

**THE ROLE OF INFORMAL CONVERSATIONS ON HEALTH AND AIDS BEHAVIOR IN MALAWI, 2006
EVER-MARRIED WOMEN'S MAIN SURVEY QUESTIONNAIRE -- ENGLISH**

RESPONDENT'S IDENTIFICATION	
Village name and number _____	[][][][]
Headman's name _____	
Head of compound _____	
Respondent's name and Respondent ID _____	[_____]
Respondent's other names/nicknames _____	
Respondent's level of education (circle and fill in level): (0) No school (1) Primary- Level _____ (2) Secondary- Level _____ (3) Higher	
Respondent's birthplace (District and Village) _____	
Respondent's father's name _____	
Respondent's age (estimate if respondent doesn't know) [][]	Check if age was estimated by interviewer []
Respondent's marital status 1.....MARRIED 33.....NEVER MARRIED 44.....SEPARATED 55.....DIVORCED 66.....WIDOWED	
Husband's name _____	# living children _____
Husband's other names/nicknames _____	
Husband's birthplace (District and village) _____	
Husband's level of education (circle and fill in level): (0) No school (1) Primary- Level _____ (2) Secondary- Level _____ (3) Higher	

INTERVIEWER'S VISITS				
	VISIT # 1	VISIT # 2	VISIT # 3	FINAL VISIT
DATE (DD/MM/YY):	[][]/[][]/[][]	[][]/[][]/[][]	[][]/[][]/[][]	DAY [][]
TIME (hh:mm):	[][]:[][]	[][]:[][]	[][]:[][]	MONTH [][]
INTERVIEWER'S NUM:	[][]	[][]	[][]	INTERVIEWER [][][]
RESULT*:	OUTCOME []	OUTCOME []	OUTCOME []	FINAL VISIT RESULT* []
NEXT VISIT:	DATE _____ TIME _____	DATE _____ TIME _____	DATE _____ TIME _____	
* RESULT CODES:	1 = COMPLETED 2 = REFUSED 3 = HOSPITALIZED	4 = DEAD 5 = RESPONDENT NOT KNOWN	6 = TEMPORARILY ABSENT 7 = MOVED TO: _____	8 = OTHER (SPECIFY): _____
** LANGUAGE CODES:	1= TUMBUKA	2= YAO	3= CHICHEWA	4=OTHER(_____)

SUPERVISOR	LOGGED BY	CHECKED BY	ENTERED BY
INITIALS _____	_____	_____	_____
DATE _____	_____	_____	_____

HOUSE AND ROOF MATERIAL			
HOUSE MATERIAL:	1. SUN-BURN BRICKS	2. FIRED BRICKS	3. MUD
ROOF MATERIAL:	1. METAL SHEET/SISAL TILES	2. THATCH	3. OTHER

OTHER COMMENTS REGARDING VISIT:

MDICP 2006 Survey

(Ever-married women questionnaire)

Survey Continuation Consent

For never-married minors (age < 18):

Ask parents of respondent (INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE response):

We are here to continue the survey that we have begun with your son/daughter a few days ago. We would like to ask him/her some additional questions about his/her health, socioeconomic situation and family, including questions on some sensitive topics such as his/her sexual behaviors, perceptions of HIV risks and strategies for preventing infection with HIV.

Do you allow us to continue our interview with your son/daughter: Yes No

For all respondents, ask the respondent him/herself (INTERVIEWER: CIRCLE response):

We are here to continue the survey that we have begun with you a few days ago. We would like to ask you some additional questions about your health, your socioeconomic situation and your family, including questions on some sensitive topics such as your sexual behaviors, perceptions of HIV risks and strategies for preventing infection with HIV.

Do you allow us to continue our interview with you: Yes No

Proceed to survey if continuation consent is given. If consent is not given, END

INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTIONS:

- Do NOT read the categories “don’t know” or “do not remember” that are listed on the questionnaire. Mark responses as “don’t know” or “do not remember” ONLY if this is the respondent’s answer to a question.**

Section 1: Respondent’s Background

Now I would like to ask you a few questions about yourself—the languages you speak, your tribe, where you have lived, your siblings and your children

<p>B1 <i>What languages can you speak well enough to have a conversation?</i></p> <p>(DO NOT READ LIST, MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE)</p>	<p>a) Chichewa1 b) Tumbuka1 c) Yao1 d) English1 e) Ngoni1 f) Tonga1 g) Sena1 h) Senga1 i) Other (SPECIFY: _____) 1</p>
<p>B2 <i>What tribe do you belong to?</i></p> <p>(DO NOT READ LIST, ONLY ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE)</p>	<p>Yao1 Chewa2 Lomwe3 Tumbuka4 Ngoni5 Sena6 Tonga7 Senga8 Other (SPECIFY: _____)9</p>
<p>B3 IF CURRENTLY MARRIED: <i>Does your husband usually stay in this village or does he usually stay somewhere else?</i></p>	<p>Stays in village 1 Stays somewhere else0</p>

Next I would like to ask you some questions about your well-being and health.

<p>B4 <i>I am interested in your general level of well-being or satisfaction with life. How satisfied are you with your life, all things considered?</i> (READ RESPONSES)</p>	<p>Very satisfied 1 Somewhat satisfied.....2 Satisfied3 Somewhat unsatisfied.....4 Very unsatisfied5</p>
<p>B5 <i>Do you think that you are more, equally or less satisfied than other persons living in this village?</i> (READ RESPONSES)</p>	<p>Much more satisfied 1 More satisfied 2 Equally satisfied..... 3 Less satisfied..... 4 Much less satisfied 5 Don't know 99</p>
<p>B6 <i>In general, would you say your health is...</i> (READ RESPONSES)</p>	<p>Much better 1 Very Good.....2 Good3 Fair.....4 Poor5 Don't know 99</p>
<p>B7 <i>How would you compare your health today to your health two years ago?</i> (READ RESPONSES)</p>	<p>Much better 1 Better2 Same3 Worse4 Much worse5 Don't know 99</p>
<p>B8 <i>How would you compare your health to other people in your village who are of about the same age and sex?</i> (READ RESPONSES)</p>	<p>Much better 1 Better2 Same3 Worse4 Much worse5 Don't know 99</p>
<p>B9 <i>Do you have any health problems that limit you in carrying out moderate activities? (For example, cooking and cleaning, walking to meetings in the village, or tending to cattle and livestock. If so, how much?) (READ RESPONSES)</i></p>	<p>Yes, Limited a Lot1 Yes, Limited a Little/ Moderately2 No, Not Limited at all.....3</p>
<p>B10 <i>Do you have any health problems that limit you in carrying out strenuous activities? (For example carrying heavy loads, working on the farm, pounding maize, or digging a pit latrine. If so, how much?) (READ RESPONSES)</i></p>	<p>Yes, Limited a Lot1 Yes, Limited a Little/ Moderately2 No, Not Limited at all.....3</p>
<p>B11 <i>During the past 4 weeks, have you accomplished less than you would like, as a result of your physical health?</i></p>	<p>Yes.....1 No0</p>
<p>B12 <i>During the past 4 weeks, have you been unable to do certain things as a result of your physical health?</i></p>	<p>Yes.....1 No0</p>
<p>B13 <i>During the past 4 weeks, have you accomplished less than you would like, as a result of any emotional problems (such as feeling depressed or anxious)?</i></p>	<p>Yes.....1 No0</p>
<p>B14 <i>During the past 4 weeks, did you do your work or other activities less carefully than usual, as a result of any emotional problems (such as feeling depressed or anxious)?</i></p>	<p>Yes.....1 No0</p>
<p>B15 <i>During the past 4 weeks, how much did pain interfere with your normal work (including both work outside the home and housework)?</i> (READ RESPONSES)</p>	<p>Not at all1 A little bit2 Moderately3 Quite a bit.....4 Extremely5</p>
<p>B16 <i>How much of the time during the past 4 weeks have you felt calm and peaceful?</i> (READ RESPONSES)</p>	<p>All of the time1 Most of the time.....2 Some of the time3 A little of the time.....4 None of the time.....5</p>
<p>B17 <i>How much of the time during the past 4 weeks did you have a lot of energy?</i> (READ RESPONSES)</p>	<p>All of the time1 Most of the time.....2 Some of the time3 A little of the time.....4 None of the time.....5</p>

B18 How much of the time during the past 4 weeks have you felt downhearted and depressed? <p style="text-align: center;">(READ RESPONSES)</p>	All of the time1 Most of the time.....2 Some of the time3 A little of the time.....4 None of the time.....5
B19 During the past 4 weeks, how much of the time has your physical health or emotional problems interfered with your social activities (like visiting with friends, relatives, etc.)? <p style="text-align: center;">(READ RESPONSES)</p>	All of the time1 Most of the time.....2 Some of the time3 A little of the time.....4 None of the time.....5
B20 How do you think your health will change during the next 12 months? <p style="text-align: center;">(READ RESPONSES)</p>	Improve a lot1 Improve somewhat.....2 Stay about the same3 Worsen somewhat4 Worsen a lot.....5 Don't Know99

Now I want to ask you some questions about your smoking and drinking habits.

