

THE CONSEQUENCES OF HIGH MORBIDITY AND MORTALITY IN MALAWI, 2010
ENGLISH QUESTIONNAIRE

DATE OF INTERVIEW [__][__][__][__] (DAY, MONTH)
TIME STARTED [__][__][__][__] (24 HOUR TIME)
INTERVIEWER NAME [_____]
INTERVIEWER NUMBER [__][__][__]

RESPONDENT'S IDENTIFICATION

Village name and number _____ [__][__][__]
 Headman's name _____
 Head of compound _____
 Respondent's name and Respondent ID _____ [_____]
 Respondent's other names/nicknames _____
 Respondent's birthplace (District and Village) _____
 Respondent's father's name _____
 Respondent's age (estimate if respondent doesn't know) [__][__] Check if age was estimated by interviewer [__]
 Respondent's marital status 1.....MARRIED 33.....NEVER MARRIED 44.....SEPARATED 55.....DIVORCED 66.....WIDOWED
 Spouse's name _____
 (Note: if not currently married, write name of most recent spouse. If never married, leave blank. If polygamous, write name of most recent spouse)
 Spouse's other names/nicknames _____
 Total number of wives _____

	SUPERVISOR	CHECKED BY	NUMBER OF MISTAKES	CALLBACK?
NUMBER	_____	_____	_____	_____
DATE	_____	_____	_____	_____

	LOGGED BY	SCANNED BY
NUMBER	_____	_____
DATE	_____	_____

Section 1: Background Questions:

C1 Are your biological parents living with you in the same household?	Yes1 No0
C2 Is your biological mother still alive?	Yes 1 → C4 No0
C3 If no, how old were you when your biological mother died?	Age _____ DK 88
C4 Is your biological father still alive?	Yes 1 → B1 No0
C5 If no, how old were you when your biological father died?	Age _____ DK 88

<p>B1 Men: Now let’s talk about your own children. Can you give me the total number of children you have ever fathered in any marriage?</p> <p>Women: Now let’s talk about your own children. Can you give me the total number of children you have ever given birth to?</p> <p>How many of them are/were: if none, write “0”</p>	<p>Number [_____] if man is childless write “0” if none, write “0”</p> <p>Boys.....[_____] Girls[_____]</p>
<p>B2 Men: Now let’s talk about your own children. Can you give me the total number of children you have ever fathered in your current or most recent marriage?</p> <p>Women: Now let’s talk about your own children. Can you give me the total number of children you have ever given birth to in your current or most recent marriage?</p> <p>How many of them are/were: if none, write “0”</p>	<p>Number [_____] if woman is childless write “0” if none, write “0”</p> <p>Boys.....[_____] Girls[_____]</p>
<p>B3 Men: Would you please tell me the number of male and female children you gave birth to who are still living?</p> <p>Women: Would you please tell me the number of male and female children you gave birth to who are still living?</p>	<p>Boys alive[_____] Girls alive.....[_____] if none, write “0”</p>
<p>B4 Men: Is your wife or partner currently pregnant?</p> <p>Women: Are you currently pregnant?</p>	<p>Yes 1 No0 Don't know..... 88</p>

E2 Does Your Household Own Any of the Following:		HOUSEHOLD	
		NO	YES
A	Bed with mattress.....0.....	0	1
B	Sofa Set.....0.....	0	1
C	Table and Chair(s).....0.....	0	1
D	Paraffin glass lamp.....0.....	0	1
E	Television.....0.....	0	1
F	Radio.....0.....	0	1
G	Cell phone.....0.....	0	1
H	Mosquito net.....0.....	0	1
I	Solar electricity panels.....0.....	0	1
J	Bicycle.....0.....	0	1
K	Motorcycle.....0.....	0	1
N	Oxcart.....0.....	0	1
O	Pit latrine.....0.....	0	1
P	Sanplat latrine.....0.....	0	1
Q	ESCOM Electricity or Generator.....0.....	0	1
R	Metal roof.....0.....	0	1
S	Beer brewing drum.....0.....	0	1

<p>E3 I’m now going to read a list of livestock. Would you please tell me if your household owns any of these animals? Number owned</p> <p>Cattle [_____]</p> <p>Goats [_____]</p> <p>Pigs [_____]</p> <p>Poultry..... [_____]</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Don't know = 8888</p>
<p>E5 How many people usually sleep in your household?</p> <p>Number [_____]</p>
<p>E6 How many people slept in your household last night?</p> <p>Number [_____]</p>

INTRODUCTION TO TRANSFERS SECTION

TRANSFERS QUESTIONS:

IT1

Transfers given:

To how many people have you given any money in the last two years?

Number of people [_____]

IT2

Transfers given:

To how many people have you given any non-financial help over the past two years? This could include help that takes time like collecting firewood, cooking, taking care of people, or helping with farming.

Number of people [_____]

IT3

Transfers received:

How many people have given you any money or financial assistance in the last two years?

Number of people [_____]

IT4

Transfers received:

How many people have given you any non-financial help over the past two years? This could include help that takes time like collecting firewood, cooking, taking care of people, or helping with farming.

Number of people [_____]

SECTION 3: TRANSFERS AND INTERGENERATIONAL RELATIONS

- Interviewer: 1. Copy all names from Pages 5 and 6 into the Table below (including names of deceased persons) in the exact order as in section 2.
 (Check off each task 2. Copy CODE in Column Q4 "ALIVE?" on page 5 and 6 below.
 with a "X" after completion) 3. Strike out the line for HH member who have died more than 2 years ago (CODE for Q4 ALIVE? = 4 or 5). Do not ask Questions T0 – T11 for person who died more than 2 years ago
 For CODES, see code sheet 4. For each person listed below, ask T0 CORESIDENT CHILD: "Is (NAME) a child below age 15 that usually lives in this household?"
 5. If CORESIDENT CHILD = yes (CODE in T0 = 1), strike out the remaining line and do not ask Questions T1-T11 for this person.
 6. Line by line, complete questions T1 to T11 for all names listed on this and the next page.

