**Q2: Relationship to Respondent:**
What is (NAME)’s relationship to you?
1 = Respondent
2 = Wife/husband
3 = Son/daughter
4 = Father/mother
5 = Grandchild
6 = Grandparent
7 = Mother/father-in-law
8 = Son/daughter-in-law
9 = Brother/sister-in-law
10 = Paternal aunt/uncle
11 = Maternal aunt/uncle
12 = Sister/brother
13 = Cousin
14 = Nephew/niece
15 = Step-child/half-brother/sister
16 = Boyfriend/Girlfriend, including PTM
17 = Other not related through blood or marriage (friends)
18 = Step-mother/step-father
99 = Don’t know

**Q3: Is (NAME) male or female?**
1 = Male
2 = Female

**Q4: Is (NAME) alive? If (NAME) is dead, when did he/she die?**
1 = Alive
0 = (name) died during the last year
3 = (name) died during the last 2 years
4 = (name) died during the last 5 years
5 = (name) died more than 5 years ago

If (NAME) is dead, strike out Q5 – Q16 for persons who have died.

**Q5: How old is (NAME)? OR, in what year was (NAME) born?**
[write age or birth year]
Circle age or birth year
DK = 9999

**Q6: Where does (NAME) usually live?**
1 = Same household
2 = Same compound
3 = Same village
4 = Same TA
5 = Same district
6 = Lilongwe
7 = Blantyre
8 = Elsewhere

**Q7: Did (NAME) sleep here last night?**
0 = No
1 = Yes

**Q8: When did (NAME) move to this place?**
(note: ask only if Q6 = 1 or Q6 = 2)
0 = Since Birth
1 = Last 6 months
2 = Last year
3 = Last 2 years
4 = Last 5 years
5 = More than 5 years ago

**Q9: Has (NAME) been ill in the past 12 months?**
If YES: For how long?
0 = No
1 = Yes, for less than a month
2 = Yes, for 1 to 3 months
3 = Yes, 3 to 6 months
4 = Yes for 6 months or longer
9 = Don’t know

**Q10: How would you rate (NAME)’s health in general?**
Interviewer: read responses
1 = Excellent
2 = Very good
3 = Good
4 = Poor
5 = Very poor
9 = DK

**Q11: How would you compare (NAME)’s health to other people in your village who are the same age and sex?**
1 = Much better
2 = Better
3 = Same
4 = Worse
5 = Much worse
9 = DK

**Q12: IF AGE > 10: What is (NAME)’s current marital status?**
1 = Currently married
2 = Separated
3 = Divorced
4 = Widowed
5 = Never married
9 = Don’t know

IF MARRIED: To another household or family member
WRITE LINE ID OF SPOUSE, OR
WRITE ‘99’ IF SPOUSE DOES NOT LIVE IN HOUSEHOLD

**Q13: IF AGE > 5: What is the highest level of schooling (NAME) completed?**
0 = Never attended school
1 = Finished school, Standard
2 = Finished school, Form
3 = Finished school, Higher
4 = Still in school, Standard
5 = Still in school, Form
6 = Still in school, Higher
99 = DK/CR

**Q14: How many grades (in years) did (NAME) complete at that level?**
[enter number of years]
99 = DK/CR

**Q15: IF AGE > 10: What is (NAME)’s main way of earning money?**
1 = Agricultural worker (incl. animal care), own field
2 = Agricultural wage-labor, for cash or in kind
3 = Salaried employment
4 = Marketing work / sales
5 = Zaluso (handicraft production e.g. basket/mat weaving)
6 = Alcohol production
7 = Carpentry
8 = Other cash activity
9 = Domestic activities
10 = Student
11 = Fishing
66 = Never worked, seeking work
77 = Never worked, not seeking work
88 = Other
99 = Don’t know

**Q16: When you are elderly, do you expect that you will live with this person?**
NO = 0
YES = 1
CODES Section 3: Transfers and Intergenerational Relations

T0:  Is (NAME) a child below age 15 that usually lives in this household?
    No...0
    Yes...1

    If yes, strike out the line and do not ask Questions T1-T10

T1:  Have you given (NAME) any money or financial assistance?
    0 = No →GO TO T3
    1 = Yes, a little
    2 = Yes, some
    3 = Yes, a lot
    9 = DK →GO TO T3

T2:  Do you expect that (NAME) will repay you this money?
    0 = No
    1 = Yes
    9 = DK

T3:  In the past two years, have you given (NAME) any non-financial help? This could include help that takes time like collecting firewood, cooking, taking care of people, or helping with farming.
    If YES, how often did you help (NAME)?
    0 = No →GO TO T5
    1 = Yes, once
    2 = Yes, several times a year
    3 = Yes, at least once a month
    4 = Yes, at least once a week
    5 = Yes, daily
    9 = DK →GO TO T5