B21 Would you say that: <p style="text-align: center;">(READ RESPONSES)</p>	You smoke1 You used to smoke but don't smoke now.....2 You have NEVER smoked.....3
B22 During an average week, would you say that: <p style="text-align: center;">(READ RESPONSES)</p>	You drink 5-7 days in an average week1 You drink 3-4 days in an average week2 You drink 1-2 days in an average week3 You do not drink in an average week4 You have never drunk alcohol.....5

Section 2: Economic Situation

Next, I would like to ask you some questions about the economic situation of your household

E1 How much land does your household own? <p style="text-align: center;">(READ RESPONSES)</p>	a) Acres [_____] b) Hectares [_____] c) Football pitches..... [_____]																						
E2a Which of the following CASH crops are produced by your household? <p style="text-align: center;">(CIRCLE YES FOR ALL THAT APPLY; IF YES, RECORD AMOUNT AND VALUE.)</p> <table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 80%;"></th> <th style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">Yes</th> <th style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a) Corn</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) Tobacco</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) Cotton</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>d) Other cash crop</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="3">Specify (_____)</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	a) Corn	1	0	b) Tobacco	1	0	c) Cotton	1	0	d) Other cash crop	1	0	Specify (_____)			E2b How much of this crop did you produce in the last growing season? _____ # of 50 KG bags [_____] Kwacha _____ KG [_____] Kwacha _____ KG [_____] Kwacha _____ KG [_____] Kwacha	E2c What was the value of this crop in the past growing season? 			
	Yes	No																					
a) Corn	1	0																					
b) Tobacco	1	0																					
c) Cotton	1	0																					
d) Other cash crop	1	0																					
Specify (_____)																							
E2d Which of the following other crops does your household produce?? 	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th style="width: 80%;"></th> <th style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">Yes</th> <th style="width: 10%; text-align: center;">No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a) Millet</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) Sweet Potatoes</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) Sugar Cane</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>d) Cassave</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>e) Ground nuts.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>f) Soy beans</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>			Yes	No	a) Millet	1	0	b) Sweet Potatoes	1	0	c) Sugar Cane	1	0	d) Cassave	1	0	e) Ground nuts.....	1	0	f) Soy beans	1	0
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f) Soy beans	1	0																					

As you know, some people take up jobs for which they are paid in cash or kind. Others sell things at the market or have a small business. Others might do ganyu work or work for others.

E3a Think about all of the work that you have done in the past year in which you have been paid cash or kind. How much do you estimate that you have earned in the past year? 	[_____] Kwacha
E3b Do you currently have any savings for the future, such as a bank account, savings group, or cash? 	Yes..... 1 No.....0 →E4
E3c If yes, what is the approximate total amount of all of your savings? 	[_____] Kwacha

E4	<p>Next, I would like to ask you about purchases that you or your household made in the past 3 months for yourself. How much did you or your household approximately spend in the past 3 months in total on:</p> <p>a) Clothes, fabric for clothes, or shoes for yourself.....[_____] Kwacha</p> <p>b) Medical expenses for yourself, including expenses for traditional healers, traditional medicines, health care at the hospital, doctors or medicines.[_____] Kwacha</p>
E5	<p>Also, I'd like to ask you about purchases that your household made in the past 3 months. Approximately how much did your household spend in the past 3 months in total on:</p> <p>a) Clothes, fabric for clothes, or shoes for your children..... [_____] Kwacha</p> <p>b) School fees, school materials, or books for your children..... [_____] Kwacha</p> <p>c) Medical expenses for your children (including traditional medicines). [_____] Kwacha</p> <p>d) Fertilizer [_____] Kwacha</p> <p>e) Medical expenses for anyone other than you and your children (including traditional medicines)..... [_____] Kwacha</p> <p>f) Seeds for planting..... [_____] Kwacha</p> <p>g) Hired labor. [_____] Kwacha</p> <p>h) New agricultural tools/equipment..... [_____] Kwacha</p> <p>i) Expenses related to funerals..... [_____] Kwacha</p>

Now I want to ask you some questions about a hypothetical situation. Suppose you have earned 500 Kwacha for work that you have done for a trustworthy neighbor during the last week. The neighbor gives you an option for how he pays you for this work. One option is that you get paid today. The alternative option will be to get a slightly higher payment in a month from now.

E6a	<p>Do you prefer to receive the 500 Kwacha for your work today, or would you prefer 600 Kwacha one month from now?</p>	<p>500 Kwacha today 1</p> <p>600 Kwacha in a month 2</p> <p>Don't know..... 99</p>	-> M1
E6b	<p>Do you prefer to receive the 500 Kwacha for your work today, or would you prefer 750 Kwacha one month from now?</p>	<p>500 Kwacha today 1</p> <p>750 Kwacha in a month 2</p> <p>Don't know..... 99</p>	-> M1
E6c	<p>How much would the neighbor have to pay you one month from today so that you would prefer to be paid in one month rather than receiving 500 Kwacha today?</p>	<p>[_____] Kwacha</p> <p>Don't know..... 99</p>	

Section 3: Marriage

Next, I would like to ask you several questions about your marriage and your husband.

M1	<p>Are you now married or living with a man, or are you now widowed, divorced, or no longer living together?</p>	<p>Married/living together 1</p> <p>Separated 2</p> <p>Divorced 3</p> <p>Widowed..... 4</p> <p>Never married..... 5</p>
M2	<p>How many times have you been married in your lifetime, including your current marriage?</p>	<p>[_____] Number</p>
M2a	<p>How many other wives does your husband currently have?</p>	<p>[_____] Number</p>

INTERVIEWER ASK: "Please tell me the names of ALL men to whom you have been married, starting with your **FIRST** marriage and ending with your **CURRENT** and most recent marriage?"

1. Write the names of all husbands of the respondent in column M3b "Husband Name" below.
2. **CIRCLE** the line number in M3a for the last line on which a name is listed to indicate the *current* or *most recent* marriage.
3. Ask the respondent to confirm the list of names in M3b the following way. Check the [] box after each confirmation question.
 - a. [] **So, your first marriage was with [NAME ON LINE 01]"So, your first marriage was with [NAME ON LINE 01]?"**
If no, correct name on LINE 01 in M3b.

- b. After [NAME ON LINE 01] you entered a marriage with [[NAME ON LINE 02]“After [NAME ON LINE 01], you entered a marriage with [NAME ON LINE 02]?”
If no, correct name on LINE 02 in M3b.
 - c. Repeat (b) for LINES 03 and onward, always asking “After [NAME ON LINE ABOVE THE CURRENT LINE], you entered a marriage with [NAME ON THE CURRENT LINE]?”
If no, correct name on the CURRENT LINE in M3b.
 - d. For the circled line in M3b, ask: “And your current or most recent marriage is/was with [NAME ON THE CIRCLED]?”
If no, correct name on the last line on which a name is listed in M3b.
4. If there were corrections during the steps a – d above, repeat these steps to confirm the marriage history. Check the box after each confirmation question.
5. LINE by LINE, ask questions M3d to M3h.

M3a	M3b	M3c	M3d	M3e	M3f	M3g
Line no.	Husband Name	<i>In what year did you get married to [NAME]?</i> 9999 = Don't know	<i>How many children did you have with [NAME]?</i> 9999 = Don't know	<i>Are you still married to [NAME], and if not, how did the marriage end?</i> 0=still married 1=separated 2=divorced 3=widow If M3e=0 then skip to M4a	<i>In what year did this marriage end?</i> 9999 = Don't know	<i>What was the main reason why your marriage with [NAME] ended?</i> 1=Lack of love 2=Hus unfaithful 3=Hus did not provide 4=Hus married other wife 5=Resp unfaithful 6= suspected Hus to have HIV 7=Widowed 8=Other, specify
01	(=first marriage)					
02						
03						
04						
05						
06						
07						
08						
09						
10						

INTERVIEWER: Write here any additional comments about the main reason of divorce for “7 = Other”. Specify to which LINE in M3a the comments pertain.

INTERVIEWER:

Fill in the names for M4a as follows. Check the box after each task.

- a. Copy the name of the current or most recent husband from the CIRCLED LINE in M3b to the column “Current/Most Recent Husband” in the below table.
- b. Copy the name of the previous husband from the line ABOVE THE CIRCLED LINE in M3b to the column “Previous Husband” in the below table.
- c. Copy the name of the first husband from LINE 01 in M3b to the column “first husband” in the below table.
- d. Copy the line number in M3a for to each husband listed in M4a
- e. Copy the names in M4a into the first row of the continuation page of the below table

Starting with the current/most recent husband, COLUMN by COLUMN ask questions M6a to M15 for the current/most recent, previous and first husband

Question	Response Codes	Current/ most recent husband	Previous spouse	First husband
M4a NAME (copy from M3b)	(record names on line to right)	_____	_____	_____
M4b Line Number (copy from M3a)		[_____]	[_____]	[_____]
M5 How old were you when you got married to [NAME]?		[_____]	[_____]	[_____]
M6a Was [NAME] older or younger than you?	Older	1	1	1
	About the same age..... → M7	2	2	2
	Younger	3	3	3
M6b How many years [OLDER/YOUNGER] was he than you?	5 years or less	1	1	1
	6-10 years	2	2	2
	11-15 years	3	3	3
	16-20 years	4	4	4
	More than 20 years	5	5	5
	Don't know	99	99	99
M7 How many other wives did [NAME] already have at the time you got married?	Write Number	[_____]	[_____]	[_____]
M8a During your time together, did he marry additional wife/wives?	Yes	1	1	1
	No..... → M9	0	0	0
M8b How many additional wives did [NAME] marry during the time that you were married?	Write Number	[_____]	[_____]	[_____]
M9 How long did you and [NAME] know each other before you got married or started living together?	Less than 1 month	1	1	1
	1-6 months	2	2	2
	6-12 months	3	3	3
	1-2 years	4	4	4
	More than 2 years	5	5	5
	More than 10 years	6	6	6
M10 After you and [NAME] got married, where did you live?	Husband's village	1	1	1
	Wife's village	2	2	2
	Somewhere else	3	3	3
M11 What is the highest level of schooling [NAME] had reached when you married each other?	Standard (1 to 8)	S__	S__	S__
	Form (1 to 4)	F__	F__	F__
	Higher	H	H	H
	No schooling prior to marriage	0	0	0
	Don't know	99	99	99
M12a Did your husband or his family promise to make a payment to your family when you got married?	Yes	1	1	1
	No..... → M13	0	0	0
	Don't know	99	99	99
M12b If yes, how much was promised in total?	a. Kwacha	[_____]	[_____]	[_____]
	b. Cattle	[_____]	[_____]	[_____]
	c. Goats	[_____]	[_____]	[_____]
	d. Poultry	[_____]	[_____]	[_____]
	e. Other (specify on line to right)	[_____]	[_____]	[_____]
M12c How much has been paid so far?	All	1	1	1
	Most	2	2	2
	Some	3	3	3
	None	4	4	4
M13 Did this marriage involve the mediation of an ankhoswe?	Yes	1	1	1
	No	0	0	0

Question	Response Codes	Current/ most recent husband	Previous spouse	First husband
M4a NAME (copy from M3b)	(record names on line to right)	_____	_____	_____
M14 During your time married together, did [NAME] have a girlfriend, or did he have sex with someone else apart from you and his other wife/wives?	Yes, I know	1	1	1
	Suspect	2	2	2
	Can't know what he does	3	3	3
	Probably not	4	4	4
	No	5	5	5
M15 During your time together, did you have a boyfriend, or did you have sex with someone other than [NAME]?	Don't know	99	99	99
	No	0	0	0
	Yes	1	1	1
	Don't remember	99	99	99

After completing questions M5 to M15, go to the previous husband and repeat M5 TO M15. Go to the next section once you have completed all husbands listed in the above table.