Copy from page 3 and 4			CORESIDENT CHILD?	MONEY AND HELP GIVEN					MONEY AND HELP RECEIVED					T11
ID	FULL NAME	Q4: ALIVE?	T0	T1	T2	T3	T4	T5	T6	T7	T8	T9	T10	T11
		<p>Copy from page 3 and 4.</p> <p>Strike out the line for respondents who have died more than 2 years ago (CODE for Q4 ALIVE? = 4 or 5).</p> <p>Do not ask questions T0 – T11 for persons who died more than 2 years ago.</p>	<p>Is (NAME) a child below age 15 that usually lives in this household</p> <p>Yes = 1 No = 0</p> <p>If yes, strike out the line and do not ask Questions T1-T11</p>	<p>Have you given (NAME) any money or financial assistance?</p> <p><u>IF YES: approximately how much?</u> 0 = No 1 = Yes, a little 2 = Yes, some 3 = Yes, a lot 9 = DK</p> <p><u>If NO or DK, go to T3</u></p>	<p>Do you expect that (NAME) will repay this money?</p> <p>Yes = 1 No = 0</p>	<p>In the past two years, have you given (NAME) any non-financial help? This could include help that takes time like collecting firewood, cooking, taking care of people, or helping with farming.</p> <p><u>IF YES: how often did you help (NAME)?</u></p> <p><u>IF NO or DK GO TO T5</u></p>	<p>What type of help did you give?</p> <p>LIST THE TWO MOST IMPORTANT TYPES OF HELP</p>	<p><u>INTERVIEWER IF DK OR NO ON T1 AND T3 → GO TO T6</u></p> <p>Did you help (NAME) because he/she was in poor health?</p> <p>Yes = 1 No = 0</p>	<p>Has (NAME) given you any money or financial assistance?</p> <p><u>IF YES: approximately how much?</u> 0 = No 1 = Yes, a little 2 = Yes, some 3 = Yes, a lot 9 = DK</p> <p><u>If NO or DK/CR, go to T8</u></p>	<p>Do you expect to repay (NAME)?</p> <p>Yes = 1 No = 0</p>	<p>In the past two years, has (NAME) given you any non-financial help? This could include help that takes time like collecting firewood, cooking, taking care of people, or helping with farming?</p> <p><u>If NO or DK/CR, go to T10</u></p>	<p>What type of help did (NAME) give you?</p> <p>LIST THE TWO MOST IMPORTANT TYPES OF HELP</p>	<p><u>IF T6 AND T8 ARE BOTH NO OR DK/CR DO NOT ASK T10:</u> Did (NAME) help you because you or someone in your household was in poor health?</p> <p>Yes = 1 No = 0</p>	<p>If child stays elsewhere, ask:</p> <p>Do any of your non-resident children live with this person?</p> <p>No...0</p> <p>If Yes, write line number of children</p>
LINE	NAME	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	LINE #
01	(= RESP)	1					[][]						[][]	
02							[][]						[][]	
03							[][]						[][]	
04							[][]						[][]	
05							[][]						[][]	
06							[][]						[][]	
07							[][]						[][]	
08							[][]						[][]	
09							[][]						[][]	
10							[][]						[][]	
11							[][]						[][]	

Transfers and Intergenerational Relations Continuation Page
 (Continue from previous page if more than 12 household or family members)

Copy from page 3 and 4		CORESIDENT CHILD?	MONEY AND HELP GIVEN					MONEY AND HELP RECEIVED						
ID	FULL NAME	Q4: ALIVE?	T0	T1	T2	T3	T4	T5	T6	T7	T8	T9	T10	T11
		<p>Copy from page 3 and 4.</p> <p>Strike out the line for respondents who have died more than 2 years ago (CODE for Q4 ALIVE? = 4 or 5).</p> <p>Do not ask questions T0 – T11 for persons who died more than 2 years ago.</p>	<p>Is (NAME) a child below age 15 that usually lives in this household</p> <p>Yes = 1 No = 0</p> <p>If yes, strike out the line and do not ask Questions T1-T11</p>	<p>Have you given (NAME) any money or financial assistance?</p> <p>IF YES: <u>approximately how much?</u> 0 = No 1 = Yes, a little 2 = Yes, some 3 = Yes, a lot 9 = DK</p> <p>IF NO or DK, go to T3</p>	<p>Do you expect that (NAME) will repay this money?</p> <p>Yes = 1 No = 0</p>	<p>In the past two years, have you given (NAME) any non-financial help? This could include help that takes time like collecting firewood, cooking, taking care of people, or helping with farming.</p> <p>IF YES: how often did you help (NAME)?</p> <p>IF NO or DK GO TO T5</p>	<p>What type of help did you give?</p> <p>LIST THE TWO MOST IMPORTANT TYPES OF HELP</p>	<p>INTERVIEWER IF DK OR NO ON T1 AND T3 → GO TO T6</p> <p>Did you help (NAME) because he/she was in poor health?</p> <p>Yes = 1 No = 0</p>	<p>Has (NAME) given you any money or financial assistance?</p> <p>IF YES: <u>approximately how much?</u> 0 = No 1 = Yes, a little 2 = Yes, some 3 = Yes, a lot 9 = DK</p> <p>IF NO or DK/CR, go to T8</p>	<p>Do you expect to repay (NAME)?</p> <p>Yes = 1 No = 0</p>	<p>In the past two years, has (NAME) given you any non-financial help? This could include help that takes time like collecting firewood, cooking, taking care of people, or helping with farming?</p> <p>IF NO or DK/CR, go to T10</p>	<p>What type of help did (NAME) give you?</p> <p>LIST THE TWO MOST IMPORTANT TYPES OF HELP</p>	<p>IF T6 AND T8 ARE BOTH NO OR DK/CR DO NOT ASK T10: Did (NAME) help you because you or someone in your household was in poor health?</p> <p>Yes = 1 No = 0</p>	<p>If child stays elsewhere, ask:</p> <p>Do any of your non-resident children live with this person?</p> <p>No...0</p> <p>If Yes, write line number of children</p>
LINE	NAME	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	LINE #
12							[] []						[] []	
13							[] []						[] []	
14							[] []						[] []	
15							[] []						[] []	
16							[] []						[] []	
17							[] []						[] []	
18							[] []						[] []	
19							[] []						[] []	
20							[] []						[] []	
21							[] []						[] []	
22							[] []						[] []	
23							[] []						[] []	
24							[] []						[] []	
25							[] []						[] []	

Additional questions for Children's education and child's future income: dynastic aspirations:**D16 What level of education do you expect your youngest daughter to finish?**

1. Less than standard 8
2. Between standard 8 and form 2
3. Between form 2 and form 4
4. Form 4 or higher
5. No living daughter

D17 What level of education do you expect your youngest son to finish?

1. Less than standard 8
2. Between standard 8 and form 2
3. Between form 2 and form 4
4. Form 4 or higher
5. No living son

D18 About how many days last week did you eat chicken, fish or meat?_____ **Number of days****D19 About how many days per week do you expect that your youngest son will eat chicken, fish or meat when he is your age?**_____ **Number of days**
88= No living sons**D20 About how many days per week do you expect that your youngest daughter will eat chicken, fish or meat when she is your age?**_____ **Number of days**
88=No living daughters

Section 5: Economic Shocks: <i>People in your community sometimes experience unexpected events. These can be negative, like a drought or famine. They can also be positive, like receiving fertilizer subsidy or increase in the price of maize or tobacco. Over the past two years, was your household affected by an unexpected event, either good or bad?</i>								
		ES1	ES2	ES3	ES4	ES5	ES6	
	<p><i>Over the past two years, was your household affected positively or negatively by any of the following unexpected events or crises?</i></p> <p>If respondent experienced more than one of each shock, list most recent.</p>		<p>If ES1==1, rank the three most significant income shocks your household experienced</p>	<p>The following questions are asked only for the top three shocks experienced by the household. Interviewer: strike through other items</p>	<p>Did this shock cause a change in household income, assets, both, or none?</p>	<p>Besides your household, who did this shock affect?</p> <p>Interviewer: read options below</p>	<p>When did this shock occur?</p>	
		1=Yes 0=No	1=Most significant, 2=second most, 3=third most		<p>1=Income loss, 2=assets loss, 3=loss of both, 4=no change, 5=income gain, 6=assets gain, 7=gain of both</p>	<p>1 = Own HH only, 2 = Other HH's as well, 3 = Most HH's in community, 4 = All HH's in community</p>	Year	
1	Death or serious illness of an adult member or someone who provides support for yourself or your family?							
2	Poor crop yields, loss of crops due to disease or pests, or loss of livestock due to theft or disease, or loss of coupon?							
3	Loss of source of income—such as loss of employment, business failure, someone who had been assisting the household stopped their support ?							
4	Fertilizer subsidy							
5	Breakup of household, such as a divorce?							
6	Damage to house due to fire, flood, or other unexpected event?							
7	Changes in crop yields							

SECTION 6: POTENTIAL TRANSFERS ROSTER

Interviewer ask: "People in your community occasionally experience various crises, such as famine, health problems, or other events that may lead to economic shortages in your household. If you were to experience such a crisis, who would you ask for assistance?"

