDENT?	Yes ..... 1 No ..... 0 Don't know ..... 88																					
<b>I4</b>	HOW WEALTHY DO YOU THINK THE RESPONDENT'S HOUSEHOLD IS IN COMPARISON WITH OTHER HOUSEHOLDS IN THE VILLAGE?	One of the poorest ..... 1 Quite poor..... 2 Average..... 3 Quite wealthy ..... 4 One of the wealthiest..... 5 Cannot tell ..... 6																					
<b>I5</b>	DEGREE OF CO-OPERATION	Bad ..... 1 Average ..... 2 Good ..... 3 Very good ..... 4																					
<b>I6</b>	DO YOU HAVE ANY COMMENTS ABOUT THE CONTEXT OF THE INTERVIEW? PARTICULARLY:  A. DID OTHER PEOPLE INTERRUPT? WHO? (Specify _____)  B. WAS ANYONE ELSE PRESENT DURING PART OF THE INTERVIEW? WHO? (Specify _____)  C. ANY HESITATION OR UNWILLINGNESS TO ANSWER? (Specify _____)  D. ANY COMPLAINTS ABOUT THE INTERVIEW? ABOUT WHAT? (Specify _____)	<table border="0"> <tr> <td></td> <td>No</td> <td>Yes</td> <td>Specify</td> </tr> <tr> <td>A</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>_____</td> </tr> <tr> <td>B</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>_____</td> </tr> <tr> <td>C</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>_____</td> </tr> <tr> <td>D</td> <td>0</td> <td>1</td> <td>_____</td> </tr> </table>		No	Yes	Specify	A	0	1	_____	B	0	1	_____	C	0	1	_____	D	0	1	_____	
	No	Yes	Specify																				
A	0	1	_____																				
B	0	1	_____																				
C	0	1	_____																				
D	0	1	_____																				
<b>I7</b>	DESCRIBE THE MOST UNCOMFORTABLE MOMENT OF THE INTERVIEW  _____  _____  _____																						
<b>I8</b>	DO YOU HAVE ANY OTHER COMMENTS ABOUT THE INTERVIEW?  _____  _____  _____																						
<b>I9</b>	GENERAL COMMENTS ABOUT RESPONDENT'S EXPECTATIONS ON WHAT THE RESEARCH PROJECT WOULD DO FOR THEM OR THE COMMUNITY  _____  _____  _____																						