Section 4: Sexual Behaviors

Next, I would like to ask you some questions about your sexual partners. I understand that many people may hesitate to talk about this in a survey, but I want to remind you that all your answers will be confidential, and neither your spouse nor anybody else in your family or village will see the information that you give to me.

S1 How many people overall have you <u>ever</u> had sex with?	Number..... [_____]
S2a Did you have sex in the past 12 months?	Yes 1 → S3 No..... 0
S2b IF CURRENTLY MARRIED ASK: So you haven't had sex with your husband in the past 12 months?	Did NOT have sex with husband 1 → S4 Had sex with husband 2 Refuse to answer 99
S3 How many sexual partners did you have in the past 12 months?	Number..... [_____]
S4 IF CURRENTLY MARRIED ASK: About how many partners do you suspect or know your <u>husband</u> has had in the past 12 months, including yourself?	Number..... [_____] if 0 skip to S19a Don't know..... 99

INTERVIEWER: If respondent is **CURRENTLY MARRIED**, follow instructions A. If respondent is currently NOT married, follow Instructions B. Check the [] box after each task.

A. For CURRENTLY MARRIED respondents.

- a. [] **WRITE** the name of the Respondent's current husband in column "Partner #1" in Question S5
- b. [] **READ INTRODUCTION:** "I would like to ask you about additional sexual partners, besides your current husband. I am interested in your 3 most recent sexual partners. All the information that you give me is completely confidential, and neither your husband nor anybody else will see the information you give to me."
- c. [] **ASK:** "Please give me the names of your two most recent partners, other than your current husband, with whom you had a sexual relation. Include any previous husbands if they were among your 3 most recent partners. If you prefer, you can give me a nickname or fictional name for each of these partners".
- d. [] **INTERVIEWER:** Write the first two names (or fictional names or initials) reported by the respondent into columns for "Partner #2" and "Partner #3" in Question S5.
- e. [] **INTERVIEWER:** If respondent does not report any additional sexual partners, **PROMPT:** "If you are concerned about confidentiality, I can assure you that the information that our team collects is confidential and your privacy will be protected. Neither your husband nor anybody else in your family or village will see the information that you report to me. If you report about your sexual relations, this will help us to better understand how HIV/AIDS has affected individuals and couples in this region, and how individuals and couples are responding in their sexual behaviors to increased risks of HIV/AIDS infection."

THEN ASK AGAIN: "Hence, please give me the names of the two most recent partners, other than your current husband, with whom you had a sexual relationship during the last 12 months. Include any

previous husbands if you had a sexual relation with them during the past 12 months. If you prefer, you can give me a nickname or fictional name for each of these partners”.

- f. **INTERVIEWER: Write any additional names provided in the empty columns “Partner #2” and “Partner #3” in Question S5. If respondent does not report any names, do not prompt further.**
- g. **CONTINUATION PAGE: Copy the names in S5 – in exactly the same order – in the first row of the continuation page of the below table**

B. For currently NOT married respondents

- a. **READ INTRODUCTION: “I would like to ask you about additional sexual partners. I am interested in your 3 most recent sexual partners. All the information that you give me is completely confidential, and neither your husband nor anybody else will see the information you give to me.”**
- b. **ASK: “Please give me the names of your 3 most recent partners with whom you had a sexual relation. Include any previous husbands if they were among your 3 most recent partners. If you prefer, you can give me a nickname or fictional name for each of these partners.**
- c. **INTERVIEWER: Write the first three names (or fictional names or initials) reported by the respondent into columns for “Partner #1”, “Partner #2” and “Partner #3” in Question S5**
- d. **INTERVIEWER: If respondent does not report any additional sexual partners, PROMPT: “If you are concerned about confidentiality, I can assure you that the information that our team collects is confidential and your privacy will be protected. Nobody in your family or village will see the information that you report to me. If you report us about your sexual relations, this will help us to better understand how HIV/AIDS has affected individuals and couples in this region, and how individuals and couples are responding in their sexual behaviors to increased risks of HIV/AIDS infection.”**
- e. **INTERVIEWER: “Hence, please give me the names of the three most recent partners with whom you had a sexual relationship during the last 12 months. Include any previous husbands if you had a sexual relation with them during the past 12 months. If you prefer, you can give me a nickname or fictional name for each of these partners”.**
- f. **CONTINUATION PAGE: Copy the names in S5 – in exactly the same order – in the first row of the continuation page of the below table**

Question	Response Codes	Partner #1 (MOST RECENT)	Partner #2 (2 ND MOST RECENT)	Partner #3 (3 RD MOST RECENT)
S5 NAME	(record names given by Respondent)			
S6 <i>What type of relationship did you have with [NAME]?</i>	Current Husband	1	1	1
	Previous Husband	2	2	2
	Live-in partner..... → S7	3	3	3
	Steady boyfriend/fiancé → S7	4	4	4
	Infrequent partner → S7	5	5	5
	Afisi (Hyena) → S7	6	6	6
	One-night stand/hit-run → S7	7	7	7
	Client → S7	8	8	8
	Other: SPECIFY: → S7	9	9	9
		[_____]	[_____]	[_____]
S6b INTERVIEWER: If [NAME] is a current or previous HUSBAND (Code in S6 = 1 or 2): Go back to question M3 and record the line number of [NAME] in question M3a	Line number from M3a	[_____]	[_____]	[_____]
S7 <i>When did your relationship with [NAME] begin?</i>	Last month	1	1	1
	Last 6 months	2	2	2
	Last year	3	3	3
	More than a year ago	4	4	4
	Don't remember	99	99	99
S8 <i>Have you ever talked with [NAME] about the risk of HIV?</i>	Yes	1	1	1
	No	0	0	0
	Don't remember	99	99	99

Question	Response Codes	Partner #1 (MOST RECENT)	Partner #2 (2 ND MOST RECENT)	Partner #3 (3 RD MOST RECENT)
S5 NAME	(record names given by Respondent)			
S9 When you began your relationship with [NAME], what do you think was the likelihood [NAME] was infected with HIV?	No likelihood	0	0	0
	Low	1	1	1
	Medium	2	2	2
	High	3	3	3
	Don't know	99	99	99
S10 Have you ever used a condom with [NAME]? If so, how often did you use a condom with [NAME]?	Never → S12	0	0	0
	At the beginning	1	1	1
	Sometimes	2	2	2
	Almost every time	3	3	3
	Every time	4	4	4
	Don't remember	99	99	99
S11 When you used a condom, was it usually you or [NAME] who suggest it?	Respondent's idea	1	1	1
	Partner's idea	2	2	2
	Other person's idea	3	3	3
S12 Are you still in a sexual relationship with [NAME]?	No	0	0	0
	Yes	1	1	1
S12a If YES in S12: What is the likelihood that [NAME] is currently infected with HIV? If NO in S12: What is the likelihood [NAME] was infected with HIV when your relationship with him ended?	No likelihood	0	0	0
	Low	1	1	1
	Medium	2	2	2
	High	3	3	3
	Don't know	99	99	99
S12b In general, how frequently did you have sex with [NAME]?	4 or more times per week	1	1	1
	1-3 times per week	2	2	2
	A couple of times per month	3	3	3
	Less than twice per month	4	4	4
	Don't remember / Don't know	99	99	99
If [NAME] is the current or a previous husband, SKIP to S14				
S12c Compared to you, how old is [NAME]?	More than 5 years younger	1	1	1
	Between 1 and 5 years younger	2	2	2
	About the same age	3	3	3
	Between 1 and 5 years older	4	4	4
	More than five years older	5	5	5
	Don't remember	99	99	99
S12d Where was [NAME] usually living while you were in a relationship?	In this village	1	1	1
	In a neighbouring village (specify)	2 [_____]	2 [_____]	2 [_____]
	Elsewhere in this TA (specify)	3 [_____]	3 [_____]	3 [_____]
	In town/city(Specify)	4 [_____]	4 [_____]	4 [_____]
	Elsewhere(Specify)	5 [_____]	5 [_____]	5 [_____]
	Don't know	99	99	99

Question	Response Codes	Partner #1 (MOST RECENT)	Partner #2 (2 ND MOST RECENT)	Partner #3 (3 RD MOST RECENT)
S5 NAME	(record names given by Respondent)			
S12e How long did your relationship with [NAME] last?	One night stand	1	1	1
	Less than a month	2	2	2
	Between 1 to 6 months	3	3	3
	About one year	4	4	4
	More than one year	5	5	5
	Relationship is still ongoing	6	6	6
	Don't remember	99	99	99
S13a Did [NAME] ever give you any gift?	No..... → S13c	0	0	0
	Yes	1	1	1
	Don't remember	99	99	99
S13b IF YES: Try to estimate the approximate value in Kwacha of the gifts that [NAME] usually gave you during one month's time?	Write value in Kwacha	[_____]	[_____]	[_____]
S13c Did [NAME] ever give you any money? I mean either when you had sex or just anytime	No..... → S14	0	0	0
	Yes	1	1	1
	Don't remember / Don't know	99	99	99
S13d If YES: What was the approximate amount in Kwacha that [NAME] usually gave you during one month's time?	Write value in Kwacha	[_____]	[_____]	[_____]
S14 Do you think [NAME] had other sexual partners during the time you were in a sexual relationship with him?	No	0	0	0
	Yes	1	1	1
	Don't know	99	99	99
S15: Did you have other sexual partners during the time you were in a sexual relationship with [NAME]?	No	0	0	0
	Yes	1	1	1
	Don't remember	99	99	99
S16 What religion is [NAME]?	No religion skip → next network partner S5			
	No religion	0	0	0
	Catholic	1	1	1
	Quadiiriya Muslim.....	2	2	2
	Sukutu Muslim.....	3	3	3
	CCAP	4	4	4
	Baptist	5	5	5
	Anglican	6	6	6
	Pentecostal	7	7	7
	Seventh Day Adventist.....	8	8	8
	Jehovah's Witnesses.....	9	9	9
	Church of Christ	10	10	10
	Indigenous Christian / AIC.....	11	11	11
Other (specify.....).....	12	12	12	

Question	Response Codes	Partner #1 (MOST RECENT)	Partner #2 (2 ND MOST RECENT)	Partner #3 (3 RD MOST RECENT)
S5 NAME	(record names given by Respondent)			
S17 Does [NAME] attend the same church/ mosque that you are part of?	Yes → S19	1	1	1
	No	0	0	0
	Don't know	99	99	99
S18 Can you tell me the name of the church/mosque [NAME] attends?	Name: 99 = Don't know			
IF THE RESPONDENT HAS REPORTED MORE THAN ONE PARTNER IN S5, RETURN TO S6 AND ASK THE QUESTIONS S6-S18 ABOUT THE OTHER PARTNER(S).				