- 1. List the names of up to 10 individuals whom you would contact in the case of a crisis, starting with the most reliable source of assistance. Interviewer: if respondent has difficulty naming individuals, ask "How about any of your relatives or friends? Or community, religious or political leaders? Or someone who you have given assistance to in the past?"
- 2. If the respondent does not list 10 individuals, ask "How about for less critical economic shortages, like school fees. To whom would you ask for assistance if you were unable to provide?"
- 3. After listing of names, fill out the table line by line. Ask all questions for each name listed. For CODES, see code sheets

ID	PT0: FULL NAME	PT1	PT2	PT3	PT4	PT5	PT6	PT7	PT9
		What is (NAME)'s relationship to you?	How old is (NAME)? OR, in what year was (NAME) born? Circle age or birth year DK = 9999	Where does (NAME) usually stay?	How often do you see (NAME)?	How does the wealth of (NAME)'s household compare to your household?	What is (NAME)'s main way of earning money?	Does (NAME) attend the same religious congregation you do? Yes = 1 No = 0 Dk = 9	If any children stay elsewhere, ask: Do any of your non-resident children live with this person No...0 If Yes, write line number of children
LINE	NAME	CODE	AGE OR YEAR OF BIRTH	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	
01			AGE B-YEAR						
02			AGE B-YEAR						
03			AGE B-YEAR						
04			AGE B-YEAR						
05			AGE B-YEAR						
06			AGE B-YEAR						
07			AGE B-YEAR						
08			AGE B-YEAR						
09			AGE B-YEAR						
10			AGE B-YEAR						

SECTION 7: ACTUAL TRANSFERS ROSTER

Interviewer ask: "Next I want to ask about who actually provided assistance for you and your family within the past two years"

- 1. Copy the names from the Potential Transfers Roster (Section 6 above) to the table below.
- 2. After listing of names, fill out the table line by line. Ask all questions for each name listed. For CODES, see code sheet
- 3. Finally, ask "is there anyone else who you gave help in the past two years- either financial or non-financial?" List any other individuals who the respondent gave financial or non-financial help to in the past two years who are not already listed in Section 2 or 3 (household and family listing).

ID	AT0: FULL NAME	AT1	AT2	AT3	AT4	AT5	AT6	AT7	AT8	AT9	AT10
		Have you given (NAME) any money in the last two years? <u>If NO or DK, go to AT3</u>	Do you expect that (NAME) will repay you this money? Yes = 1 No = 0	In the past two years, have you given (NAME) any non-financial help? This could include help that takes time like collecting firewood, cooking, taking care of people, or helping with farming. <u>If YES, how often did you help (NAME)?</u> <u>IF NO or DK GO TO AT5</u>	What type of help did you give? LIST THE TWO MOST IMPORTANT TYPES OF HELP	<u>IF DK OR NO ON AT1 AND AT3 → GO TO AT6</u> Did you help (NAME), or did you give money to (name) because he/she was in poor health? Yes = 1 No = 0	Has (NAME) given you any money or financial assistance in the last two years? If NO or DK/CR, go to AT8	Do you expect to repay (NAME)? Yes = 1 No = 0	In the past two years, has (NAME) given you any non-financial help? This could include help that takes time like collecting firewood, cooking, taking care of people, or helping with farming. <u>If NO or DK/CR, go to AT10</u>	What type of help did (NAME) give you? LIST THE TWO MOST IMPORTANT TYPES OF HELP	<u>IF AT6 AND AT8 ARE BOTH NO OR DK/CR DO NOT ASK AT10:</u> Did (NAME) help you, or did (NAME) give money to you because you or someone in your household was in poor health? Yes = 1 No = 0
LINE	NAME	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE	CODE
01					[][]					[][]	
02					[][]					[][]	
03					[][]					[][]	
04					[][]					[][]	
05					[][]					[][]	
06					[][]					[][]	
07					[][]					[][]	
08					[][]					[][]	
09					[][]					[][]	
10					[][]					[][]	

Section 10: Respondent's Background

<p>B0 What tribe do you belong to?</p> <p>(DO NOT READ LIST, ONLY ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE)</p>	<p>Yao 1</p> <p>Chewa 2</p> <p>Lomwe 3</p> <p>Tumbuka 4</p> <p>Ngoni 5</p> <p>Sena 6</p> <p>Tonga 7</p> <p>Senga 8</p> <p>Other (SPECIFY: _____) 9</p>
<p>B0a What languages can you speak well enough to have a conversation?</p> <p>(DO NOT READ LIST, MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE)</p>	<p>Yao 1</p> <p>Chewa 1</p> <p>Lomwe 1</p> <p>Tumbuka 1</p> <p>Ngoni 1</p> <p>Sena 1</p> <p>Tonga 1</p> <p>Senga 1</p> <p>Other (SPECIFY: _____) 1</p>
<p>B1a What religion are you?</p> <p>INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE CODE FOR RELIGION</p>	<p>No religion 0</p> <p>Catholic 1</p> <p>Quadiriya Muslim 2</p> <p>Sukutu Muslim 3</p> <p>CCAP 4</p> <p>Baptist 5</p> <p>Anglican 6</p> <p>Pentecostal 7</p> <p>Seventh Day Adventist 8</p> <p>Jehovah's Witnesses 9</p> <p>Church of Christ 10</p> <p>Indigenous Christian / AIC 11</p> <p>Other (SPECIFY _____) 12</p>
<p>B1b When was the last time you went to a church/mosque?</p>	<p>In the last week 1</p> <p>in the last month 2</p> <p>Last 2-6 Months 3</p> <p>6 months or more 4</p> <p>Never 5</p> <p>Don't know 6</p>
<p>B1c What other religious activities have you done in the last month?</p> <p>(READ LIST – CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)</p>	<p>NONE 1</p> <p>CHOIR 2</p> <p>ELDERS' MEETING 3</p> <p>BIBLE/KORAN STUDY 4</p> <p>PRAYER MEETING 5</p> <p>VISITING THE SICK 6</p> <p>REVIVAL MEETINGS 7</p> <p>EVANGELICAL WORK 8</p> <p>ISLAMIC SCHOOL/MADRASA 9</p> <p>OTHER (SPECIFY _____) 10</p>
<p>B2 Since you were age 15, have you stayed outside this District for 6 months or more ?</p>	<p>Yes 1</p> <p>No 0</p> <p>Can't remember 88</p>
<p>B3 In the last 12 months did you stay outside this District for more than one month?</p>	<p>Yes 1</p> <p>No 0</p> <p>Can't remember 88</p>

Now I would like to ask you some questions about your health and well being.