T4:  What type of help did you give?
    1 = Farm production
    2 = Collect firewood
    3 = Collect water
    4 = Cooking
    5 = Building or maintenance
    6 = Caregiving
    7 = Other
    9 = DK

    LIST UP TO TWO

T5:  Did you help (NAME) because he/she was in poor health?
    0 = No
    1 = Yes
    9 = DK

T6:  Has (NAME) given you any money or financial assistance?
    0 = No →GO TO T8
    1 = Yes, a little
    2 = Yes, some
    3 = Yes, a lot
    9 = DK →GO TO T8

T7:  Do you expect to repay (NAME)?
    0 = No
    1 = Yes
    9 = DK

T8:  In the past two years, has (NAME) given you any non-financial help? This could include help that takes time like collecting firewood, cooking, taking care of people, or helping with farming.
    0 = No →GO TO T10
    1 = Yes, once
    2 = Yes, several times a year
    3 = Yes, at least once a month
    4 = Yes, at least once a week
    5 = Yes, daily
    9 = DK →GO TO T10

T9:  What type of help did (NAME) give you?
    1 = Farm production
    2 = Collect firewood
    3 = Collect water
    4 = Cooking
    5 = Building or maintenance
    6 = Caregiving
    7 = Other
    9 = DK

    LIST UP TO TWO

T10: Did (NAME) help you because you or someone in your household was in poor health?
    0 = No
    1 = Yes
    9 = DK

T11: Do any of your non-resident children live with this person?
    No...0
    If Yes
    Line number of child
CODES Section 4: Investment in Children's Education

D5: Who does (NAME) live with?
1 = Respondent
2 = Wife/husband
3 = Son/daughter
4 = Father/mother
5 = Grandchild
6 = Grandparent
7 = Mother/father-in-law
8 = Son/daughter-in-law
9 = Brother/sister-in-law
10 = Paternal aunt/uncle
11 = Maternal aunt/uncle
12 = Sister/brother
13 = Cousin
14 = Nephew/niece
15 = Step-child/half-brother/sister
16 = Co-wife
17 = Boyfriend/Girlfriend, including PTM
18 = Other not related through blood or marriage (friends)
19 = Step-mother/step-father
99 = Don't know

D6: Why does (NAME) live elsewhere?
1 = To attend school,
2 = Parents divorced,
3 = Other HH needed help
4 = Other HH wealthier
5 = Married
6 = Other

D7: Is (NAME) currently in school?
1 = Yes
0 = No

D7a: If D7 is “yes”
How many total days did this child miss in the last completed school term?

D8: Why did (NAME) leave school?
1 = Lack money
2 = Lack interest

D9 & D10: What is the line number of (NAME)’s biological mother and father?

Interviewer: check the family roster in section 2 for line numbers of biological mother and father.

77 = Dead
88 = Lives elsewhere
99 = DK

D11: How much did you and/or other HH members pay in school fees and school supplies for (NAME) in the past 12 months?

D12: Did anyone else provide assistance to help pay for (NAME)’s school fees or supplies in the last 12 months? If so, how much did they provide?

D13: When you are very old do you expect this child to provide you with:
1 = Monetary help
2 = A place to live
3 = Medical expenses
4 = Food
5 = Other
6 = Nothing

D14: Rank the children below in order of who you expect may provide you with the most help when you are elderly

D15: Rank the children below in order of who you expect will provide you with the most help when you are elderly
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Code</th>
<th>Question</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>
| **PT1** Relationship to Respondent: | What is (NAME)'s relationship to you?  
2 = Wife/husband  
3 = Son/daughter  
4 = Father/mother  
5 = Grandchild  
6 = Grandparent  
7 = Mother/father-in-law  
8 = Son/daughter-in-law  
9 = Brother/sister-in-law  
10 = Paternal aunt/uncle  
11 = Maternal aunt/uncle  
12 = Sister/brother  
13 = Cousin  
14 = Nephew/niece  
15 = Step-child/half-brother/sister  
16 = Co-wife  
17 = Boyfriend/Girlfriend, including PTM  
18 = Community leader  
19 = Traditional authority  
20 = Church leader  
21 = Other not related through blood or marriage  
99 = Don't know |
| **PT2** How old is (NAME)? OR, in what year was (NAME) born? |
| **PT3** Where does (NAME) usually stay?  
1 = Same household  
2 = Same compound  
3 = Same village  
4 = Same TA  
5 = Same district  
6 = Lilongwe  
7 = Blantyre  
8 = Elsewhere |
| **PT4** How often do you see (NAME)?  
1 = Daily  
2 = At least once a week  
3 = At least once a month  
4 = Several times per year  
5 = Once per year  
6 = Not every year |
| **PT5** How does the wealth of (NAME)'s household compare to your household?  
1 = Wealthier  
2 = Less wealthy  
3 = About the same  
9 = Don't know |
| **PT6** What is (NAME)'s main way of earning money?  
1 = Agricultural worker (incl. animal care), own field  
2 = Agricultural wage-labor, for cash or in kind  
3 = Salaried employment  
4 = Marketing work / sales  
5 = Zaluso (handicraft production e.g. basket/ mat weaving)  
6 = Alcohol production  
7 = Carpentry  
8 = Other cash activity  
9 = Domestic activities  
10 = Student  
11 = Fishing  
66 = Never worked, seeking work  
77 = Never worked, not seeking work  
88 = Other  
99 = Don't know |
| **PT7** Does (NAME) attend the same religious congregation you do?  
1 = Yes  
0 = No  
9 = Don't know |
| **PT9** Do any of your non-resident children live with this person?  
No....0  
If Yes  
Line number of child |
CODES Section 7: Actual Transfers
Roster