S19a How about your best female married friend. Has she had sex with anyone other than her husband in the last year?	Yes1 Suspects2 No3 →A1 Don't know99 →A1
S19b How many men other than her husband do you think she has slept with in the last 12 months?	Number [_____] Don't know99
S19c How do you know she had these partners?	She told me1 Saw her coming & going2 Rumours/other people told me3
S19d How many people has she ever had sex with in her lifetime?	Number [_____] Many, but don't know exact number.....88 Don't know99

Section 5: AIDS

“As you know, many people in Malawi today are concerned about HIV/AIDS. I am now going to ask you some questions about this disease. HIV and AIDS refer to the same illness. The difference is that HIV refers to the early stages of the disease (when people can still look healthy) and AIDS refers to the advanced stages. I'll begin with some general questions.”

A1 How worried are you that you might catch HIV/AIDS?	Not worried at all1 Worried a little2 Worried a lot.....3 Don't know99
A2 Women can become infected with HIV/AIDS in a number of ways. Out of the following list, which one are you <u>most worried</u> about for yourself? (READ LIST – ONLY ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE)	Spouse1 Other sexual partners.....2 Rape3 Needle / injections4 Transfusions.....5 Other (SPECIFY: _____)6 Don't know99
A3 How many people known to you do you suspect have died from AIDS overall? PEOPLE MAY NOT BE SURE, BUT ASK THEM TO JUST GUESS.	Number [_____] if 0 → A4 Don't know99
A3a How many of them have usually lived in this village prior to their death?	Number [_____] Don't know99
A4 Overall, how many people known to you do you suspect have died from AIDS in the past 12 months?	Number [_____] Don't know99

<p>A5 How many people known to you do you suspect are sick with AIDS now?</p>	<p>Number[_____] Don't know99</p>
<p>A6 How many of your relatives do some people say have died or are sick with AIDS now?</p>	<p>Number[_____] Several, but unable to estimate number88 Don't know99</p>
<p>A7 In your opinion, what is the likelihood (chance) that you are infected with HIV/AIDS now?</p>	<p>No likelihood.....0 Low1 Medium2 High.....3 Don't know99</p>
<p>A8 In your opinion, what is the likelihood (chance) that you will become infected with HIV/AIDS in the future?</p>	<p>No likelihood.....0 Low1 Medium2 High.....3 Don't know99</p>
<p>A9a If we took a group of 10 people from this area—just normal people who you found working in the fields or in homes—how many of them do you think would now have HIV/AIDS?</p>	<p>Number[_____] Don't know999</p>
<p>A9b If we come back after 5 years and take another group of 10 people doing the same sort of daily activities, how many of them do you think would have HIV/AIDS?</p>	<p>Number[_____] Don't know999</p>
<p>A10 If you have unprotected sex only one time with a person infected with HIV/AIDS, what do you think are the chances that you will get HIV/AIDS from him?</p>	<p>None0 Low1 High.....2 Certain3 Don't know99</p>
<p>A11 What do you think are the best ways to protect yourself from getting AIDS?</p> <p>(DO NOT READ LIST - MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE – CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)</p> <p>INTERVIEWER: prompt respondent if answers only “uses condoms” or “avoid sex” without specifying in what context or with whom. Try to get respondent to specify with whom their replies apply. If answers apply to more than one category, circle all that apply.</p>	<p>a) Advise spouse to take care 1 b) Prayer can protect..... 1 c) In God's hands..... 1 d) Traditional medicine 1 e) Use condoms with all other partners except spouse 1 f) Use condoms with prostitutes/bargirls 1 g) Use condoms with people from town 1 h) Use condoms with people you think might be infected 1 i) Avoid sex with any partners except spouse 1 j) Avoid sex with prostitutes/bargirls..... 1 k) Avoid sex with many partners 1 l) Avoid sex with people from town..... 1 m) Avoid sex with people you think might be infected 1 n) Avoid transfusions/ injections/sharing razor blades 1 o) Abstinence 1 p) Using charms/traditional rituals 1 q) Other 1 (SPECIFY: _____) r) Don't know 1 s) No ways to protect 1</p>
<p>A12 Have you <u>ever</u> seen or heard about voluntary testing and counseling (VCT)? That is the medical test to detect HIV with a counseling session to learn the results of the test.</p>	<p>Yes1 No0 Don't know99</p>
<p>A13 Have you <u>ever</u> seen or heard about antiretroviral treatment (ARV), that is, the medicine that is given to people with AIDS at the hospital?</p>	<p>No0 Yes1 Don't know99</p>
<p>A14 Do you believe that ARVs can cure AIDS?</p>	<p>Yes1 No0 Don't know99</p>

<p>A15a Do you know any people that are currently being treated with ARV?</p>	<p>Yes.....1 No0 → A16 Don't know99</p>															
<p>A15b How do you know about this?</p> <p>(READ LIST – MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE – CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)</p>	<table border="0"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th style="text-align: right;">Yes</th> <th style="text-align: right;">No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a) Was told directly by someone who is treated with ARVs.....</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> <td style="text-align: right;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) Was told by a caretaker or “buddy” of a person who is treated with ARVs</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> <td style="text-align: right;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) Heard from someone else.....</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> <td style="text-align: right;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>d) Other (SPECIFY: _____) .</td> <td style="text-align: right;">1</td> <td style="text-align: right;">0</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	a) Was told directly by someone who is treated with ARVs.....	1	0	b) Was told by a caretaker or “buddy” of a person who is treated with ARVs	1	0	c) Heard from someone else.....	1	0	d) Other (SPECIFY: _____) .	1	0
	Yes	No														
a) Was told directly by someone who is treated with ARVs.....	1	0														
b) Was told by a caretaker or “buddy” of a person who is treated with ARVs	1	0														
c) Heard from someone else.....	1	0														
d) Other (SPECIFY: _____) .	1	0														
<p>A16 Do you think it is acceptable to use a condom with a spouse to protect against HIV/AIDS?</p>	<p>Yes.....1 → A17 No0 Don't know99</p>															
<p>A16a How about when the one spouse suspects or knows that the other might have HIV/AIDS: is it acceptable to use a condom in that situation?</p>	<p>Yes.....1 No0 Don't know99</p>															
<p>A17 If you found out that you were infected with HIV/AIDS, would you tell your spouse/regular partner?</p>	<p>Yes.....1 → A19a No0 Don't know99</p>															
<p>A18 Why would you not tell him?</p> <p>(DO NOT READ LIST – MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE – CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)</p>	<p>a) Don't want to upset partner1 b) Afraid to lose him emotionally1 c) Afraid to lose him physically.....1 d) Everybody would know1 e) None of his business.....1 f) Other (SPECIFY: _____) ..1</p>															
<p>A19a Have you ever been tested for HIV?</p>	<p>Yes.....1 No0 → A20</p>															
<p>A19b Did you learn the results of the test?</p>	<p>Yes.....1 No0 → A20</p>															
<p>A19c After learning your HIV test result, did you personally make any changes to your sexual behavior to avoid getting HIV/AIDS or giving it to someone else?</p>	<p>Yes.....1 No0 → A19e Refuse to answer88 → A19e</p>															
<p>A19d What changes have you made?</p> <p>(DO NOT READ LIST – MORE THAN ONE ANSWER POSSIBLE – CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)</p>	<p>a) Abstaining1 b) Only sleep with spouse/partner.....1 c) Use condoms.....1 d) Slept with fewer partners.....1 e) Became more selective about sexual partners1 f) Ended risky relationship/divorce1 g) Got married1 h) Other1 Specify [_____]</p>															
<p>A19e Who did you share your results with?</p> <p>(DO NOT READ LIST – MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE – CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)</p>	<p>a) Spouse.....1 b) Other sexual partner(s)1 c) Relative1 d) Friend.....1 e) Doctor/traditional healer1 f) Other,1 Specify: [_____] g) Nobody1</p>															
<p>A20a How many persons do you know have been tested for HIV and have received their results?</p>	<p>Number: _____</p>															
<p>A20b Among these, how many people have told you their HIV results?</p>	<p>Number: _____</p>															
<p>A21a Has your spouse/regular partner ever been tested for HIV/AIDS?</p>	<p>Yes.....1 No0 → A22a Don't know99 → A22a</p>															

<p>A21b <i>Did your spouse/regular partner share his HIV test results with any other person, including yourself?</i></p> <p>(DO NOT READ LIST – MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE – CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)</p>	<p>a) You (respondent).....1 b) Told other spouse(s).....1 c) Told other sexual partner(s).....1 d) Told relatives.....1 e) Told Friends.....1 f) Told Doctor/traditional healer.....1 g) Told Other(s)1 Specify [_____] h) Didn't tell anybody.....1 i) Don't know1</p>
<p>A22a <i>If you were offered a free HIV test in your home, would you accept the test?</i></p>	<p>Yes.....1 No0 → A23a Don't know99</p>
<p>A22b <i>If you were given the option, would you want to know the results of this HIV test immediately at your home?</i></p>	<p>Yes.....1 → A23a No0 Don't know99</p>
<p>A22c <i>Why not?</i></p>	<p>Scared to know HIV status.....1 Certain to have HIV already.....2 Certain not to have HIV.....3 Already tested and know result.....4 Confidentiality concerns.....5 Other (SPECIFY: _____)6</p>

Next, I'd like to ask you some questions about people you've chatted with about AIDS

<p>A23a <i>How many people have you chatted with about AIDS? I mean people other than your husband or partner.</i></p> <p>IF LESS THAN FOUR ARE NAMED, PROBE: "Can you think of anyone else? How about sitting in on a conversation, even if you yourself didn't say anything?"</p>	<p>Total number named.....[_____]</p> <p>If none are named <u>after probing</u>, skip to A39a</p>
<p>A23b <i>Could you please give me the names of four of these? As I said earlier, this information will be completely confidential. You can also make up names, if you feel more comfortable.</i></p> <p>WRITE THE FOUR NAMES, AND START ASKING THE QUESTIONS BELOW FOR EACH PARTNER NAMED ON THE RIGHT</p>	<p>NAME:</p> <p>#1. _____ #2. _____ #3. _____ #4. _____</p>

Fill in the names for A24 as follows. Check the [] box after each task.