<p>B4 I am interested in your general level of well-being or satisfaction with life. How satisfied are you with your life, all things considered?</p> <p style="text-align: center;">(READ RESPONSES)</p>	<p>Very satisfied 1</p> <p>Somewhat satisfied 2</p> <p>Satisfied 3</p> <p>Somewhat unsatisfied 4</p> <p>Very unsatisfied 5</p>
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<p>B5 Do you think that you are more, equally, or less satisfied than other persons living in this village? (READ RESPONSES)</p>	<p>Much more satisfied.....1 More satisfied.....2 Equally satisfied.....3 Less satisfied.....4 Much less satisfied.....5 Don't know.....99</p>
<p>B6 In general, would you say your health is: (READ RESPONSES)</p>	<p>Much better..... 1 Very Good 2 Good 3 Fair 4 Poor..... 5 Don't know..... 99</p>
<p>B7 How would you compare your health today to your health two years ago? (READ RESPONSES)</p>	<p>Much better..... 1 Better..... 2 Same..... 3 Worse..... 4 Much worse 5 Don't know..... 99</p>
<p>B8 How would you compare your health to other people in your village who are of about the same age and sex? (READ RESPONSES)</p>	<p>Much better..... 1 Better..... 2 Same..... 3 Worse..... 4 Much worse 5 Don't know..... 99</p>
<p>B9 Do you have any health problems that limit you in carrying out moderate activities? For example, cooking and cleaning, walking to meetings in the village, or tending to cattle and livestock. If so, how much? (READ RESPONSES)</p>	<p>Yes, Limited a Lot 1 Yes, Limited a Little/Moderately..... 2 No, Not Limited at all..... 3</p>
<p>B10 Do you have any health problems that limit you in carrying out strenuous activities? For example carrying heavy loads, working on the farm, pounding maize, or digging a pit latrine. If so, how much? (READ RESPONSES)</p>	<p>Yes, Limited a Lot 1 Yes, Limited a Little/ Moderately..... 2 No, Not Limited at all..... 3</p>
<p>B11 During the past 4 weeks, have you accomplished less than you would like, as a result of your physical health?</p>	<p>Yes 1 No..... 0</p>
<p>B12 During the past 4 weeks, have you been unable to do certain things as a result of your physical health?</p>	<p>Yes 1 No..... 0</p>
<p>B13 During the past 4 weeks, have you accomplished less than you would like, as a result of any emotional problems (such as feeling depressed or anxious)?</p>	<p>Yes 1 No..... 0</p>
<p>B14 During the past 4 weeks, did you do your work or other activities less carefully than usual, as a result of any emotional problems (such as feeling depressed or anxious)?</p>	<p>Yes 1 No..... 0</p>
<p>B15 During the past 4 weeks, how much did pain interfere with your normal work (including both work outside the home and housework)? (READ RESPONSES)</p>	<p>Not at all 1 A little bit 2 Moderately 3 Quite a bit 4 Extremely..... 5</p>
<p>B16 How much of the time during the past 4 weeks have you felt calm and peaceful? (READ RESPONSES)</p>	<p>All of the time 1 Most of the time 2 Some of the time 3 A little of the time..... 4 None of the time..... 5</p>
<p>B17 How much of the time during the past 4 weeks did you have a lot of energy? (READ RESPONSES)</p>	<p>All of the time 1 Most of the time 2 Some of the time 3 A little of the time..... 4 None of the time..... 5</p>
<p>B18 How much of the time during the past 4 weeks have you felt downhearted and depressed? (READ RESPONSES)</p>	<p>All of the time 1 Most of the time 2 Some of the time 3 A little of the time..... 4</p>

	None of the time..... 5
B19 During the past 4 weeks, how much of the time has your physical health or emotional problems interfered with your social activities (like visiting with friends, relatives, etc.)? (READ RESPONSES)	All of the time 1 Most of the time 2 Some of the time..... 3 A little of the time..... 4 None of the time..... 5
B20 How do you think your health will change during the next 12 months? (READ RESPONSES)	Improve a lot 1 Improve somewhat..... 2 Stay somewhat the same 3 Worsen somewhat 4 Worsen a lot..... 5 Don't Know 99
B21 Do you have any health problems that limit you in carrying out strenuous activities that you might do during a typical day, such as walking up a hill or walking up stairs? (READ RESPONSES)	Yes, Limited a Lot 1 Yes, Limited a Little/ Moderately..... 2 Ayi Not Limited at all 3

Section 11: Economic Situation

Next, I would like to ask you some questions about the economic situation of your household.

E1 How much land does your household own Interviewer, answer for only one of the following options	a) Acres [_____] b) Hectares [_____] c) Football pitches..... [_____]																								
E2a Which of the following CASH crops are produced by your household? (CIRCLE YES FOR ALL THAT APPLY; IF YES, RECORD AMOUNT AND VALUE.)	E2b How much of this crop did you produce in the last growing season (2008-2009)?	E2c What was the value of this crop in the past growing season (2008-2009)?																							
<table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th align="center">Yes</th> <th align="center">No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a) Corn.....</td> <td align="center">1</td> <td align="center">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) Tobacco</td> <td align="center">1</td> <td align="center">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) Cotton</td> <td align="center">1</td> <td align="center">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>d) Other Cash Crop.....</td> <td align="center">1</td> <td align="center">0</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>SPECIFY (_____)</p>		Yes	No	a) Corn.....	1	0	b) Tobacco	1	0	c) Cotton	1	0	d) Other Cash Crop.....	1	0	<table border="0"> <tbody> <tr> <td>a) _____ # of 50 KG bags</td> <td>[_____] Kwacha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) _____ Total KGs</td> <td>[_____] Kwacha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) _____ Total KGs</td> <td>[_____] Kwacha</td> </tr> <tr> <td>d) _____ Total KGs</td> <td>[_____] Kwacha</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	a) _____ # of 50 KG bags	[_____] Kwacha	b) _____ Total KGs	[_____] Kwacha	c) _____ Total KGs	[_____] Kwacha	d) _____ Total KGs	[_____] Kwacha	
	Yes	No																							
a) Corn.....	1	0																							
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c) _____ Total KGs	[_____] Kwacha																								
d) _____ Total KGs	[_____] Kwacha																								
E2d Which of the following other crops does your household produce?	<table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th align="center">Yes</th> <th align="center">No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a) Millet</td> <td align="center">1</td> <td align="center">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) Sweet Potatoes.....</td> <td align="center">1</td> <td align="center">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) Sugar Cane</td> <td align="center">1</td> <td align="center">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>d) Cassava</td> <td align="center">1</td> <td align="center">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>e) Ground Nuts</td> <td align="center">1</td> <td align="center">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>f) Soya Beans</td> <td align="center">1</td> <td align="center">0</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	a) Millet	1	0	b) Sweet Potatoes.....	1	0	c) Sugar Cane	1	0	d) Cassava	1	0	e) Ground Nuts	1	0	f) Soya Beans	1	0			
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c) Sugar Cane	1	0																							
d) Cassava	1	0																							
e) Ground Nuts	1	0																							
f) Soya Beans	1	0																							
As you know, some people take up jobs for which they are paid in cash or kind. Others sell things at the market or have a small business. Others might do ganyu work or work for others.																									
E3a Think about all of the work that you have done in the past year in which you have been paid cash or kind. How much do you estimate that you have earned in the past year?	[_____] Kwacha																								
E3b Do you currently have any savings for the future, such as a bank account, savings group, or cash?	Yes..... 1 No 0 →E4																								
E3c If yes, what is the approximate total amount of all of your savings?	[_____] Kwacha																								