AT1: Have you given (NAME) any money in the past two years?
0 = No → GO TO AT3
1 = Yes, a little
2 = Yes, some
3 = Yes, a lot
9 = DK → GO TO AT3

AT2: Do you expect that (NAME) will repay you this money?
0 = No
1 = Yes
9 = DK

AT3: In the past two years, have you given (NAME) any non-financial help? This could include help that takes time like collecting firewood, cooking, taking care of people, or helping with farming. If YES, how often did you help (NAME)?
0 = No → GO TO AT5
1 = Yes, once
2 = Yes, several times a year
3 = Yes, at least once a month
4 = Yes, at least once a week
5 = Yes, daily
9 = DK → GO TO AT3

AT4: What type of help did you give?
1 = Farm production
2 = Collect firewood
3 = Collect water
4 = Cooking
5 = Building or maintenance
6 = Caregiving
7 = Other
9 = DK

LIST UP TO TWO

AT5: Did you help (NAME) because he/she was in poor health?
0 = No
1 = Yes
9 = DK

AT6: Has (NAME) given you any money or financial assistance?
0 = No → GO TO AT8
1 = Yes, a little
2 = Yes, some
3 = Yes, a lot
9 = DK → GO TO AT8

AT7: Do you expect to repay (NAME)?
0 = No
1 = Yes
9 = DK

AT8: In the past two years, has (NAME) given you any non-financial help? This could include help that takes time like collecting firewood, cooking, taking care of people, or helping with farming.
0 = No → GO TO AT10
1 = Yes, once
2 = Yes, several times a year
3 = Yes, at least once a month
4 = Yes, at least once a week
5 = Yes, daily
9 = DK → GO TO AT3

AT9: What type of help did (NAME) give you?
1 = Farm production
2 = Collect firewood
3 = Collect water
4 = Cooking
5 = Building or maintenance
6 = Caregiving
7 = Other
9 = DK

LIST UP TO TWO

AT10: Did (NAME) help you because you or someone in your household was in poor health?
0 = No
1 = Yes
9 = DK
codes.p.A.5.09.10

Codes Section 9: Mortality

M3 When did (NAME) die?
   1 = during the last month
   2 = 2-6 months ago
   3 = 6 months to one year ago
   4 = one to two years ago

M4 How old was (name) when he/she died? If not sure, give approximate age.
   [write down age; approximate age if uncertain]

M5 If AGE > 5 What was the highest level of schooling (NAME) attended?
   0 = Never attended school
   1 = Finished school, Standard
   2 = Finished school, Form
   3 = Finished school, Higher
   9 = DK/CR

M6 How many grades (in years) did (NAME) complete at that level?
   [enter number of years]
   99 = DK

M7 If AGE > 10: What was (NAME)’s marital status when he/she died?
   1 = Was married
   2 = Separated
   3 = Divorced
   4 = Widowed
   5 = Never married
   9 = Don’t know

IF MARRIED: Was (name) married to another household or family member mentioned above?

WRITE LINE ID OF SPOUSE FROM PAGES 5-6

M8 Has (NAME) been sick prior to his/her death?
   0 = No
   1 = Yes, for less than a month
   2 = Yes, for 1 to 3 months
   3 = Yes, 3 to 6 months
   4 = Yes, for 6 months or longer

M9: How much was spent by members of this household for hospitalizations, medicine, doctors and traditional healers in the last 12 months prior to (NAME)’s death?
   [Give approximate amount]

M10: Do you think that (name) has died of AIDS, or was infected with HIV/AIDS when he/she died?
   1 = Very likely
   2 = Likely
   3 = Not likely
   4 = Very unlikely

M11: Did you and members of this household contribute to (NAME)’s funeral? If so, what and how much?
   0 = Did not
   1 = very much
   2 = much
   3 = a little
   4 = very little

M12: Was the funeral for (name) larger or smaller than that of other persons who recently died in this area?
   1 = Much larger
   2 = Larger
   3 = About the same
   4 = Smaller
   5 = Much smaller

Codes.PA.5.09.10