- a. [] Copy the first name listed on LINE #1 in A23b to column "NWP #1" in Question A24
- b. [] Copy the names on LINES #2, #3 and #4 in A23b to columns "NWP #2", "NWP #3", "NWP #4" in Question A24
- c. [] Copy the names in A24 to the first row of the continuation pages of the below table with questions A24a to A38d Keep the same sequence of names.

Starting with NWP#1, column by column, ask questions A24a to A38d for the persons listed under NWP#1, NWP#2, NWP#3 and NPW#4

Question	Code	NWP #1	NWP #2	NWP #3	NWP #4
A24 NAME (copy name from A23b)					
A24a Is [NAME] male or female?	Male	1	1	1	1
	Female	2	2	2	2

Question	Code	NWP #1	NWP #2	NWP #3	NWP #4
A24 NAME (copy name from A23b)					
A25 What is your relationship to [NAME]?		[____]	[____]	[____]	[____]
CODES: 1 = friend MALE RELATIVE: 2 = father 3 = brother 4 = father-in-law 5 = brother-in-law/ brother in marriage 6 = other male relative FEMALE RELATIVE: 7 = mother 8 = sister 9 = co-wife 10 = sister-in-law/ sister in marriage 11 = mother-in-law 12 = other female relative OTHER: 13=acquaintance/workmate 14=family planning CBD 15=nurse/doctor/HSA 16=religious leader 17=other: (SPECIFY____)					
A26 Where does [NAME] stay?	Same household	1	1	1	1
	Same compound	2	2	2	2
	Same village	3	3	3	3
	Same TA	4	4	4	4
	Same district	5	5	5	5
	Lilongwe	6	6	6	6
	Blantyre	7	7	7	7
	Mzuzu	8	8	8	8
	Zomba	9	9	9	9
	Somewhere else	10	10	10	10
	Don't know	99	99	99	99
A27 How intimate is [NAME] to you? (acquaintance, just a friend, confidant)	Confidant	1	1	1	1
	Just a friend	2	2	2	2
	An acquaintance	3	3	3	3
	Met once or twice	4	4	4	4
A28 How much schooling does [NAME] have?	Standard (1 to 8)	S__	S__	S__	S__
	Form (1 to 4)	F__	F__	F__	F__
Circle highest completed level and record # of years at this level.	Higher	H	H	H	H
	None	0	0	0	0
	Don't know	99	99	99	99
A29a How often do you speak with [NAME] about AIDS?	Daily	1	1	1	1
	Few times a week	2	2	2	2
	Few times a month	3	3	3	3
	Seldom	4	4	4	4
A30 What does [Name] think are the best ways to protect himself / herself from getting AIDS?	A. Advise spouse to take care	A	A	A	A
	B. Prayer can protect	B	B	B	B
	C. In God's hands	C	C	C	C
(DO NOT READ LIST - MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE)	D. Traditional medicine	D	D	D	D
	E. Use condoms with all other partners except spouse	E	E	E	E
INTERVIEWER: prompt respondent if answers only "uses condoms" or "avoid sex" without specifying in what context or with whom. Try to get respondent to specify with whom their replies apply. If answers apply to more than one category, circle all that apply.	F. Use condoms with prostitutes/bargirls	F	F	F	F
	G. Use condoms with people from town	G	G	G	G
	H. Use condoms with people you think might be infected	H	H	H	H
	I. Avoid sex with any partners except spouse	I	I	I	I
	J. Avoid sex with prostitutes/bargirls	J	J	J	J
	K. Avoid sex with many partners	K	K	K	K
	L. Avoid sex with people from town	L	L	L	L
	M. Avoid sex with people you think might be infected	M	M	M	M

Question	Code	NWP #1	NWP #2	NWP #3	NWP #4
A24 NAME (copy name from A23b)					
	N. Avoid transfusions/injections/sharing razor blades	N	N	N	N
	O. Abstinence	O	O	O	O
	P. Using charms/traditional rituals	P	P	P	P
	Q. Other (SPECIFY: _____)	Q	Q	Q	Q
	R. Don't know	R	R	R	R
	S. No ways to protect	S	S	S	S
A31a Have you ever talked with [NAME] about getting tested for HIV?	Yes	1	1	1	1
	No	0	0	0	0
	Can't remember	99	99	99	99
A31b Has [NAME] been tested for HIV?	Yes	1	1	1	1
	No..... Skip to A31d	0	0	0	0
	Don't know..... Skip to A31d	99	99	99	99
A31c Did [NAME] tell you her/his result?	Yes	1	1	1	1
	No	0	0	0	0
	Don't know	99	99	99	99
A31d Have you ever talked with [NAME] about ARVs?	Yes	1	1	1	1
	No	0	0	0	0
	Can't remember	99	99	99	99
A32 Is [NAME] the best female married friend that you talked to me about earlier?	Yes Skip to A35	1	1	1	1
	No	0	0	0	0
THIS IS THE FRIEND NAMED IN S19a					
A33 Is [NAME] married?	Yes	1	1	1	1
	No	0	0	0	0
	Can't remember	99	99	99	99
A34 How many men/women (other than his/her spouse) do you think [NAME] has slept with in the last year?	NUMBER 99 = Don't know	[]	[]	[]	[]
A35 How worried is [NAME] about getting AIDS?	Not worried at all	1	1	1	1
	Worried a little	2	2	2	2
	Worried a lot	3	3	3	3
	Don't know	99	99	99	99
A36 How likely do you think that [NAME] is infected with HIV/AIDS now?	No likelihood	1	1	1	1
	Low	2	2	2	2
	Medium	3	3	3	3
	High	4	4	4	4
	Don't know	99	99	99	99
A37 What religion is [NAME]?	No religion skip → next network partner A24				
	No religion0	0	0	0	0
	Catholic.....1	1	1	1	1
	Quadiriya Muslim.....2	2	2	2	2
	Sukutu Muslim.....3	3	3	3	3
	CCAP.....4	4	4	4	4
	Baptist.....5	5	5	5	5
	Anglican.....6	6	6	6	6
	Pentecostal.....7	7	7	7	7
	Seventh Day Adventist8	8	8	8	8
	Jehovah's Witnesses.....9	9	9	9	9
	Church of Christ.....10	10	10	10	10
	Indigenous Christian / AIC.....11	11	11	11	11
Other (specify.....).....12	12	12	12	12	

Question	Code	NWP #1	NWP #2	NWP #3	NWP #4
A24 NAME (copy name from A23b)					
A38a Does [NAME] attend the same church/mosque that you are part of?	Yes → A38c	1	1	1	1
	No	0	0	0	0
	Don't know	99	99	99	99
A38b Can you tell me the name of the church/mosque [NAME] attends?	Name: 99 = Don't know	NWP #1	NWP #2	NWP#3	NWP#4
A38c IF [NAME] IS CHRISTIAN: Does [NAME] consider herself/himself a born again	Yes	1	1	1	1
	No	0	0	0	0
	Don't know	99	99	99	99
A38d Is [NAME] more or less religious than you?	IF [NAME] IS MUSLIM: Has [NAME] made Tauba?				
	More religious	3	3	3	3
	Equally religious	2	2	2	2
	Less religious	1	1	1	1
	Don't know	99	99	99	99

NOW RETURN TO A24a AND ASK THE QUESTIONS ABOUT THE NEXT CONVERSATION PARTNER UNTIL YOU FINISH ALL PARTNERS LISTED IN A23b.

If the respondent mentioned less than four conversation partners, probe: "Is there anyone else you have talked to about AIDS that you did not mention before?"

If YES, go back to A23b, write the person's name, and ask the questions about that person from A24a to A38d

INTERVIEWER:

- Copy the names of the AIDS conversation partners from A23b to the table below
- Ask: " Finally, I would like briefly to ask you how well all the people you told me you have chatted with about AIDS know each other. For each pair that I mention, please tell me whether they are confidants, just friends, acquaintances, or they do not know each other." RECORD the response in the appropriate cell. Do not write in the shaded area."

1. NAME (from A23)	2. How much does [NAME] know...	NWP #1	NWP #2	NWP #3	NWP #4
NWP#1: _____	code relationship to...	DO NOT WRITE IN SHADED AREA			
NWP#2: _____	code relationship to...				
NWP#3: _____	code relationship to...				
NWP#4: _____	code relationship to...				

Relationship CODE:

1 = confidants
2 = just friends

3 = acquaintances
4 = don't know each other

5 = don't know between the persons

Next, I would like to ask you a few short questions about condoms.

A39a In the past 2 months, how many condoms did you buy?	Number[_____] Don't know 99
A39b In the past 2 months, how many condoms were given to you by others, including your sexual partners?	Number[_____] Don't know 99
A39c How many condoms do you currently have in your home?	Number[_____] Don't know 99

Section 6: Expectations Questions

INTERVIEWER: Put the plate and the cup side by side. Recount the number of beans and check that you have 10 beans in the cup [___]. As you provide the explanation below, add the beans into the plate to illustrate what you say.