E4 Next, I would like to ask you about purchases that you or your household made in the past 3 months for yourself. How much did you or your household approximately spend in the past 3 months in total on:

- a) Clothes, fabric for clothes, or shoes for yourself. [_____] Kwacha
- b) Medical Expenses for yourself, including expenses for traditional healers, traditional medicines, health care at the hospital, doctors or medicines. [_____] Kwacha
- b1) Expenses for traditional healers and traditional medicines [_____] Kwacha

E5

Also, I'd like to ask you about purchases that your household made in the past 3 months. Approximately how much did your household spend in the past 3 months in total on:

- a) Clothes, fabric for clothes, or shoes for your children. [_____] Kwacha
- b) School fees, school materials, or books for your children. [_____] Kwacha
- c) Medical expenses for your children (including traditional medicines)..... [_____] Kwacha
- c1) Expenses for traditional healers and traditional medicines [_____] Kwacha
- d) Fertilizer [_____] Kwacha
- e) Medical expenses for anyone other than you and your children (including traditional medicines).
..... [_____] Kwacha
- f) Seeds for Planting. [_____] Kwacha
- g) Hired Labor [_____] Kwacha
- h) New Agricultural tools/equipment..... [_____] Kwacha
- i) Expenses related to funerals..... [_____] Kwacha

Next, I want to ask you about programs that have helped your household in the past two years.

SN1 Has anyone in your household benefited in the past two years from the following program, since last time interviewed by you?

	Yes = 1 No = 0
SN1. Free food/maize distribution	
SN2. Food-for-work program or cash-for-work program - e.g. MASAF Public Works Program (PWP)	
SN3. Inputs-for work program	
SN4. Free distribution of Likuni Phala to children and mothers (Targeted Nutrition Program - TNP)	
SN5. Supplementary feeding for malnourished children at a nutritional rehabilitation unit	
SN6. Support from congregational committee or congregational members	
SN7. Agricultural Input Supply Program (coupon/voucher for seed or fertilizer)	If yes, write years
sSN8. Other (not Starter Pack or voucher) free agricultural inputs distributions	
SN9. Scholarships or bursaries for secondary education. (e.g., support for girls)	
SN10. Scholarships or bursaries for tertiary education (university scholarship, upgrading teachers)	
SN11. Direct cash transfers (from Government, donor, NGO or church)	
SN12. Is anyone in your household a recipient of a government cash transfer program that gives money to those who are poor each month?	
SN13. Do you belong to a savings group of people like you who contribute something every week or every month and then get something back when it's their turn (aka chilemba, chiperegani, katapila, chilimba)?	
SN14. A government savings scheme (e.g. SACCO, MUSCO)?	
SN15. Other, describe _____	

Section 12: Marriage

Now I'd like to ask you some questions about your marriage history:

9									
10									

Section 13: Sexual Behaviors

Next, I would like to ask you some questions about your sexual partners. I understand that many people may hesitate to talk about this in a survey, but I want to remind you that all your answers will be confidential, and neither your spouse nor anybody else in your family or village will see the information that you give to me.

S1 How many people overall you have <u>ever</u> had sex with?	Number [_____] If 0 → S19a
S2a Did you have sex in the past 12 months?	Yes 1 → S3 No 0
S2b IF CURRENTLY MARRIED ASK: So you haven't had sex with your wife in the past 12 months?	Did NOT have sex with wife 1 → S4 Had sex with wife 2 Refuse to answer 99
S3 How many sexual partners did you have in the past 12 months?	Number [_____]
S4 About how many partners do you suspect or know your <u>wife</u> has had in the past 12 months, including yourself?	Number [_____] Don't know 99

INTERVIEWER: If respondent is **CURRENTLY MARRIED**, follow instructions A. If respondent is currently NOT married, follow Instructions B. Check the [] box after each task.

A. For CURRENTLY MARRIED respondents.

- a. [] **WRITE** the name of the Respondent's current wife in column "Partner #1" in Question S5
- b. [] **READ INTRODUCTION:** "I would like to ask you about additional sexual partners, besides your current wife. I am interested in your 3 most recent sexual partners. All the information that you give me is completely confidential, and neither your wife nor anybody else will see the information you give to me."
- c. [] **ASK:** "Please give me the names of your two most recent partners, other than your current wife, with whom you had a sexual relation. Include any previous wives if they were among your 3 most recent partners. If you prefer, you can give me a nickname or fictional name for each of these partners".
- d. [] **INTERVIEWER:** Write the first two names (or fictional names or initials) reported by the respondent into columns for "Partner #2" and "Partner #3" in Question S5.
- e. [] **INTERVIEWER:** If respondent does not report any additional sexual partners, **PROMPT:** "If you are concerned about confidentiality, I can assure you that the information that our team collects is confidential and your privacy will be protected. Neither your wife nor anybody else in your family or village will see the information that you report to me. If you report about your sexual relations, this will help us to better understand how HIV/AIDS has affected individuals and couples in this region, and how individuals and couples are responding in their sexual behaviors to increased risks of HIV/AIDS infection."
THEN ASK AGAIN: "Hence, please give me the names of the two most recent partners, other than your current wife, with whom you had a sexual relationship during the last four years. Include any previous wives if you had a sexual relation with them during the last four years. If you prefer, you can give me a nickname or fictional name for each of these partners".
- f. [] **INTERVIEWER:** Write any additional names provided in the empty columns "Partner #2" and "Partner #3" in Question S5. If respondent does not report any names, do not prompt further.
- g. [] **CONTINUATION PAGE:** Copy the names in S5 – in exactly the same order – in the first row of the continuation page of the below table

B. For currently NOT married respondents

- a. [] **READ INTRODUCTION:** "I would like to ask you about additional sexual partners. I am interested in your 3 most recent sexual partners. All the information that you give me is completely confidential, and nobody else will see the information you give to me."
- b. [] **ASK:** "Please give me the names of your 3 most recent partners with whom you had a sexual relation. Include any previous husbands if they were among your 3 most recent partners. If you prefer, you can give me a nickname or fictional name for each of these partners.