“I will ask you several questions about the chance or likelihood that certain events are going to happen. There are 10 beans in the cup. I would like you to choose some beans out of these 10 beans and put them in the plate to express what you think the likelihood or chance is of a specific event happening. One bean represents one chance out of 10. If you do not put any beans in the plate, it means you are sure that the event will NOT happen. As you add beans, it means that you think the likelihood that the event happens increases. For example, if you put one or two beans, it means you think the event is not likely to happen but it is still possible. If you pick 5 beans, it means that it is just as likely it happens as it does not happen (fifty-fifty). If you pick 6 bins, it means the event is slightly more likely to happen than not to happen. If you put 10 beans in the plate, it means you are sure the event will happen. There is not right or wrong answer, I just want to know what you think.

Let me give you an example. Imagine that we are playing Bawo. Say, when asked about the chance that you will win, you put 7 beans in the plate. This means that you believe you would win 7 out of 10 games on average if we play for a long time.

INTERVIEWER: Report for each question the NUMBER OF BEANS put in the PLATE. After each question, replace the beans in the cup (unless otherwise noted).

For questions X1a to X1f: If respondent puts 10 (or 0) beans, prompt “Are you sure that this event will almost surely (not) happen?” CIRCLE 1 in column P if you prompted the respondent, and report the final answer only.

X1	Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that...	# of beans in plate	Prompt for 0 or 10?
a)	<i>you will win if we play a game of Bawo after this interview</i>	[_____]	1
b)	<i>a baby born in your community this month will die within one year</i>	[_____]	1
c)	<i>you will go to the market at least once <u>within the next 2 days</u></i> (LEAVE BEANS IN PLATE)	[_____]	1
d)	<i>you will go to the market at least once <u>within the next 2 weeks</u>?</i>	[_____]	1
INTERVIEWER: Did Respondent add any beans between X1c and X1d?		If yes → X1f	
e)	<i>Remember, as time goes by, you may find more time to go to the market. Therefore, you should have added beans to the plate. Let me ask you again. Now, add beans in the plate so that the number of beans in the plate reflects how likely you think it is that you will go the market at least once <u>within 2 weeks</u>?</i>	[_____]	1
f)	<i>you will experience shortage of food in the next 12 months?</i>	[_____]	1

For the subsequent questions, no longer prompt for “0” and “10” answers

X2	Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that...	# of beans in plate
a)	<i>you will have to rely on family members for financial assistance in the next 12 months</i>	[_____]
b)	<i>you are infected with HIV/AIDS now</i>	[_____]
FOR MARRIED RESPONDENTS (INTERVIEWER: If respondent is not married → X2f)		
c)	<i>your spouse is infected with HIV/AIDS now</i>	[_____]
d)	<i>you will use condom the next time you have sex with your spouse</i>	[_____]
e)	<i>you will use condom the next time you have sex with someone else other than your spouse</i> (INTERVIEWER: If sex only with spouse, write 99)	[_____] → X3
FOR UNMARRIED RESPONDENTS		
f)	<i>your romantic partner is infected with HIV/AIDS now</i> (INTERVIEWER: If no romantic partner, write 99 and → X2h)	[_____]
g)	<i>you will use condom the next time you have sex with your romantic partner</i> (INTERVIEWER: if no romantic partner, write 99)	[_____]

X2 Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that...	# of beans in plate
h) you will use condom the next time you have sex with someone you just met (INTERVIEWER: If no sex with someone just met, write 99)	[_____]
i) you will be married one year from now	[_____]

FOR BOTH MARRIED AND UNMARRIED RESPONDENTS

X3 Consider a healthy woman in your village who currently does not have HIV. Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that she will become infected with HIV ...	# of beans in plate
a) during a single intercourse without a condom with someone who has HIV/AIDS	[_____]
b) within the next 12 months (with normal sexual behavior)	[_____]
c) within the next 12 months if she is married to someone who is infected with HIV/AIDS	[_____]
d) within the next 12 months if she has several sexual partners in addition to her spouse	[_____]
e) what about if this woman we just spoke about [in X3d] uses a condom with all extra-marital partners? How many beans would you leave on the plate?	[_____]

Next, I would like you to consider the likelihood that somebody dies as time goes by. This is an imaginary person, and I am going to describe her to you. The beans in the plate represent the chances out of 10 that the person dies within a certain time period. The person is alive today so we start with an empty plate. As time goes by, more unfortunate things can happen and the person has more chances of dying, so more beans will be added to the plate”

INTERVIEWER:

1. Ask questions X4 to X5b for the INDIVIDUAL described in Column A. After X4 and X5a, LEAVE beans in plate. After X5b, put beans back in the cup. RECORD the number of beans in the plate after each question.
2. COLUMN by COLUMN, REPEAT questions X4 to X5b for the INDIVIDUALS described in Columns B, C and D. For each individual, LEAVE the beans in the plate after X4 and X5a, and put beans back in the cup after X5b. RECORD the number of beans in the plate after each question.
3. If respondent says “I Don’t Know”, probe with examples: “someone might die because of old age, disease, car accident. How likely do you think it is any of those things happen within [for X4: 1 year; for X5a: 5 years; for X5b: 10 years]?”

RECORD the number of beans in the plate for each question.	DESCRIPTION OF INDIVIDUAL	
	A	B
X4 Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that [INDIVIDUAL] will die within a <u>one-year</u> period beginning today (LEAVE BEANS ON PLATE)	[_____] Beans in plate If 10, → X4 for individual B	[_____] Beans in plate If 10, →X4 for individual C
X5 Add additional beans so that the number of beans in the plate reflects how likely you think it is that [INDIVIDUAL] a) will die within a <u>five-year</u> period beginning today (LEAVE BEANS ON PLATE; IT IS POSSIBLE TO ADD ZERO ADDITIONAL BEANS)	[_____] Beans in plate If 10, → X4 for individual B	[_____] Beans in plate If 10, →X4 for individual C
b) will die within a <u>ten-year</u> period beginning today (IT IS POSSIBLE TO ADD ZERO ADDITIONAL BEANS. PUT BEANS BACK IN CUP AFTER RECORDING THE ANSWER)	[_____] Beans in plate → X4 for individual B	[_____] Beans in plate → X4 for individual C

	C <i>A woman your age who is sick with AIDS</i>	D <i>A woman your age who is sick with AIDS and is treated with ARV</i> If R does not know about ARV, skip and go to X6
X4 <i>Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that [INDIVIDUAL] will die within a <u>one-year</u> period beginning today.</i> (LEAVE BEANS ON PLATE)	<input type="text"/> Beans in plate If 10, → X4 for individual D	<input type="text"/> Beans in plate If 10, → X6
X5 Add additional beans so that the number of beans in the plate reflects how likely you think it is that [INDIVIDUAL] a) <i>will die within a <u>five-year</u> period beginning today</i> (LEAVE BEANS ON PLATE; IT IS POSSIBLE TO ADD ZERO ADDITIONAL BEANS)	<input type="text"/> Beans in plate If 10, → X4 for individual D	<input type="text"/> Beans in plate If 10, → X6
b) <i>will die within a <u>ten-year</u> period beginning today</i> (IT IS POSSIBLE TO ADD ZERO ADDITIONAL BEANS. PUT BEANS BACK IN CUP AFTER RECORDING THE ANSWER)	<input type="text"/> Beans in plate → X4 for individual D	<input type="text"/> Beans in plate → X6

Finally, I would like to ask you to consider the likelihood that you may not be alive as time goes by. We hope that nothing bad will happen to you, but nevertheless, something unfortunate may occur over the next years despite all precautions that you may take. If you don't want to, you do not need to answer this question.

INTERVIEWER: If respondent refuses to answer, skip to **X8: Time and Risk Preferences.**

	# OF BEANS in plate																					
X6 <i>Pick the number of beans that reflects how likely you think it is that you will die within a <u>one-year</u> period beginning today.</i> (LEAVE BEANS ON PLATE)	<input type="text"/> if 10 → X8																					
X7 Put additional beans so that the number of beans in the plate reflects how likely you think it is that <u>you</u>... a) <i>will die within a <u>five-year</u> period beginning today</i> (LEAVE BEANS ON PLATE; IT IS POSSIBLE TO ADD ZERO ADDITIONAL BEANS)	<input type="text"/> if 10 → X8																					
b) <i>will die within a <u>ten-year</u> period beginning today</i> (IT IS POSSIBLE TO ADD ZERO ADDITIONAL BEANS. PUT BEANS BACK IN CUP AFTER RECORDING THE ANSWER)	<input type="text"/>																					
X8 <i>Next, I would like to ask you a few questions about what you expect in the future. I know that nobody knows for sure what the future may bring, but lets just talk about your best guess</i> In the next 2 years do you plan on: <table style="width: 100%; border: none;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th style="text-align: center;">Yes</th> <th style="text-align: center;">No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a) <i>making large repairs or addition on your home?</i>.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) <i>starting a new business</i></td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) <i>opening a bank account</i></td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>d) <i>purchasing (more) land?</i>.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>e) <i>sending a child or grandchild to secondary school or university</i>.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>f) <i>saving money</i></td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>			Yes	No	a) <i>making large repairs or addition on your home?</i>	1	0	b) <i>starting a new business</i>	1	0	c) <i>opening a bank account</i>	1	0	d) <i>purchasing (more) land?</i>	1	0	e) <i>sending a child or grandchild to secondary school or university</i>	1	0	f) <i>saving money</i>	1	0
	Yes	No																				
a) <i>making large repairs or addition on your home?</i>	1	0																				
b) <i>starting a new business</i>	1	0																				
c) <i>opening a bank account</i>	1	0																				
d) <i>purchasing (more) land?</i>	1	0																				
e) <i>sending a child or grandchild to secondary school or university</i>	1	0																				
f) <i>saving money</i>	1	0																				

Section 7: Time and Risk Preferences

Next, I would like to ask you some questions about your preferences in monetary matters. These are purely hypothetical questions, and there are no right or wrong answers. Please try to answer these questions as if you were actually facing this situation in real life.

<p>For the next three questions, suppose that you have won 1,000 Kwacha in a lottery. I am interested in whether</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> You would prefer these 1,000 Kwacha that you would get for sure, OR whether You would take the 50-50 chance to double your money, in which case you have a 50-50 chance to receive more than the original 1,000 Kwacha, and a 50-50 chance to receive less than your original K1,000. 	
<p>RP1 Suppose that you won K1000. You could keep the K1000 or take a 50-50 chance to double the money to K2000 but also a 50-50 chance to reduce the money to K667. Would you rather have:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">[READ RESPONSES]</p>	<p>K1,000 for sure.....1</p> <p>50-50 chance for K2,000 and 50-50 chance for K667....2</p>
<p>RP2 Suppose you get a 50-50 chance to double the money to K2000 but a 50-50 chance to reduce the money to K250. Would you rather have:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">[READ RESPONSES]</p>	<p>K1,000 for sure.....1</p> <p>50-50 chance for K2,000 and 50-50 chance for K250...2</p>
<p>RP3 Suppose you get a 50-50 chance to double the money to K2000 but a 50-50 chance to reduce the money to K900. Would you rather have:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">[READ RESPONSES]</p>	<p>K1,000 for sure.....1</p> <p>50-50 chance for K2,000 and 50-50 chance for K900....2</p>

The next few questions are about receiving money now as compared to receiving money later.

KB1 Would you prefer 310 Kwacha now or 850 Kwacha in 1 week?	310 Kwacha now1 850 Kwacha in 1 week2
KB2 Would you prefer 780 Kwacha now or 800 Kwacha in 5 months?	780 Kwacha now1 800 Kwacha in 5 months2
KB3 Would you prefer 540 Kwacha now or 800 Kwacha in 1 month?	540 Kwacha now1 800 Kwacha in 1 month2
KB4 Would you prefer 670 Kwacha now or 750 Kwacha in 4 months?	670 Kwacha now1 750 Kwacha in 4 months2
KB5 Would you prefer 550 Kwacha now or 750 Kwacha in 2 months?	550 Kwacha now1 750 Kwacha in 2 months2
KB6 Would you prefer 690 Kwacha now or 850 Kwacha in 3 months?	690 Kwacha now1 850 Kwacha in 3 months2
KB7 Would you prefer 410 Kwacha now or 750 Kwacha in 3 weeks?	410 Kwacha now1 750 Kwacha in 3 weeks2
KB8 Would you prefer 800 Kwacha now or 850 Kwacha in 5 months?	800 Kwacha now1 850 Kwacha in 5 months2
KB9 Would you prefer 330 Kwacha now or 800 Kwacha in 2 weeks?	330 Kwacha now1 800 Kwacha in 2 weeks2

Next, I am going to ask you the same questions again, with one important difference. I will no longer ask you about receiving money now compared with receiving money later. Instead, I will ask you about receiving money 2 months from now compared with receiving money at a time more than 2 months from now.

KD1 Would you prefer 310 Kwacha in 2 months or 850 Kwacha in 2 months plus 1 week?	310 Kwacha in 2 months 1 850 Kwacha in 2 months plus 1 week 2
KD2 Would you prefer 780 Kwacha in 2 months or 800 Kwacha in 7 months?	780 Kwacha in 2 months 1 800 Kwacha in 7 months 2
KD3 Would you prefer 540 Kwacha in 2 months or 800 Kwacha in 3 months?	540 Kwacha in 2 months 1 800 Kwacha in 3 months 2
KD4 Would you prefer 670 Kwacha in 2 months or 750 Kwacha in 6 months?	670 Kwacha in 2 months 1 750 Kwacha in 6 months 2
KD5 Would you prefer 550 Kwacha in 2 months or 750 Kwacha in 4 months?	550 Kwacha in 2 months 1 750 Kwacha in 4 months 2
KD6 Would you prefer 690 Kwacha in 2 months or 850 Kwacha in 5 months?	690 Kwacha in 2 months 1 850 Kwacha in 5 months 2
KD7 Would you prefer 410 Kwacha in 2 months or 750 Kwacha in 2 months plus 3 weeks?	410 Kwacha in 2 months 1 750 Kwacha in 2 months plus 3 weeks 2
KD8 Would you prefer 800 Kwacha in 2 months or 850 Kwacha in 7 months?	800 Kwacha in 2 months 1 850 Kwacha in 7 months 2
KD9 Would you prefer 330 Kwacha in 2 months or 800 Kwacha in 2 months plus 2 weeks?	330 Kwacha in 2 months 1 800 Kwacha in 2 months plus 2 weeks 2

Section 8: Religion

Next, I would like to ask you some questions about your current religion and religious practices.

R1a <i>What is the name of the church/mosque that you usually attend?</i>	Name Never attended1 → R4
R1b <i>In what year did you begin to attend this church/mosque?</i>	Year [_____] Since birth8888
R2a <i>Is this church/mosque located in this village?</i>	Yes1 → R3 No0 Don't know99
R2b [If not], <i>in what village or near what village is this church/mosque located?</i>	Village name
R3 <i>What is the name of the leader of your church/mosque (pastor, imam, m'baremku)?</i>	Name Has no leader88 Don't know/Can't remember99
R4: INTERVIEWER: circle religion code; if unclear from R2, ask <i>What religion are you?</i>	No religion0 Catholic1 Quadiriya Muslim2 Sukutu Muslim3 CCAP4 Baptist5 Anglican6 Pentecostal7 Seventh Day Adventist8 Jehovah's Witnesses9 Church of Christ10 Indigenous Christian / AIC11 Other (specify)12
R5 <i>Did you ever belong to a different religion, denomination, or congregation than the one you currently belong to, at any time in your life?</i>	No0 → R11 Yes1

INTERVIEWER:

- R6: Ask:** "Would you tell me the names of these other religions/ denominations/ congregations? I would like you to start with your current religion/denomination/congregation, and then list the one you belonged to before your current religion, then the one before that, and so on".
- Write the names of all religions named by the respondents on lines 1 – 5 in column R6 of the below table; If in R6 the respondent indicated more than 5 religions/denominations/congregations, record only the 5 most recent ones in the below table.
- LINE by LINE,** ask questions R7 – R10 for each religion/denomination/congregation in the below table. Skip R9 and R10 for the religion listed on the first line.

	R6	R7	R8	R9	R10
	Religion/ Denomination/ Congregation	Age Joined	Current Member	Age Switched	Reason for Switching
		Record age; 88 = since birth Prompt for approximate age if Resp does not know; 99 = can't remember	if 'yes' strike out remainder of the line and skip R9-R10 0 = no 1 = yes	Record age; prompt for approximate age if Resp does not know; 99 = can't remember [NAME ON THE CURRENT LINE] to [NAME ON THE NEXT LINE]	(do not read list – circle all responses given by respondent; more than one answer possible) probe for any other reason [NAME ON THE CURRENT LINE] to [NAME ON THE NEXT LINE]?
1					
2					A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P
3					A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P
4					A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P
5					A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P
Code for R10: A = (you or church) moved too far away B = was convinced by family to change C = marriage D = was convinced by friends to change E = people received miracles at new church F = prefer the lessons at new church G = (if Christian) wanted a spirit-filled church H = too much conflict in previous church			I = old church too strict or conservative J = old church too lenient or liberal K = wanted to be healed L = offering too high at old church M = new church allows polygamy N = new church does not allow polygamy O = other (specify in margins) P = don't know		

R11 When was the last time you went to a church/mosque? If a Christian and R11= code 4 or 5 skip to R15	In the last week..... 1 In the last month 2 Last 2 – 6 months 3 More than 6 months ago 4 Never 5 Don't know 99 →R15 →R15
R12 IF NON-MUSLIM IN R4: In the past 3 months, how regularly did you attend religious services?	More than once a week 1 Once a week 2 2-3 times per month 3 Once a month 4 Less than once a moth 5 Never 6 Don't know 7
R13 IF MUSLIM IN R4: What did you do to observe the month of Ramadan this past year?	Did not change behavior AT ALL 1 Only ate and drank in private during daylight..... 2 Did not eat or drink at all during daylight..... 3 Other 4 specify:..... [_____] Don't know 99
R14 IF MUSLIM IN R4: How often did you do daily prayers during the past week?	5 times per day, everyday..... 1 A few times a day 2 About once a day 3 A few times during the week..... 4 Once 5 Not at all 6 Don't know 99

<p>R15 What other religious activities have you done in the last month? (READ LIST – CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)</p>	<p>a) No other activities 1 b) Choir 1 c) Elder's meeting 1 d) Bible/Koran study 1 e) Prayer meeting 1 f) Visiting the sick 1 g) Revival meetings 1 h) Evangelical work 1 i) Islamic School/Madrassa 1 j) Other 1 Specify: [_____]</p>
<p>R16 IF MUSLIM IN R4, ASK: Have you made Tauba? IF CHRISTIAN IN R4, ASK: Are you a born again?</p>	<p>Yes 1 No 0 Don't know 99 →R18</p>
<p>R17 Did this happen since we last interviewed you in 2004?</p>	<p>Yes 1 No 0 Not interviewed in 2004 8888 Don't know 99</p>
<p>R18 How much do you think tensions between Christians and Muslims in your area has increased or decreased in the past few years?</p>	<p>Increased a lot 1 Increased a little 2 Not changed 3 Decreased a little 4 Decreased a lot 5 Never was tension 6 Not applicable / Only Christians or Muslims in area 7 Don't know 99</p>

Next, I would like to ask you a few questions about your primary religious leader or leaders

<p>R19 How often do your religious leaders talk about the following issues in religious services (or sermons)?</p>		<p>Code: 1 = Every week 2 = Almost every week 3 = About monthly 4 = Seldom 5 = Never 99 = Don't know</p>	<p>If R19 = 5, go to next line</p>	<p>R20 Was this talked about last time you attended? 1 = Yes 0 = No</p>
<p>INTERVIEWER: fill in appropriate codes in columns moving across the table</p>	<p>a) Being born again/making Tauba</p>		<p>If 5 ↓</p>	
	<p>b) Giving to the church/mosque</p>		<p>If 5 ↓</p>	
	<p>c) Healing</p>		<p>If 5 ↓</p>	
	<p>d) Death or the afterlife</p>		<p>If 5 ↓</p>	
	<p>e) Illness in general</p>		<p>If 5 ↓</p>	
	<p>f) HIV/AIDS in particular</p>		<p>If 5 ↓</p>	
	<p>g) Morality in general</p>		<p>If 5 ↓</p>	
	<p>h) Sexual morality in particular</p>		<p>If 5 ↓</p>	
	<p>i) Political issues</p>		<p>If 5 ↓</p>	
	<p>j) Witchcraft</p>		<p>If 5 ↓</p>	
	<p>k) Satanism</p>		<p>If 5 ↓</p>	

Now, I have some final questions about your religious beliefs

<p>R21 IF CHRISTIAN, ASK: Which would you say better represents Christianity? A. "Self-denial, and taking up your cross to follow Jesus" B. "Jesus wants to bless us and give us prosperity and abundance"</p>	<p>A: Self-denial 1 B: Prosperity 2 DON'T READ: Both equally representative 3 Don't know 99</p>
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R22 Do you believe the recent famine in Malawi was the result of God's judgment?	Yes.....1 No0 Don't know99
R23 Do you believe that prayer can protect one from getting HIV?	Yes.....1 No0 Don't know99
R24 Do you think a person's overall success in life depends primarily on fate, efforts or luck?	Fate.....1 Effort2 Luck3

Section 9: Knowledge and Attitudes Questions

“Finally, I would like to ask your opinion on certain topics related to marriage and other issues.”