- c. **INTERVIEWER:** Write the first three names (or fictional names or initials) reported by the respondent into columns for “Partner #1”, “Partner #2” and “Partner #3” in Question S5.
- d. **INTERVIEWER:** If respondent does not report any additional sexual partners, **PROMPT:** “If you are concerned about confidentiality, I can assure you that the information that our team collects is confidential and your privacy will be protected. Nobody in your family or village will see the information that you report to me. If you report us about your sexual relations, this will help us to better understand how HIV/AIDS has affected individuals and couples in this region, and how individuals and couples are responding in their sexual behaviors to increased risks of HIV/AIDS infection.”
- e. **INTERVIEWER:** “Hence, please give me the names of the three most recent partners with whom you had a sexual relationship in the past four years. Include any previous wives if you had a sexual relation with them in the past four years. If you prefer, you can give me a nickname or fictional name for each of these partners”.
- f. **CONTINUATION PAGE:** Copy the names in S5 – in exactly the same order – in the first row of the continuation page of the below table

Question	Response Codes	Partner #1 (MOST RECENT)	Partner #2 (2 ND MOST RECENT)	Partner #3 (3 RD MOST RECENT)
S5 NAME	(record names given by Respondent)			
S6 What type of relationship did you have with [NAME]?	Current Spouse	1	1	1
	Previous Spouse	2	2	2
	Live-in partner → S7	3	3	3
	Steady boy/girlfriend/fiancé → S7	4	4	4
	Infrequent partner..... → S7	5	5	5
	Afisi (Hyena) → S7	6	6	6
	One-night stand/hit-run..... → S7	7	7	7
	Client → S7	8	8	8
	Other: SPECIFY:..... → S7	9	9	9
		[_____]	[_____]	[_____]
S6b INTERVIEWER: If [NAME] is a current or previous WIFE (Code in S6 = 1 or 2): Go back to question M3 and record the line number of [NAME] in question M3a Line number from M3a		[_____]	[_____]	[_____]
S7 When did your relationship with [NAME] begin?	Last month	1	1	1
	Last 6 months	2	2	2
	Last year	3	3	3
	More than a year ago	4	4	4
	Don't remember	99	99	99
S9 When you began your relationship with [NAME], what do you think was the likelihood [NAME] was infected with HIV?	No likelihood	0	0	0
	Low	1	1	1
	Medium	2	2	2
	High	3	3	3
	Don't know	99	99	99
S10 Have you ever used a condom with [NAME]? If so, how often did you use a condom with [NAME]?	Never → S12	0	0	0
	At the beginning	1	1	1
	Sometimes	2	2	2
	Almost every time	3	3	3
	Every time	4	4	4
	Don't remember	99	99	99
S11 When you used a condom, was it usually you or [NAME] who suggest it?	Respondent's idea	1	1	1
	Partner's idea	2	2	2
	Other person's idea	3	3	3
S12 Are you still in a sexual relationship with [NAME]?	No	0	0	0
	Yes	1	1	1
S12a If YES in S12: What is the likelihood that [NAME] is currently infected with HIV?	No likelihood	0	0	0
	Low	1	1	1

Question	Response Codes	Partner #1 (MOST RECENT)	Partner #2 (2 ND MOST RECENT)	Partner #3 (3 RD MOST RECENT)
S5 NAME	(record names given by Respondent)			
If NO in S12: What is the likelihood [NAME] was infected with HIV when your relationship with him ended?	Medium	2	2	2
	High	3	3	3
	Don't know	99	99	99
S12b In general, how frequently did you have sex with [NAME]?	4 or more times per week	1	1	1
	1-3 times per week	2	2	2
	A couple of times per month	3	3	3
	Less than twice per month	4	4	4
	Don't remember / Don't know	99	99	99
S12e How long did your relationship with [NAME] last?	One night stand	1	1	1
	Less than a month	2	2	2
	Between 1 to 6 months	3	3	3
	About one year	4	4	4
	More than one year	5	5	5
	Relationship is still ongoing	6	6	6
	Don't remember	99	99	99
S14 Do you think [NAME] had other sexual partners during the time you were in a sexual relationship with him?	No	0	0	0
	Yes	1	1	1
	Don't know	99	99	99
S15: Did you have other sexual partners during the time you were in a sexual relationship with [NAME]?	No	0	0	0
	Yes	1	1	1
	Don't remember	99	99	99
IF THE RESPONDENT HAS REPORTED MORE THAN ONE PARTNER IN S5, RETURN TO S6 AND ASK THE QUESTIONS S6-S15 ABOUT THE OTHER PARTNER(S).				

Section 14: AIDS

Monga mukudziwa anthu ambiri m'Malawi muno ndiokhudzidwa ndi kachilombo koyambitsa matenda a Edzi. Tsopano ndikufunsani mafunso wokhudzana ndi matenda amenewa. HIV ndi Edzi ndi nthenda imodzi, kusiyanana kwake ndikoti HIV ndi chiyambi chatatendawa ndipo munthu amawonekabe wa thanzi. Pamene Edzi ndi nthawi yoti munthu wayamba kudwaladwala. Ndiyamba ndi mafunso ena okhudza matendawa?

A1 How worried are you that you might catch HIV/AIDS?	Not worried at all 1 Worried a little 2 Worried a lot..... 3 Don't know99
A2 Men can become infected with HIV/AIDS in a number of ways. Out of the following list, which one are you <u>most worried</u> about for yourself? (READ LIST – ONLY ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE)	Spouse..... 1 Other sexual partners 2 Rape 3 Needle / injections 4 Transfusions..... 5 Other (SPECIFY:.....)..... 6 Don't know99
A4 Overall, how many people known to you do you suspect have died from AIDS in the past 12 months?	Number [_____] Don't know99
A6 How many of your relatives do some people say have died or are sick with AIDS now?	Number [_____] Several, but unable to estimate number88 Don't know99

A7	In your opinion, what is the likelihood (chance) that you are infected with HIV/AIDS now?	No likelihood..... 0 Low 1 Medium 2 High 3 Don't know99
A8	In your opinion, what is the likelihood (chance) that you will become infected with HIV/AIDS in the future?	No likelihood..... 0 Low 1 Medium 2 High 3 Don't know99
A9a	If we took a group of 10 people from this area—just normal people who you found working in the fields or in homes—how many of them do you think would now have HIV/AIDS?	Number [_____] Don't know999
A9b	If we come back after 5 years and take another group of 10 people doing the same sort of daily activities, how many of them do you think would have HIV/AIDS?	Number [_____] Don't know999
V2	How many times have you been tested for HIV in your life?	_____ # OF TIMES IF NEVER TESTED ---V22A CAN'T REMEMBER.....99
V3	When was the last time you got tested for HIV?	[__], [__] (Month, Year) CAN'T REMEMBER.....99
V5	Where did you get tested the last time you got tested?	Let's chat..... .1 Elsewhere (specify): _____ 2

Men: Now I want to ask you some questions about circumcision.

V22a	As you know, some men are circumcised. What about you, have you been circumcised?	Yes.....1 No.....0 → V23 Refused to answer.....99
V22b	Men: at what age were you circumcised?	[__ __] Age Don't know = 88
V23	Do you think circumcision increases, decreases or does not affect the chance of HIV transmission during unprotected intercourse?	A) Increases chance of HIV transmission.....1 B) Decreases chance of HIV transmission.....1 C) Does not affect chance of HIV transmission.....1 D) Don't know.....1

Women: Now I would like to ask you some questions about circumcision.