K1 Do you think it is proper for a wife to leave her husband if:	Yes	No	Don't Know
a) He does not support her and the children financially?	1	0	99
b) He beats her frequently?	1	0	99
c) He is sexually unfaithful?	1	0	99
d) She thinks he might be infected with HIV?	1	0	99
e) He does not allow her to use family planning?	1	0	99
f) He cannot provide her with children?	1	0	99
g) He doesn't sexually satisfy her?	1	0	99
K2 Is it acceptable for you to go to:	Yes	No	Don't Know
a) The local market without informing your husband?	1	0	99
b) The local health center without informing your husband?	1	0	99
K3a A woman has the right to refuse sex with her husband when she:	Yes	No	Don't Know
a) Is tired from hard working	1	0	99
b) Doesn't feel like it or is not in the mood	1	0	99
c) During the abstinence period after childbirth	1	0	99
d) Is no longer attracted to her husband	1	0	99
K3b A woman has the right to refuse <u>unprotected</u> sex with her husband when she:	Yes	No	Don't Know
a) Thinks her husband may have HIV/AIDS	1	0	99
b) Thinks she may have HIV/AIDS	1	0	99
c) Doesn't want to risk getting pregnant	1	0	99
K4 If a woman often refuses sex with her husband, is it acceptable for the husband to::	Yes	No	Don't Know
a) Refuse to eat her nsima	1	0	99
b) Sleep with another sexual partner	1	0	99
c) Sleep with her by force	1	0	99
d) Stop providing for her	1	0	99
K5 Now I will read you a few statements about AIDS. Please tell me if you think that these statements are true, not true or if you don't know if they are true or not.	True	Not True	Don't Know
a) A pregnant woman can transmit the AIDS virus to her unborn child	1	0	99
b) A woman can transmit the AIDS virus to her child through her breast milk.	1	0	99
c) You can get AIDS if you have sex with someone who looks perfectly healthy	1	0	99
d) AIDS has a cure.	1	0	99

“Now I want to ask you just a few questions about the social aspects of AIDS in your village, about how people in your village feel towards those with AIDS and how people with AIDS might feel living in your village. There are no right or wrong answers to the questions.”

K6	<i>Most people in your village are comfortable around someone with AIDS.</i>	Strongly disagree 1 Disagree 2 Agree 3 Strongly agree 4 Don't know 99
K7	<i>People in your village feel that those who are movious and got AIDS through sex have gotten what they deserve.</i>	Strongly disagree 1 Disagree 2 Agree 3 Strongly agree 4 Don't know 99
K8	<i>Religious leaders in your community feel that those who are movious and got AIDS through sex have gotten what they deserve.</i>	Strongly disagree 1 Disagree 2 Agree 3 Strongly agree 4 Don't know 99
K9	<i>People who are infected with AIDS are expelled from your church/mosque.</i>	Strongly disagree 1 Disagree 2 Agree 3 Strongly agree 4 Don't know 99
K10	<i>Would you buy fresh vegetables from a vendor if you know he/she had the AIDS virus?</i>	Yes 1 No 0
K11	<i>If a female teacher has the AIDS virus, should she be allowed to continue teaching in the school?</i>	Can continue 1 Unsure, depends on the specific case 2 Should not continue 3 Do not know 99
K12	<i>If someone in your village – just a normal person who you found working in the fields or in their home – contracted HIV, how long do you think this person would continue to live?</i>	Less than 6 months 1 Between 6 months and 2 years 2 Between 2 and 5 years 3 More than 5 years 4 Don't Know 99

Section 10: Group Membership and Social Participation Questions

“Now I am going to ask you about your recent social activities”

G1	<i>How many times in <u>last month</u> have you been to:</i> (READ RESPONSES)	a) A funeral? # of times [<input type="text"/>] b) A drama performance? # of times [<input type="text"/>] c) A beer place? # of times [<input type="text"/>] d) A place where people dance? # of times [<input type="text"/>] e) A market? # of times [<input type="text"/>]
G2	<i>How many times in <u>last year</u> have you been to:</i> (READ RESPONSES)	a) A wedding? # of times [<input type="text"/>] b) drama about family planning? # of times [<input type="text"/>] c) A political meeting? # of times [<input type="text"/>]
G3a	<i>Is there an AIDS Youth Group at any school in your village or nearby? (READ RESPONSES)</i>	Yes 1 No 0 → G4 Don't Know 99 → G4
G3b	<i>When is the last time you attended any of their events?</i> (READ RESPONSES)	In the last week 1 In the last month 2 Last 2-6 months 3 6 months or more 4 Never 5 Don't Know 99

Section 12: Social trust

Many organizations have been spreading information about HIV and how people can prevent themselves from getting infected. Some people trust these organizations to provide accurate information, and some people don't. I'd like to hear your opinion. I'm going to read you a list of organizations and people.

I'd like to hear how much you trust them to provide accurate information about HIV.

U1	List of organizations / people:	A great deal	A good amount	Very little	None	Don't know
a)	Your best friend	3	2	1	0	99
b)	Medical staff at the government clinics and hospitals	3	2	1	0	99
c)	Traditional Healers	3	2	1	0	99
d)	Medical staff at private clinics and hospitals	3	2	1	0	99
e)	Religious Leaders	3	2	1	0	99
f)	VCT (HIV testing) Counselors	3	2	1	0	99
g)	The Media [newspapers/radio]	3	2	1	0	99
h)	Your local Community Based Organizations (CBOs)	3	2	1	0	99
i)	Teachers	3	2	1	0	99
U2	Now that you have thought about each one, I'd like to ask you, which is the one that you trust MOST to provide accurate information about HIV? I'll read the list again. INTERVIEWER: Read list from U1, and write letters.	1. [_____] [Write letters]				
U3	On the other side, which is the one that you trust LEAST to provide accurate information about HIV? I'll read the list again. INTERVIEWER: Read list from U1, and write letters.	1. [_____] [Write letters]				

Section 13: Discussions about MDICP

Finally, I would like to ask you some questions about the persons with whom you have talked about this survey.

<p>G6 Have you discussed the 2006 "Let's Chat" survey with anyone, (apart from an MDICP interviewer)? If so, with whom did you discuss?</p> <p>(MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE)</p>	<p>Spouse or regular partner1</p> <p>Child/Children2</p> <p>Other family member3</p> <p>Friend.....4</p> <p>Acquaintance5</p> <p>Other6</p> <p>Specify: [_____]</p> <p>Did not discuss with anyone.....7</p>																								
<p>G7 Do you know whether any of these persons have already been interviewed by "Let's Chat" this year?</p> <p>(MORE THAN ONE ANSWER IS POSSIBLE)</p>	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th></th> <th style="text-align: center;">Yes</th> <th style="text-align: center;">No</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>a) Spouse or regular partner</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>b) Child/Children</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>c) Other family member</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>d) Friend.....</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>e) Acquaintance</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Other</td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Specify: [_____]</td> <td></td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>		Yes	No	a) Spouse or regular partner	1	0	b) Child/Children	1	0	c) Other family member	1	0	d) Friend.....	1	0	e) Acquaintance	1	0	Other	1	0	Specify: [_____]		
	Yes	No																							
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d) Friend.....	1	0																							
e) Acquaintance	1	0																							
Other	1	0																							
Specify: [_____]																									

These are the questions that I wanted to ask you. Thank you very much for talking with me today. We very much appreciate your help in this research project.

Section 14: Interviewer's Questionnaire

SOON AFTER THE INTERVIEW, PLEASE ANSWER THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS

<p>I1 Personally, how would you rank the respondent's physical attractiveness relative to other persons of about the same age and sex?</p>	<p>Much more attractive than average.....1 More attractive2 Average.....3 Below average4 Much less attractive than average5</p>
<p>I2 How well do you know the respondent's family?</p>	<p>Not at all.....1 By name only2 Quite well3 Very well4</p>
<p>I3 Are you related to the respondent (through blood or marriage)?</p>	<p>Yes.....1 No0 Don't Know.....99</p>
<p>I4 How wealthy do you think the respondent's household is in comparison with other households in the village?</p>	<p>One of the poorest1 Quite poor2 Average.....3 Quite wealthy4 One of the wealthiest5 Cannot tell.....6</p>
<p>I5 Degree of cooperation</p>	<p>Bad1 Average.....2 Good3 Very good.....4</p>
<p>I5a How comfortable was the respondent when you were asking about sexual partners?</p>	<p>Completely comfortable1 Mostly comfortable.....2 Slightly uncomfortable.....3 Mostly uncomfortable.....4 Completely uncomfortable5</p>
<p>I5b Did the respondent understand the concept of likelihood or chance in the questions on expectations (X1 to X5)?</p>	<p>Fully understood1 Mostly understood.....2 Understood after a while3 Remained unclear until the end4 Did not understand at all5</p>
<p>I6 Does the respondent's house have a pit latrine? NOTE TO INTERVIEWER- YOU MUST CHECK THIS PERSONALLY, DO NOT ASK RESPONDENT</p>	<p>Yes.....1 No0</p>
<p>I7 Describe the most uncomfortable moment of the interview (i.e. question numbers, how discomfort communicated):</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	
<p>I8 Do you have any other comment about the interview?</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	
<p>I9 Enter Interviewer ID:</p>	<p>ID: [][]</p>

End of Survey

TIME FINISHED [][][][] (24 HOUR TIME)