V22a	Kasi afumu winu wasonosono, walikukotoreka? <i>Is your current/most recent husband circumcised?</i>	Yes.....1 No.....0 → V23
V22b	Kasi afumu winu wakakotoleka ali na vyaka vilinga? <i>At what age was husband/most recent partner circumcised?</i>	[__ __] Age Don't know = 88

<p>V23 Kasi mukughanaghana kuti kukotoreka kukukwezga, kuchepeska, panji kukusinth chirichonse chara ku mpata wakutora kachibungu ka HIV usange wagonana namunthu kwambura kujivikirira?</p> <p><i>Do you think circumcision increases, decreases or does not effect the chance of HIV transmission during unprotected intercourse?</i></p>	<p>A) Increases chance of HIV transmission.....1 B) Decreases chance of HIV transmission.....1 C) Does not affect chance of HIV.....1 D) Don't know.....1</p>
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Section 15: Expectations Questions

INTERVIEWER: Recount the number of beans and check that you have 10 beans in the plate [____]. As you provide the explanation below, add the beans into the plate to illustrate what you say.

“I will ask you several questions about the chance or likelihood that certain events are going to happen. There are 10 beans in the cup. I would like you to choose some beans out of these 10 beans and put them in the plate to express what you think the likelihood or chance is of a specific event happening. One bean represents one chance out of 10. If you do not put any beans in the plate, it means you are sure that the event will NOT happen. As you add beans, it means that you think the likelihood that the event happens increases. For example, if you put one or two beans, it means you think the event is not likely to happen but it is still possible. If you pick 5 beans, it means that it is just as likely it happens as it does not happen (fifty-fifty). If you pick 6 bins, it means the event is slightly more likely to happen than not to happen. If you put 10 beans in the plate, it means you are sure the event will happen. There is not right or wrong answer, I just want to know what you think.

Let me give you an example. Imagine that we are playing Bawo. Say, when asked about the chance that you will win, you put 7 beans in the plate. This means that you believe you would win 7 out of 10 games on average if we play for a long time.

INTERVIEWER: Report for each question the NUMBER OF BEANS put in the PLATE. After each question, replace the beans in the cup (unless otherwise noted).

For questions X1a to X2a: If respondent puts 10 (or 0) beans, prompt “Are you sure that this event will almost surely (not) happen?” CIRCLE 1 in column P if you prompted the respondent, and report the final answer only.

	# of beans in plate	Prompt for 0 or 10?
X1 <i>Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that...</i>		
a baby born in your community this month will die within one year	[_____]	1

For the subsequent questions, no longer prompt for “0” and “10” answers

	# of beans in plate
X2 Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that...	
a) you are infected with HIV/AIDS now	[_____]
a1) If respondent allocated 0 or 1 bean for question X2a, ask: Suppose that I let you split a bean into 4 pieces so that you could for example allocate a quarter of a bean or half a bean or 3 quarters of a bean. Given this new option, how many beans (or pieces of beans) would you choose to allocate to reflect how likely you think it is that you are infected with HIV/AIDS now?	[_____]
a) your spouse or romantic partner is infected with HIV/AIDS now <i>Note: for polygamous men, ask for <u>most recent</u> spouse</i> (INTERVIEWER: If no spouse or romantic partner, write 99 and → X3a)	[_____]

	# of beans in plate
X3 <i>Consider a healthy man in your village who currently does not have HIV. Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that he will become infected with HIV ...</i>	
a) during a single intercourse without a condom with someone who has HIV/AIDS	[_____]
b) Within the next 12 months (with normal sexual behavior)	[_____]
c) within the next 12 months if he is married to someone who is infected with HIV/AIDS	[_____]
d) within the next 12 months if he has several sexual partners in addition to his spouse	[_____]
e) What about if this man we just spoke about [in X3d] uses a condom with all extra-marital partners? How many beans would you leave on the plate?	[_____]

Next, I would like you to consider the likelihood that somebody dies as time goes by. This is an imaginary person, and I am going to describe her to you. The beans in the plate represent the chances out of 10 that the person dies within a certain time period. The person is alive today so we start with an empty plate. As time goes by, more unfortunate things can happen and the person has more chances of dying, so more beans will be added to the plate"

INTERVIEWER:

1. Ask questions X4 to X5b for the INDIVIDUAL described in column A. After X4 and X5a, LEAVE beans in plate. After X5b, put beans back in the cup. RECORD the number of beans in the plate after each question.
2. COLUMN by COLUMN, REPEAT questions X4 to X5b for the INDIVIDUALS described in columns B, C and D. For each individual, LEAVE the beans in the plate after X4 and X5a, and put beans back in the cup after X5b. RECORD the number of beans in the plate after each question.
3. If respondent says "I don't know", probe with examples: "someone might die because of old age, disease, car accident. How likely do you think it is any of those things happen within [for X4: 1 year; for X5a: 5 years; for X5b: 10 years]?"

RECORD the number of beans in the plate for each question.	DESCRIPTION OF INDIVIDUAL	
	A A man your age who is healthy and does not have HIV	B A man your age who is infected with HIV
X4 Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that [INDIVIDUAL] will die within a <u>one-year</u> period beginning today. (LEAVE BEANS ON PLATE)	[] Beans in plate If 10, → X4 for individual B	[] Beans in plate If 10, → X4 for individual C
X5 Add additional beans so that the number of beans in the plate reflects how likely you think it is that [INDIVIDUAL] will die within a <u>five-year</u> period beginning today (LEAVE BEANS ON PLATE; IT IS POSSIBLE TO ADD ZERO ADDITIONAL BEANS)	[] Beans in plate If 10, → X4 for individual B	[] Beans in plate If 10, → X4 for individual C
will die within a <u>ten-year</u> period beginning today. (IT IS POSSIBLE TO ADD ZERO ADDITIONAL BEANS. PUT BEANS BACK IN CUP AFTER RECORDING THE ANSWER)	[] Beans in plate → X4 for individual B	[] Beans in plate → X4 for individual C
	C A man your age who is sick with AIDS	D A man your age who is sick with AIDS and is treated with ARV If R does not know about ARV, skip and go to X6
X4 Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that [INDIVIDUAL] will die within a <u>one-year</u> period beginning today. (LEAVE BEANS ON PLATE)	[] Beans in plate If 10, → X4 for individual D	[] Beans in plate If 10, → X6
X5 Wonjezerani nyemba mmbalemu zomwe ziyimire m'mene mukuganzira kuti [INDIVIDUAL] will die within a <u>five-year</u> period beginning today. (LEAVE BEANS ON PLATE; IT IS POSSIBLE TO ADD ZERO ADDITIONAL BEANS)	[] Beans in plate If 10, → X4 for individual D	[] Beans in plate If 10, → X6
will die within a <u>ten-year</u> period beginning today. (IT IS POSSIBLE TO ADD ZERO ADDITIONAL BEANS. PUT BEANS BACK IN CUP AFTER RECORDING THE ANSWER)	[] Beans in plate → X4 for individual D	[] Beans in plate → X6

Pomaliza gawo limeneli, ndikufuna kuti muganzire kuti ndi kotheka bwanji kuti mumwalira mtsogolo muno. Tili ndichikhulupiliro kuti palibe chilichonse choipa chimene chikuchitikireni, komabe, zoipa zina zitha kuchitika m'zaka zikubwerazi ngakhale mutapewa kuti zisachitike. Ngati simukufuna, mutha kukana kuyankha funso limeneli.

INTERVIEWER: If respondent refuses to answer, skip to K1

PICK THE NUMBER OF BEANS THAT REFLECTS HOW LIKELY YOU THINK IT IS THAT YOU WILL:	# OF BEANS in plate
X6 will die within a one-year period beginning today. (LEAVE BEANS ON PLATE)	[_____] if 10 → K1
X7 Wonjezerani nyemba mbalemu zomwe ziyimire m'mene mukuganizira kuti inuyo will die within a <u>five-year</u> period beginning today (LEAVE BEANS ON PLATE; IT IS POSSIBLE TO ADD ZERO ADDITIONAL BEANS)	[_____] if 10 → K1
will die within a <u>ten-year</u> period beginning today (IT IS POSSIBLE TO ADD ZERO ADDITIONAL BEANS)	[_____]

Section 16: Attitudinal Questions

“I would like to ask your opinion on certain topics related to marriage and other issues.”

K1 Do you think it is proper for a wife to leave her husband if	Yes	No	Don't Know
a) He does not support her and the children financially?	1	0	99
b) He beats her frequently?	1	0	99
c) He is sexually unfaithful?	1	0	99
d) She thinks he might be infected with HIV?	1	0	99
K2 Is it acceptable for your wife to go to:	Yes	No	Don't know
e) The local market without informing you?	1	0	99
f) The local health center without informing you?	1	0	99

Section 17: Group Membership and Social Capital Questions

“Now I am going to ask you about your recent social activities, any groups you belong to, and about the community in which you live.”

G1 How many times in last month have you been to: (READ RESPONSES)	a) A funeral? # of times [_____] b) A drama performance? # of times [_____] c) A beer place? # of times [_____] d) A place where people dance? # of times [_____] e) A market # of times [_____]
G2 How many times in last year have you been to: (READ RESPONSES)	a) A wedding? # of times [_____] b) A drama about family planning and AIDS? # of times [_____] c) A political meeting? # of times [_____]
G3 How many times in last year have you spoken to: (READ RESPONSES)	a) The village headman? # of times [_____] b) The traditional authority? # of times [_____] c) A member of the District Assembly? # of times [_____]

G4 Are you a member of any of the following village committees?		Yes	No
	Komiti ya zachitukuko	1	0
	Komiti ya zaumoyo.....	1	0
	Adzuku/Alumbwana.....	1	0
	Komiti ya msika.....	1	0
	Nduna za amfumu.....	1	0
	Komiti yoyang'anira zachitukuko m'dera lino.....	1	0
(READ LIST – CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)	Komiti yoyang'anira za edzi mmudzi muno (VAC).....	1	0
G9a Do you feel close to any particular political party?	Yes (feels close to a party)	1	
	No (does NOT feel close to ANY party)	0 → L1	
	Refused to answer	88 → L1	
	Don't know	99 → L1	
G9b Which party? (INTERVIEWERS NOTE: DO NOT READ RESPONSES)	Alliance for Democracy (AFORD)	1	
	Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)	2	
	MAFUNDE	3	
	Malawi Congress Party (MCP)	4	
	United Democratic Front (UDF)	5	
	Other	6	

Now, I would like to ask you your opinion on programs in this area. People have said they would like programs to improve life here in this area. Some programs that could improve life would be: more access to clean water, increased health services, more agricultural development, better education programs, and HIV/AIDS programs. Unfortunately, the money available for these programs is very limited. If you had the chance to pick which programs were most important and which were not, how would you rank these five programs? There is no right or wrong answer; I just want to know what you think.

Interviewer: circle the ranking for each of the categories below, based on the order of importance of the five programs below.

	Order of importance				
	Most (1)	Second (2)	Third (3)	Fourth (4)	Least (5)
a) Clean water	1	2	3	4	5
b) Agricultural development/Health Services	1	2	3	4	5
c) Education	1	2	3	4	5
d) Education	1	2	3	4	5
1e) HIV/AIDS programs 2e) Preventing the spread of HIV in the population 3e) Providing services for those sick with HIV/AIDS	1	2	3	4	5

Section 18: Work and Time Use Questions

I am going to ask a few questions about work-related activities (the most recently completed week, starting with Monday and ending on Sunday).

TU1 During (THE WEEK BEFORE LAST/LAST WEEK), did you spend any time doing something to earn income, such as working for a salary, weaving mats, doing ganyu?	Yes..... 1 No 0 → TU4
TU2 Approximately how many hours did you spend in the following activities:	Salaried employment _____HRS Paid agricultural wage labor _____HRS Other work to earn income, such as handicraft production, transporting goods, etc., etc. _____HRS
TU3 Approximately how much income did you earn during the last week from these activities?	Salaried employment _____MK Paid agricultural wage labor _____MK Other work to earn income, such as handicraft production, transporting goods, etc. _____MK
TU4 Approximately how many hours did you spend during (THE WEEK BEFORE LAST/LAST WEEK) doing unpaid work for your own household farm (such as field preparation, ridging, planting, farm labor, weeding, harvest, animal care, gathering vegetables, etc.)?	Number of hours [_____]

<p>TU5 Approximately how many hours did you spend during (THE WEEK BEFORE LAST/LAST WEEK) doing unpaid domestic household duties for your household (such as cooking, fetching water, washing clothes, repairing building, cleaning inside/outside home)?</p>	Number of hours [_____]
<p>TU6 Approximately how many hours did you spend during (THE WEEK BEFORE LAST/LAST WEEK) doing unpaid work for someone else's farm or household (including agricultural activities as well as domestic duties)?</p>	Number of hours [_____]

If you would like an HIV test and counseling, please visit Mkanda Health Centre, Mchinji District Hospital or Kapiri Mission Hospital.

TIME FINISHED [__|__][__|__] (24 HOUR TIME)

Section 19: Interviewer's Questionnaire

SOON AFTER THE INTERVIEW, PLEASE ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS

<p>11 Personally, how would you rank the respondent's physical attractiveness relative to other persons of about the same age and sex?</p>	Much more attractive than average 1 More attractive 2 Average 3 Below average 4 Much less attractive than average 5
<p>13 What material is the respondent's roof?</p>	Metal sheet/sisal tiles 1 Thatch 2 Other (SPECIFY _____) 3
<p>14 What material is the respondent's house?</p>	Sun burnt bricks 1 Fired bricks 2 Mud/Mdindo 3 Other (SPECIFY _____) 4
<p>15 How wealthy do you think the respondent's household is in comparison with other households in the village?</p>	One of the poorest 1 Quite poor 2 Average 3 Quite wealthy 4 One of the wealthiest 5 Cannot tell 6
<p>16 Degree of cooperation Note to Interviewer: circle the degree of cooperation compared to other respondents, not overall degree of cooperation.</p>	Bad 1 Average 2 Good 3 Very good 4
<p>17 Does the respondent's house have a pit latrine? NOTE TO INTERVIEWER- YOU MUST CHECK THIS PERSONALLY, DO NOT JUST ASK RESPONDENT</p>	Yes 1 No 0
<p>18 Do you have any other comment about the interview? Please describe any uncomfortable moments that might have occurred during this interview.</p> <hr/> <hr/> <hr/>	
<p>19 Enter Interviewer ID:</p>	ID: [__ __][__]